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S M Z

UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
ZANZIBAR

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

VOL.II

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF STATE (PLANNING)
ZANZIBAR
JUNE 1982

PRICE SHS.30/-.

ERRORS.

PAGE	LINE	SHOULD READ	INSTEAD OF
5	6-7	Mean Max. for the year	Mean Min for several yrs
5	11-12	Mean Min for sever 1 yrs	Mean Max for the yr.
5	18	20.9	22.3
5	18	20.5	20.9
5	18	21.5	20.5
5	4	31.4	41.4
7	1	Average for several yrs	Average for the yr
7	11	Average for the yr	Average for Several yrs
7	21	Average for the yr	Average for the month
8	1	Average for the yr.	Average for the month
15	5	POPULATION	PULATION
15	22	1.1	-
17	1	POPULATION	PULATION
17	5	Total	Total
19	Last	Statistics	Statics
20	28	Valid	Waild
20	29	Months	Moths
24	13	Boxes	-
24	14	-	"
24	After Table	Nothing	Total Box
25	3	Commodity	Comndity
28	4	62742	6742
34	15	563	536
38	3	Utilities	Utilies
43	12	21,210	211,210
59	5	113,851	11,2851
67	7	14	8
87	10	-	436
87	10	-	183
87	10	1	422
87	10	1	382
62	6	95230	18051

FOREWORD

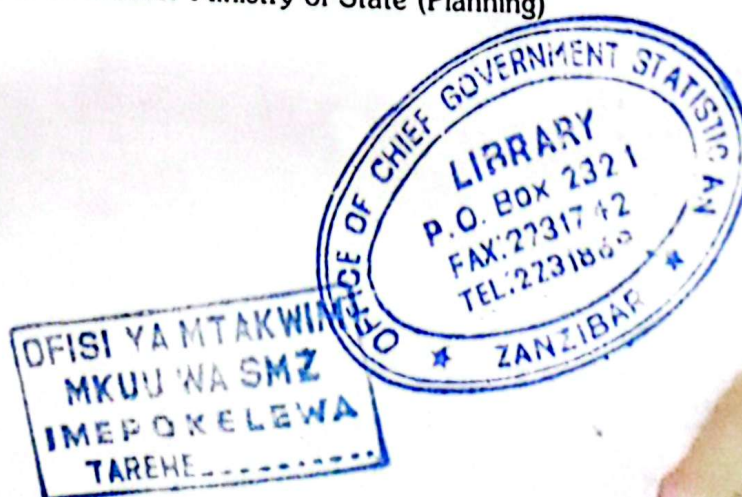
For successful formulation, implementation and evaluation of development plans, the role played by statistical data is of paramount importance.

The Department of Statistics is one of the four Directorates in the Secretariate of the Zanzibar Permanent Planning Commission. The need for establishment of a Statistics Department was realised during the preparation of the first Three Year Social and Economic Development plan for Zanzibar 1979 — 1981. Beginning 1st July, 1978, the Department has embarked on the task of formulating and developing a National Statistical System designed to enhance timely availability of comprehensive data of maximum reliability, comparability and continuity.

The Abstract marks another important effort by the Statistics Department, to bring to the outside world in quantitative terms the social-economic characteristics of the Zanzibar economy. In this direction wish to acknowledge here the valuable efforts being rendered by Ministries, Parastatals, all those institutions and individual concerned in achieving the objective for which the Department of Statistics was established to fulfil. Lastly I wish to thank the Director of Statistics in particular, and his staff in making this second publication a success. I am confident that the spirit of co-operation that has been shown will continue and that the users of this document will find it an important source of Statistical data on the economic and social life of Zanzibar.

(Dr. I.A. Khamis)

*Executive Secretary, Planning Commission Zanzibar.
and Assistant Minister Ministry of State (Planning)*



PREFACE

The Statistical Abstract of Zanzibar incorporates all the data that have been made available to the Statistical Department from 1977 to 1981 through annual and monthly surveys.

In this Abstract figures on various economic sectors and population are presented in tables on annual basis and for climate the figures on Rainfall, Temperature, Humidity and Sunshine are given on monthly averages to reflect the seasonal changes over each year. The remaining tables refer to land, Council of Ministers, the Revolutionary Council and Members of the House of Representatives.

The detailed data although of varying degree of accuracy are important contribution to the basic knowledge about the economic and social characteristics of Zanzibar.

Thanks are due to all those who participated in the production of this report.

Ally Athman
Director of Statistics,
Permanent Planning Commission, Zanzibar

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A. Land and Climate:

Zanzibar lies off the coast of Tanzania Mainland and it forms the second part of the United Republic of Tanzania. The total area for the two Islands is 2,332 square kilometres of which 1,464 square kilometres is for Unguja and the remaining 868 square kilometres is for Pemba Island.

The Climate is equatorial and the sun is overhead on March and October. The main rainy season is during the months of April, May, June and October. This is the cold season and the land becomes dry due to wind. Hot season starts at the end of December up to March.

Meteorology—The phrase 'average for several years' appearing in Tables A. 3, A. 4, A. 5 and A. 6 indicates that it is the 'average' for that particular station since its inception.

Table 1

Area of Zanzibar	Sq. Km.
Zanzibar Island (Unguja)	1,464
Pemba Island	868
Total Area	<u>2,332</u>

Area of Regions and Districts
Table A. 2

Region	District	Area (Sq. Km)
I. Zanzibar Island (Unguja)	Town	16
	West	208
Town/West: Region	Total	<u>224</u>
	North 'A'	211
	North 'B'	215
North Region	Total	<u>426</u>
	Central	453
	South	361
South Region	Total	<u>814</u>
II. Pemba Island:		
	Wete	218
	Micheweni	241
North Region	Total	<u>459</u>
	Chake chake	202
	Mkoani	207
South Region	Total	<u>409</u>

Source: Survey Division, Ministry of Lands and Housing, Zanzibar.

Table A. 3

RAINFALL

Millimetres

Year	Ja.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Zanzibar												
Mean Rainfall (average for several years)												
1977	77.2	61.7	136.1	373.0	239.7	62.9	48.2	38.4	50.7	86.5	204.5	159.3
1978	78.3	62.5	139.1	384.6	235.9	61.8	46.7	38.6	53.2	84.7	213.9	164.4
1979	97.5	55.4	139.0	388.4	254.3	64.2	46.3	40.7	52.0	85.1	213.5	161.0
1980	78.4	66.3	138.2	386.2	249.0	62.3	44.8	42.9	50.8	87.8	219.6	158.3
1981	100.9	64.3	143.4	394.0	246.0	60.4	43.8	43.0	50.0	87.6	215.0	164.0
Rainfall (during the year)												
1977	108.1	1.6	158.8	296.3	280.3	14.5	6.1	58.0	118.3	99.5	426.8	294.0
1978	105.7	84.5	216.9	686.2	137.7	33.5	7.8	43.9	117.5	37.6	456.0	296.6
1979	615.8	144.5	136.5	490.5	750.7	131.3	34.7	99.6	19.8	98.1	203.0	69.2
1980	123.4	91.6	116.4	325.1	101.2	8.3	4.4	104.3	19.3	161.8	392.4	81.8
1981	173.9	3.8	294.7	619.0	157.5	5.4	14.3	45.3	26.6	83.0	80.8	330.5
No of days (during the year)												
1977	7	1	16	17	12	3	3	7	9	7	21	20
1978	10	8	17	24	12	4	4	7	4	7	22	13
1979	18	14	11	19	19	4	5	10	4	11	9	11
1980	4	11	7	13	9	2	3	7	4	6	12	12
1981	10	2	17	17	11	3	3	12	6	7	7	17
Pemba (Chake):												
Mean Rainfall (average for several years)												
1977	97.9	54.2	180.8	516.4	426.0	155.0	67.5	48.8	30.0	69.6	136.5	130.9
1978	99.7	54.4	181.1	527.9	415.0	158.2	66.6	47.3	29.4	66.6	148.4	129.5
1979	98.5	39.8	153.0	623.7	533.3	318.3	88.7	38.5	48.6	59.6	102.9	790.0
1980	91.2	34.4	132.0	567.0	495.7	274.1	79.9	63.4	42.0	60.1	97.9	72.1
1981	83.5	29.5	145.8	506.4	480.6	254.0	73.7	63.4	37.6	77.8	91.5	84.3

TABLE A.3 (Contd.)

Year. Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sep. Oct. Nov. Dec.											
Rainfall (during the year)											
1977	74.4	70.4	191.2	551.7	289.3	115.6	29.3	69.3	65.6	169.8	180.7
1978	135.7	58.5	187.1	757.7	194.6	222.0	47.5	17.1	16.2	6.3	387.4
1979	193.2	66.0	198.7	429.1	585.1	260.7	72.4	—	—	—	—
1980	54.3	7.3	27.0	283.8	307.5	52.7	35.6	188.0	9.1	62.6	73.2
1981	37.8	0.0	228.4	142.3	390.3	133.9	36.7	63.3	11.0	184.4	52.8
											157.3

Degree Centigrade

TEMPERATURE

Table A.4.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Zanzibar												
Mean Max. Temperature (average for several years)	31.7	32.6	31.9	30.2	29.6	29.1	28.6	29.1	30.0	30.5	30.6	31.3
1978	31.7	32.5	31.8	30.2	29.2	29.1	28.5	29.1	30.0	30.6	30.6	31.3
1979	31.6	32.5	31.8	30.2	29.5	29.0	28.6	29.1	30.0	30.6	30.6	31.4
1980	31.7	32.5	31.9	30.2	29.5	29.1	28.6	29.1	30.0	30.6	30.6	31.4
1981	31.7	32.5	31.8	30.2	29.5	29.1	28.6	29.1	30.0	30.6	30.6	31.3
Mean Min. Temperature (average for several years)	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.5	21.8	20.7	19.7	18.8	18.3	19.2	20.4	21.6
1978	22.1	21.9	22.1	22.5	21.9	20.7	19.8	18.8	18.3	19.2	20.3	21.6
1979	22.1	22.0	22.1	22.5	21.9	20.8	19.8	18.9	18.4	19.3	20.4	21.6
1980	22.2	22.1	22.2	22.5	22.0	20.8	19.9	19.0	18.5	19.3	20.5	21.7
1981	22.2	22.1	22.2	22.5	22.1	20.9	20.0	19.0	18.5	19.4	20.5	21.7
Mean Max. Temperature (average for the year)	32.7	32.4	31.8	30.4	29.9	30.0	29.9	29.9	30.0	31.0	29.3	30.8
1978	32.1	31.9	32.1	32.5	31.9	30.7	30.8	30.9	31.0	32.0	30.3	31.6
1979	32.1	32.0	32.1	32.5	31.9	30.8	30.9	30.0	30.5	31.5	30.6	32.0
1980	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.5	32.0	30.8	30.9	30.0	30.5	31.5	30.6	32.0
1981	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.5	32.1	30.9	30.0	30.0	30.5	31.5	30.6	32.0
Mean Min. Temperature (average for the year)	22.9	23.0	23.5	22.6	21.8	22.6	22.5	21.4	20.2	20.3	20.6	22.0
1978	23.0	23.9	23.4	22.4	23.2	23.2	22.3	20.9	20.3	20.5	21.5	22.4
1979	23.1	23.8	24.3	24.8	24.8	22.5	22.4	21.5	19.7	20.9	22.6	23.3
1980	23.2	23.3	22.8	23.1	21.6	20.9	20.4	19.9	21.4	21.8	23.1	23.1
1981	23.2	23.3	22.8	23.1	21.6	20.9	20.4	19.9	21.4	21.8	23.1	23.1

Table A. 4 Contd.

Year	Pemba:											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1977	31.4	31.9	31.8	29.5	29.1	28.1	27.5	27.7	28.4	29.6	30.5	30.0
1978	31.4	30.1	31.5	29.4	28.8	28.1	27.6	28.4	29.9	30.0		

Mean Max. Temperature (average for several years)

1977	23.8	23.9	23.4	23.4	23.4	22.2	21.9	21.5	21.9	22.0	22.4	22.1
1978	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.3	23.3	22.3	21.9	21.4	21.3	22.0	22.4	22.2
1979	23.5	23.6	23.4	23.1	23.1	22.3	21.9	21.2	21.3	21.8	22.3	22.3
1980	23.5	23.4	23.4	23.1	23.1	22.3	21.9	21.2	21.3	21.8	22.3	22.3
1981	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.2	23.1	22.3	21.9	21.3	21.3	21.3	22.5	22.5

Mean Min Temperature (average for several years)

1977	31.5	32.0	31.8	29.7	29.0	28.3	28.0	27.8	28.2	28.9	30.3	30.1
1978	30.0	30.7	30.5	29.3	28.3	28.1	27.5	28.1	28.8	30.2	30.0	20.1
1979	30.6	30.8	31.0	29.7	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980	—	—	32.1	31.1	28.8	28.3	27.5	27.4	28.2	29.7	30.3	—
1981	—	31.9	31.4	30.7	28.8	27.8	27.3	27.8	28.5	29.4	30.4	30.3

Mean Max. Temperature (average for the year)

1977	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.2	22.6	22.7	21.4	21.5	22.4	21.5	21.8	22.4
1978	24.0	23.4	23.2	22.5	22.4	21.6	22.1	21.4	20.6	20.6	21.8	21.8
1979	21.9	22.7	21.9	21.4	22.0	21.6	22.1	20.6	21.1	21.6	22.3	22.6
1980	23.2	23.5	23.1	24.0	23.1	22.6	22.1	21.0	20.5	21.3	22.3	22.8
1981	22.4	22.3	23.3	23.6	23.5	22.4	22.2	21.6	21.9	22.6	23.2	23.7

Mean Min. Temperature (average for the year)

—Means data not available.
Source: Directorate of Meteorology Zanzibar.

HUMIDITY

Percentage

7 8

Table A.5. Contd.

	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percentage
Mean R.H. at 15.00 (average for the month)														
	1977	68	66	68	77	79	74	74	74	72	72	75	75	
	1978	22	13	11	30	34	28	21	67	62	62	61	60	
	1979	25	27	48	38	33	48	23	64	63	63	64	64	
	1980	68	51	20	76	26	44	23	25	70	66	22	68	
	1981	67	63	67	72	35	71	72	70	69	74	68	70	
Mean R.H. at 09.00 (average for Several years)														
	1977	72	71	74	85	81	77	77	75	72	71	71	74	
	1978	22	21	26	84	80	22	22	26	21	21	21	21	
	1979	25	23	26	85	87	22	26	27	21	21	21	21	
	1980	25	22	26	83	87	26	26	27	21	21	21	21	
	1981	25	23	26	83	81	26	26	27	21	21	21	21	
Mean R.H. at 15.00 (average for Several years)														
	1977	65	63	66	78	75	74	71	70	68	68	68	60	
	1978	67	65	68	78	75	74	71	70	68	68	69	68	
	1979	68	66	69	78	76	73	71	70	68	68	69	68	
	1980	68	66	69	78	76	72	71	70	68	68	69	68	
	1981	68	66	69	77	76	72	71	71	69	69	69	69	

—Means data not available.
Source: Directorate of Meteorology Zanzibar.

Table A.6

SUNSHINE

	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Zanzibar.													
	Mean hours per day of sunshine												
	(average for several years)												
	1977	8.2	7.5	6.6	5.5	6.6	7.6	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.4	7.6	7.9
	1978	6.9	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average mean hour per day of sunshine (average for the year)	1977	8.0	8.1	7.2	5.3	5.9	8.0	8.8	7.4	7.0	8.8	6.1	6.3
	1978	7.0	7.9	5.5	4.9	7.4	6.5	7.9	7.6	8.4	8.1	—	6.2
	1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.4	7.0	6.6
	1980	7.9	7.9	7.1	6.4	7.0	8.4	—	6.7	—	8.4	6.2	8.1
	1981	7.3	8.3	6.0	6.0	7.2	8.3	—	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.3	6.6

—Means data not available.

Source: Directorate of Meteorology Zanzibar.

B. Constitution:

Zanzibar Islands became a Revolutionary Government under Hon. Abeid Aman Karume on 12th January, 1964. The Union between the independent states of Zanzibar and Tanganyika to form United Republic of Tanzania came into being on 26th April, 1964. From then onwards this part of the union is also called Tanzania Islands.

At present the country has 30 members of the Revolutionary Council and 85 elected members of the House of Representatives.

**COUNCIL OF MINISTERS ZANZIBAR REVOLUTIONARY
GOVERNMENT AS AT 31st MARCH, 1982.**

Table B.1

President Hon Alhaji Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi (M.B.L.M.)

MINISTER	MINISTRY
Hon. Ramadhan Haji Faki	Ministry, State, (Office of the chairman of the Revolutionary Council
Hon. Aboud Talib Aboud	Ministry of State, (Vice President's Office).
Hon. Mohammed Fakh Mohamed	Ministry of State - Planning
Hon. Mohammed Ramia Abdiwawa	Finance.
Hon. Idi Pandu Hassan	Trade.
Hon. Hassan Nassor Moyo	Agriculture.
Hon. Rajab Baraka Juma	Industries.
Hon. Hafidh Suleiman Almas	Health and Social Welfare.
Hon. Masoud Omar Said	Education.
Hon. Soud Yussuf Mgeni	Power, Water and Minerals.
Hon. Khamis Juma Seif	Transport and Communication.
Hon. Simai Mmanga Khamis	Natural Resources and Tourism.
Hon. Edington H. Kissassi	Lands, Construction and Housing.
Hon. Issa Mohammed Suleiman	Information, Broadcasting and Television.
Hon. Mastura Ali Salim	National Culture and Sports.

Note: BLM Means (Revolutionary Council)

Source: BLM, Zanzibar.

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**MEMBERS OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL AS AT
31st MARCH, 1982**

Table B. 2

1. Hon. Alhaj Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi	Chairman
2. " Ramadhan Haji Faki	Member
3. " Yusufu Himid	"
4. " Said Idi Bavuai	"
5. " Abdulla Said Natepe	"
6. " Khamis Hemedi Nyuni	"
7. " Edington H. Kissasi	"
8. " Seif Bakari Omari	"
9. " Hafidh Suleiman Almas	"
10. " Hassan Nassor Moyo	"
11. " Khamis Darweish	"
12. " Aboud Talib Aboud	"
13. " Muhammed Fakihi Muhammed	"
14. " Mohammed Ramia Abdiwawa	"
15. " Rajab Baraka Juma	"
16. Masoud Omar Said	"
17. " Idi Pandu Hassan	"
18. " Sound Yussuf Mgeni	"
19. " Khamis Juma Seif	"
20. " Simai Mmanga Khamis	"
21. " Issa Mohammed Suleiman	"
22. " Mastura Ali Salum	"
23. " Abdulla Rashid Abdulla	"
24. " Ali Mohamed Shoka	"
25. " Abdulla Said Haji	"
26. " Hamid Vuai Makungu	"
27. " Hamid Ussi Mcha	"
28. " Suleiman Othman Hamadi	"
29. " Theresia Olban Ali	"
30. " Waziri Mbwana Ali	"

**MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
AS AT 31st MARCH
1982**

Table B.3

Hon. Idris Abdulwakil	Speaker Member
1. Hon. Ramadhan Haji Faki	"
2. Hon. Yusuf Himid	"
3. Hon. Said Idi Bavuai	"
4. Hon. Abdulla Said Natepe	"
5. Hon. Khamis Hemed Nyuni	"
6. Hon. Edington Kissasi	"
7. Hon. Khamis Darwesh	"
8. Hon. Seif Bakar Omar	"
9. Hon. Hafidh Suleiman Almas	"
10. Hon. Hassan Nassor Moyo	"
11. Hon. Idi Pandu Hassan	"
12. Hon. Moh'd Ramia Abdiwawa	"
13. Hon. Muh'd Faki	"
14. Hon. Abdulla Rashid Abdulla	West District Unguja
15. Hon. Abdulla Said Haji	South Region — Pemba
16. Hon. Aboud Talib Aboud	South Region — Pemba
17. Hon. Ali Moh'd Shoka	Workers Association (JUWATA)
18. Hon. Hamid Vuai	Town District -Unguja
19. Hon. Himid Usi Mtha	North 'A' Unguja
20. Hon. Issa Moh'd Suleiman	Town West Region — Unguja
21. Hon. Khamis Juma Seif	Co-operative Union
22. Hon. Masoud Omar Said	Wete District —Pemba
23. Hon. Mastura Ali Salim	Youth Association
24. Hon. Rajab Baraka Juma	Town/West — Unguja
25. Hon. Simai Mmanga Khamis	West District — Unguja
26. Hon. Suleiman Othman	Micheweni District — Pemba
27. Hon. Soud Yussuf Mgeni	Chake—District — Pemba
28. Hon. Thereza Olban Ali	Women Association (U.W.T)
29. Hon. Waziri Mbwana Ali	Co-Operative Union
30. Hon. Ali Hassan Said	Town District — Unguja
31. Hon. Ali Abdulla Makame	Town Distric — Unguja
32. Hon. Ali Abdulla Shibu	South Region Pemba
33. Hon. Salim Nassor	North Region — Unguja
34. Hon. Ali Mrisho Ramadhan	Central District — Unguja
35. Hon. Bakari Ali Mzee	Central District — Unguja
36. Hon. Borafia Mtumwa	North Region —Pemba
37. Hon. Fasih Yussuf Khalfan	Mkoani District — Pemba
38. Hon. Gharib Lafi Shabaan	North 'B' Unguja
39. Hon. Hamad Khamis Hamad	Wete District - Pemba
40. Hon Haji Ali Muhija	Chake District Pemba

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 41. Hon. Haji Abassi Wadi | North Region Unguja |
| 42. Hon. Haji Machano | Town/West—Unguja |
| 43. Hon. Haji Vuai Pandu | North 'B' Region -Unguja |
| 44. Hon. Hasan Hamad Maalim | Micheweni District Pemba |
| 45. Hon. Hussein Kasuli Malula | South Region - Unguja |
| 46. Hon. Iddi Khatib Juma | South Region — Pemba |
| 47. Hon. Issa Kombo Faki | North Region — Pemba |
| 48. Hon. Juma Abdulla Machamo | North 'B' District — Unguja |
| 49. Hon. Juma Saleh Machamo | North Region — Unguja |
| 50. Hon. Juma Abdulla Saadalla | South District — Unguja |
| 51. Hon. Khamis Ali Yussuf | Mkoani District — Pemba |
| 52. Hon. Khamis Ramadhan Sosela | West District — Unguja |
| 53. Hon. Khamis Mussa Jecha | South Region — Unguja |
| 54. Hon. Khamis Machano Faki | Mkoani District — Pemba |
| 55. Hon. Kombo Ame Haji | North 'A' District —Unguja |
| 56. Hon. Maulid Makame | Central District — Unguja |
| 57. Hon. Moh'd Bilal Chande | Chake District —Pemba |
| 58. Hon. Moh'd Abass Msellem | South Region — Pemba |
| 59. Hon. Moh'd Abdulla Khamis | North Region —Unguja |
| 60. Hon. Moh'd Khatib Suleiman | South Region — Unguja |
| 61. Hon. Moh'd Mahmoud | South Region — Unguja |
| 63. Hon. Malik Haji | North Region — Pemba |
| 64. Hon. Mussa Makame Haji | South District — Unguja |
| 65. Hon. Moh'd Zuber Khamis | South District — Unguja |
| 66. Hon. Omar Hamad Hassan | Wete District — Pemba |
| 67. Hon. Omar Ali Hamad | Micheweni District — Pemba |
| 68. Hon. Ramadhani Abdulla Ali | South Region — Unguja |
| 69. Hon. Simai Kona Ame | North 'A' District — Unguja |
| 70. Hon. Suleiman Thabit | North Region — Unguja |
| 71. Hon. Tahir Silima | Town/West Region —Unguja |
| 72. Hon. Yussufu Zume Juma | North Region —Pemba |
| 73. Hon. Masrur Saad Feruzi | Parents Association |
| 74. Hon. Mpaji Khamis Juma | Women Association (U.W.T) |
| 75. Hon. Msanif Moh'd Foum | Youth Association |
| 76. Hon. Ramadhani Abdulla Shaaban | Workers Association (JUWATA) |
| 77. Hon. Abrahman Mwinyi | |
| 78. Hon. Ibrahim Makungu | |
| 79. Hon Issac Abrahman Sepetu | |
| 80. Hon. Mtumwa.Fikirini | |
| 81. Hon. Thabit Kombo | |
| 82. Hon. Zainabu Omar Moh'd | |
| 83. Hon. Ali Mwinyi Gogo | |
| 84. Hon. Mwinyiwesa Idarus | |
| 85. Hon. Ussi Khamis | |
- Source: B.L.M. ZANZIBAR.

Nominated by the
Chairman of BLM

C. POPULATION

The 1978 population census showed that Zanzibar had a population of 479,235 of which 273,365 or 57% of the total population was for Unguja Island. The Same Census results showed that sex ratio was 99.4 men per 100 women.

ZANZIBAR ISLANDS POPULATION CENSUS 1967 and 1978 RECORDED PULATION IN CENSUS YEARS AND THE INTERCENSAL GROWTH RATES BY DISTRICTS

Table C. 1

<i>Region and District</i>	<i>Population</i>		<i>Annual Growth</i>
	<i>1967</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>Rate %</i>
Zanzibar Island Total	190,117	273,365	3.2
Urban/West Region	94,894	143,616	3.7
Urban District	68,380	110,669	4.4
West District	26,514	32,947	1.5
South Region	39,004	52,325	1.2
South District	17,251	21,943	2.2
Central District	21,753	30,382	2.8
North Region	56,219	77,424	2.8
North "A" District	35,464	48,146	2.8
North "B" District	20,755	29,278	3.0
Pemba Island Total	164,243	205,870	2.0
North Region	71,972	106,300	3.6
Wete District	—	58,923	—
South Region	92,271	99,570	—
Chake Chake District	46,482	47,759	0.1
Mkoani District	45,789	51,811	1.0

Note: Preliminary Report of the 1978 Census,

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar,

**ZANZIBAR ISLANDS POPULATION CENSUS, 1978 LAND AREA,
POPULATION BY SEX AND POPULATION DENSITY BY
DISTRICT**

Table C.2

Region and District	Population (Number)				Density per sq. km.
	Area/ Sq. km.	Male	Female	Total	
I. Zanzibar Island	1,464	136,908	136,457	273,365	187
(a) Urban West Region	224	71,623	71,993	143,616	641
(i) Urban District	16	53,672	56,997	110,669	6,917
(ii) West District	208	17,951	14,996	32,947	158
(b) South Region	814	26,667	25,658	52,325	64
(i) South District	361	10,669	11,274	21,943	61
(ii) Central District	453	15,998	14,384	30,382	67
(c) North Region	426	38,618	38,806	77,424	182
(i) North "A" District	211	23,462	24,684	48,146	228
(ii) North "B" District	215	15,156	14,122	29,278	136
II. Pemba Island	868	102,023	103,847	205,870	23
(a) North Region	459	52,787	53,513	106,300	23
(i) Wete District	218	29,239	29,684	58,923	27
(ii) Micheweni District	241	23,548	23,829	47,377	19
(b) South Region	409	49,236	50,334	99,570	243
(i) Chake Chake Dist.	202	23,658	24,101	47,759	236
(ii) Mkoani District	207	25,578	26,233	51,811	250

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

RECORDED POPULATION OF TOWNS IN CENSUS YEARS 1967 AND 1978:*

Table C.3.

Town	Annual		
	Census 1967	Year 1978	Growth Rate %
Zanzibar	68,490	110,669	5.6
Wete	8,469	12,874	4.7
Chake Chake	4,868	9,643	8.9
Mkoani	1,714	5,678	21.0
Total	83,541	138,864	5.9

Note: * 1978 Census Preliminary results

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

ZANZIBAR ISLAND POPULATION, 1978* PULATION BY SEX, AGE AND DISTRICT

TABLE C 4.1.

Region and District	MALE			FEMALE		
	Below 15 years	15-64 years	65 years and above	Below 15 years	15-64 years	65 years and above
	Total			Total		
Zanzibar Island Total	61,786	68,151	6,971	63,775	66,990	5,692
Urban/West Region	30,498	38,201	2,924	32,963	36,382	2,648
Urban District	23,529	28,118	2,025	25,927	29,111	1,959
West District	6,969	10,083	899	7,036	7,271	689
North Region	18,864	17,502	2,252	18,721	18,289	1,796
North "A" District	12,188	10,004	1,270	12,107	11,492	1,085
North "B" District	6,676	7,498	982	6,614	6,797	711
South Region	12,424	12,448	1,795	12,091	12,319	1,248
South District	5,451	4,497	721	5,309	5,393	572
Central District	6,973	7,951	1,074	6,782	6,926	676

Note: * 1978 Census preliminary results.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

PEMBA ISLAND POPULATION CENSUS, 1978* POPULATION BY SEX, AGE AND DISTRICT

Table C.4.2

Region and District	MALE			FEMALE		
	Below 15 years	15-64 years	65 years and above	Below 15 years	15-64 years	65 years and above
Pemba Island Total	54,454	42,707	4,862	52,780	47,295	3,772
North Region	28,351	21,939	2,497	27,394	24,406	1,713
Wete District	15,780	11,965	1,494	15,152	13,418	1,114
Micheweni District	12,571	9,974	1,003	12,242	10,988	599
South Region	26,103	20,768	2,365	25,386	22,889	2,059
Chake District	12,483	10,062	1,103	12,208	10,975	918
Mkoani District	13,620	10,696	1,262	13,178	11,914	1,141
Total Zanzibar	116,240	110,858	11,833	116,555	114,285	9,464

Note: * Based on 1978 Census Preliminary results.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

POPULATION OF TANZANIA — 1978 CENSUS

Table C.5.1.

	Mainland Tanzania	Zanzibar	Tanzania Total
Total Population	17,048,329	479,235	17,527,564
Total Women	8,691,309	240,304	8,931,613
Total Men	8,357,020	238,931	8,595,951
Percentage of Women to Total Population	50.98	50.14	50.96
Proportion of the age groups to total Population (%)			
(i) 0—4 population	18.12	18.99	18.15
(ii) 5—14 Population	27.96	29.59	28.00
(iii) 15—34 Population	30.47	28.66	30.42
(iv) 35—54 Population	15.21	14.14	15.18
(v) 55—64 Population	4.16	4.18	4.16
(vi) 65 and Over	4.08	4.44	4.09

Source: Population Section, Bureau of Statistics Dar es Salaam.

PERCENTAGE AGE PROPOTION OF THE FEMALE POPULATION

Table C. 5. 2.

Age	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania Total
0—4	18.1	19.2	18.2
5—14	27.4	29.3	27.4
15—34	31.8	29.9	31.7
35—54	15.1	13.9	15.1
55—64	3.7	3.9	3.7

Source: Population Section Bureau of Statistics, Dar es Salaam

FEMALE POPULATION % (TOTAL)

Table C.5.3.

Age	Mainland	Zanzibar	Total
0—4	51.0	50.7	51.0
5—14	49.9	49.6	49.9
15—34	53.1	52.4	53.1
35—54	50.6	49.1	50.5
55—64	48.7	45.4	48.1
65 and Over	46.7	44.4	46.6

Source: Population Statics, Bureau of Statistics, Dar es Salaam.

D. Migration

Migration Statistics which are collected by Immigration Department, Zanzibar are those of persons entering and leaving the country. The law requires the Immigrants and emigrants to fill in Migration forms before entering or leaving the country.

Defined below are the Categories used in the Compilation of migration Statistics.

Returning Residents

Zanzibar residents returning from abroad. These are:-

- (a) Zanzibar citizens coming back from holiday, business trips, etc.
- (b) Zanzibar students studying abroad or children on School vacation in Zanzibar (whose parents are residents of Zanzibar).
- (c) Persons with certificate of (permanent or temporary) residence, or valid Re-entry Passes.

New Immigrants

Persons who enter Zanzibar for the first time and plan to stay for over six months. These people include:-

- (a) Students with parents in Zanzibar.
- (b) However, quite a number of immigrants are classified as visitors on business

Persons Intransit

Persons who enter Zanzibar and,

- (a) Stay at the airport in transit, or
- (b) Hold an In-Transit Pass Valid for a period of up to one month.

Visitors

Persons who enter Zanzibar as:-

- (a) Holiday makers or on
- (b) Business trips.

These people are usually with a visitor's Pass or a special Pass Valid up to 6 months.

Permanent Emigrants

Persons (usually Zanzibar residents) proceeding out of Zanzibar without the immediate intention of returning to the country. This group excludes visitors and Persons in Transit leaving the country.

TOTAL IMMIGRATION BY ALL ROUTES

Table D. 1.

<i>Year</i>	<i>New permanent Immigrants</i>	<i>Returning Residents</i>	<i>Visitors</i>	<i>Temporary Immigrants</i>	<i>Total</i>
1977	187	23,863	12,819	—	36,869
1978	86	33,564	17,814	—	51,464
1979	1	40,328	21,500	—	61,829
1980	—	34,887	18,773	—	53,660
1981	—	54,281	50,368	—	104,649

Source: Immigration Department, Ministry of Home Affairs, Zanzibar

Table D.2.

Source: Immigration Department, Zanzibar,

E. External and Inter-State Trade

BIZANJE Zanzibar is responsible for all importation of the Country. It's not allowed for any body's Corporation or departments to import goods without getting permit from BIZANJE.

Expots of goods is done by Zanzibar State Trading Corporation (Z.S.T.C.).

External trade is recorded into four categories:

- (i) Net Imports;
- (ii) Direct imports;
- (iii) Domestic exports And
- (iv) Re-exports.

Inter-State trade transfers comprise of imports of products of Tanzania Mainland for Consumption in Zanzibar and exports of Zanzibar products for Consumption in Tanzania Mainland.

Valuation Imports are valued at Cost Insurance and Freight (c.i.f) at the port of entry. Domestic export and Re-exports are valued Free on Board (F.O.B.)

EXTERNAL TRADE VOLUME AND VISIBLE BALANCE OF TRADE

Table E.1. (Shilling Million)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Net imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Volume of Trade</i>	<i>Visible balance of Trade</i>
1977	308.00	245.58	553.58	-62.42
1978	242.41	104.54	346.95	-137.87
1979	163.31	313.13	476.44	+149.82
1980	612.47	634.97	1,247.44	+22.50
1981	684.41	624.52	1,308.93	-59.89

Note: From 1980 data include all transfers between Zanzibar and Tanzania Mainland.

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
Table E.2.

(Value—Shillings Million)

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Cloves	Ton	5,276	236.07	1,364	70.20	5,271	287.77	7,977	507.49	7,266	480.59
Copra	"	92	0.29	7,492	21.22	3,079	12.83	21,114	42.21	610	3.48
Coconut Oil	"	477	3.55	482	6.86	777	8.69	1,693	17.07	2,110	28.85
Sea weed and sea shells	"	342	1.77	363	2.47	304	1.34	669	1.37	2,159	0.86
Copra cakes	"	920	1.00	1,575	1.36	1,326	1.43	1,412	1.92	2,105	0.79
Spirit	"	457	1.30	206	0.85	59	0.34	—	—	—	—
Coir fibre	"	191	0.24	296	0.47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chillies	"	8	0.07	45	0.35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soap	"	6724	0.39	6,300	0.46	4,297	0.63	—	—	—	—
Other commodities	"	—	0.90	—	0.30	—	0.10	—	64.91	—	—
Total		—	245.58	—	104.54	—	313.13	—	634.97	—	514.57

Boxes

Total

Note: Other Commodities include all transfers to Tanzania Mainland.

Source: Zanzibar State Trading Corporation (ZSTC).

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Domestic Exports: Principal Commodities Percentage of Total Value:

Table E. 3

(Percentage)

Commodity	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
Cloves	96.12	67.15	91.90	79.92	93.39
Copra	0.11	20.29	4.10	6.63	0.67
Coconut oil	1.44	6.56	2.77	2.84	5.60
Sea weeds and sea					
Shells	0.72	2.36	0.43	0.22	0.16
Copra cakes	0.40	1.30	0.46	0.30	0.15
Spirit	0.52	0.81	0.11	—	—
Coir fibre	0.09	0.44	—	—	—
Chillies	0.02	0.33	—	—	—
Soap	0.15	0.44	0.20	—	—
Other commodities	0.36	0.28	0.03	10.22	—
Total*	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: VALUE OF EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

(Shillings Million)

Table E. 4.

Country	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
Indonesia	72.20	—	162.00	477.07	312.43
India	0.25	33.97	23.91	29.48	5.20
U.K.	6.59	1.95	0.07	3.29	1.56
Denmark	1.16	1.92	2.23	—	—
Japan	3.64	2.64	1.79	0.70	—
West Germany	12.77	1.90	0.61	1.41	16.58
U.S.A.	12.20	11.28	2.17	—	1.29
France	2.47	7.55	8.46	—	0.36
Tanzania Mainland	5.63	11.69	11.46	104.57	109.96
Other Countries	125.67	31.64	102.04	18.45	144.4
Total	245.58	104.54	313.13	634.97	624.52

Note: From 1980 data includes all transfers between Zanzibar and Tanzania Mainland

* Provisional Estimates

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

NET IMPORTS: VALUE BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY CLASSES
(Shillings Million)

Table E. 5

Commodity Classes	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
Food	71.62	38.37	69.40	228.36	214.28
Beverage & Tobacco	0.05	0.64	0.36	17.51	1.12
Crude materials	2.50	2.10	0.03	16.31	1.61
Mineral fuel	22.71	22.84	31.45	48.23	47.75
Chemicals	14.19	14.74	5.67	25.14	106.07
Textiles	44.41	10.12	17.77	113.48	80.75
Machinery	54.44	73.58	23.05	50.58	67.16
Transport equipment	41.78	21.37	12.82	50.58	67.16
Other	56.30	58.95	4.77	52.30	98.51
Total	308.00	242.41	163.31	612.47	684.41

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar,

NET IMPORTS: VALUE BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN

(Shillings Million)

Table E. 6.

Countries	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Belgium	0.73	1.12	3.37	—	52.41
China	48.86	11.37	21.76	—	7.90
Denmark	2.01	2.29	5.32	8.27	1.09
France	2.25	5.41	7.21	0.38	3.13
Holland	18.73	9.52	3.88	1.42	19.45
Italy	11.48	5.45	1.34	2.21	0.94
Japan	24.90	7.18	1.75	12.94	36.10
Singapore	10.00	2.90	—	—	—
U.K.	58.49	110.83	22.59	122.45	110.11
U.S.A.	4.09	2.05	0.76	1.13	3.60
West Germany	41.59	9.51	13.63	29.99	63.05
Tanzania Mainland	19.88	23.85	31.26	332.40	284.67
Other Countries	64.99	50.95	50.44	101.28	100.61
Total	308.00	242.41	163.31	612.47	684.41

Source- Ministry of Trade Zanzibar.

Note: * Provisional Estimates

**INTER-STATE TRANSFER BETWEEN TANZANIA MAINLAND AND
TANZANIA ISLANDS**

(Value of Inter—State Transfers)

Table E.7.

(Shillings Million)

Year	Inter-State		Transfers	
	From Mainland	To Mainland	Volume of Transfer	Balance of Transfer
1977	19.88	5.63	25.51	- 14.25
1978	24.02	11.69	35.71	- 12.33
1979	31.26	11.85	43.11	- 19.41
1980	332.40	104.57	436.97	- 227.83
1981	284.67	33.01	317.68	- 251.66

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

F. Transport and Communications

Air Tanzania is the Corporation that runs the flights which land and take off at the Zanzibar Air ports. This refers to both domestic and international flights.

Shipping: Statistics relate to steam and sailing ships engaged in international or coastwise trade arriving or departing at the Zanzibar Port either with Cargo, passengers or in ballast. The Cargo handled is shown in dead weight tons (d.w.t).

AIR TRAFFIC
COMMERCIAL AND NON-COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS,
PASSENGERS, FREIGHT AND MAIL HANDLED

Table F.1

<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
movement	Number	6,968	10,167	11,978	13,800	13,050
Passengers:						
Disembarked	Number	99,010	48,667	66,399	79,245	67,240
Embarked	"	113,603	43,184	6,742	74,658	63,746
Intransit	"	4,180	7,278	7,927	16,235	13,560
Freight:						
Off-Loaded	Kg.	370,039	342,555	173,897	166,817	139,215
Loaded	Kg.	16,569	4,249	40,363	65,013	43,165
Mail:						
Off Loaded	Kg.	27,100	70,400	26,090	20,537	15,040
Loaded	Kg.	16,569	4,249	8,492	8,382	8,954

Source: Directorate of Civil Aviation, Zanzibar.

COMMERCIAL AND NON-COMMERCIAL AIRTRAFFIC MOVEMENTS PASSENGERS, FREIGHT AND MAIL HANDLED AT ZANZIBAR AND PEMBA AIR PORTS

Table F.2.

NUMBER OF PASSENGERS										LOAD		(K)	
Airport		Year-Embarked		Disembarked		In-transit		Freight		Freight		Mail	
Year		Embarked		Disembarked		In-transit		Loaded		Off loaded		Loaded	
Movements		Off loaded		Loaded		Off loaded		Loaded		Off loaded		Mail	
Zanzibar:	1977	107,121	97,732	4,180	73,034	353,485	15,465	24,377	5,882				
	1978	32,926	39,580	5,327	14,521	332,670	2,247	67,032	8,607				
	1979	50,287	53,524	4,535	38,569	148,935	3,205	17,128	9,752				
	1980	57,206	62,687	8,861	56,312	134,046	6,437	16,684	11,434				
	1981	50,421	53,655	4,958	34,989	110,013	4,465	9,976	10,926				
Pemba:	1977	6,482	6,278	—	6,985	16,554	1,104	2,723	1,086				
	1978	10,258	9,087	1,951	3,429	9,835	2,002	3,368	1,560				
	1979	13,455	12,875	3,392	1,794	24,962	5,287	8,962	2,226				
	1980	17,452	16,588	7,572	8,701	32,771	1,945	3,853	2,376				
	1981	13,385	13,585	8,602	8,176	29,202	4,489	5,064	2,124				

Source: Directorate of Civil Aviation, Zanzibar.

**INTERNATIONAL SEABORNE TRAFFIC HANDLED AT
ZANZIBAR PORT**

<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<i>Steam ships entered</i>	<i>Number</i>	160	123	128	84	34
<i>Cargo:</i>						
Loaded	d.w.t.	5,838	10,566	12,326	53,377	20,731
Unloaded	d.w.t.	60,919	40,461	29,124	19,879	51,662

Source: Port and Marine Department, Zanzibar.

COAST-WISE SEABORNE TRAFFIC HANDLED AT ZANZIBAR PORT

Table F.4.

<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Steam ships entered	Number	159	117	101	69	205
Net Registered tonnage d.w.t.		297,177	161,270	105,542	109,432	237,779
<i>Cargo:</i>						
Loaded	d.w.t.	19,960	16,660	15,167	11,444	22,493
Unloaded	d.w.t.	17,227	18,640	25,927	15,030	18,856
<i>Bulkail:</i>						
Loaded	d.w.t.	569	400	543		
Unloaded	d.w.t.	110	285	321		
<i>Passenger:</i>						
Embarked	Number	41,899	43,700	35,408	32,346	78,636
Disembarked	Number	50,800	41,690	30,690	31,624	70,669

Source: Zanzibar Government Shipping Corporation.

Table F.5. **MOTOR VEHICLES LICENSED**
(Number)

<i>Type of Vehicles</i>	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Motor cars, Estate car and Station Wagons	245	476	454	852	914
Pick-ups vans and box-bodies	48	542	549	562	624
Motor-cycles and three wheelers	236	332	384	1,787	1,817
Busses and Coaches	85	214	229	14	28
Tractors		48	36	1	3
Trailers	1	45	37	1	4
Others	4	18	21	4	6

Source: Ministry of Communications (Central Registry of Motor Vehicles) Zanzibar.

Table F.6 **MOTOR VEHICLES—NEW REGISTRATIONS**
(Number)

<i>Type of Vehicle</i>	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Motor cars, Estate car and Station Wagon	106	40	39	78	102
Light Commercial Vehicles	16	21	108	15	4
Motor Cycles	131	236	66	106	132
Busses and Coaches	36	27	32	1	13
Lorries, Tankers and Trucks	180	49	36	17	45
Tractors, Ambulances, Trailers and Others	29	24	13	6	68

Source: Ministry of Communications (Central Registry of Motor Vehicles) Zanzibar.

Table F.7. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS FOR UNGUJA AND PEMBA
(Number)

Description	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Persons killed:					
Drivers	1	1	1	1	—
Passengers	10	11	3	3	—
Cyclists	—	4	8	12	4
Pedestrians	10	5	7	9	5
Total	21	21	19	25	9
Persons injured:					

Drivers	87	115	26	17	25
Passengers	130	197	133	72	93
Cyclists	75	78	144	101	100
Pedestrians	170	174	142	147	118
Total	462	564	445	337	336

Traffic Offences:

Drinks/Drugs	143	6	58	37	13
Dangerous/Careless	311	86	64	143	108
Mechanical defect	45	55	93	418	337
Other Offence	235	223	264	817	775
Total	734	370	479	1,415	1,233

Source: Police Station, Zanzibar.

Table F.8. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS FOR UNGUJA
(Number)

Description	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Persons killed:					
Drivers	1	1	1	1	—
Passengers	10	10	2	3	—
Cyclists	—	4	6	1	3
Pedestrians	9	2	3	6	4
Total	20	17	12	11	7

Persons injured:

Drivers	84	105	15	8	20
Passengers	105	153	72	30	57
Cyclists	66	71	135	95	82
Pedestrians	158	148	125	108	99
Total	413	477	347	250	258

Traffic Offences:

Drink/Drugs	18	4	10	30	10
Dangerous/Careless	289	61	40	127	97
Mechanical Defect	19	30	58	344	282
Other Offences	163	41	81	533	513
Total	489	136	189	1,034	902

Source: Malindi Police Station, Zanzibar.

TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS FOR PEMBA
(Number)

Description	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Persons killed:					
Drivers	—	—	—	—	—
Passengers	—	1	1	—	—
Cyclists	—	—	2	11	1
Pedestrians	1	3	4	3	1
Total	1	4	7	14	2
Persons injured:					
Drivers	3	12	11	9	5
Passengers	25	44	61	33	36
Cyclists	9	7	9	6	18
Pedestrians	12	26	17	39	19
Total	49	89	98	87	78
Traffic Offence:					
Drinks/Drugs	125	2	48	7	3
Dangerous/Careless	22	25	24	16	11
Mechanical defects	26	25	35	74	55
Other Offences	72	182	183	284	262
Total	245	234	290	381	331

Source: Police Stations, Pemba.

POSTAL SERVICES AND TELECOMMUNICATION ZANZIBAR

Table F.10.

Description	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sub-post Office	Number	9	9	10	10	9
Dept. of Post Office	"	5	5	5	5	5
Total correspondence						
posted excluding parcel	Million	1,212,692	279,968	1,234,764	1,559,938	1,528,083
Registered and insured						
posting	'000	28,710	18,395	27,159	27,163	31,544
Inland parcel posted	"	2,779	1,535	2,041	1,710	2,032
Foreign parcel posted	"	120	83	75	216	109
Private Boxes	Number	1,529	1,650	1,822	6,949	9,136
Timed calls	'000	31,631	57,793	19,959	58,451	49,620
Unlimited calls	"	206,049	219,685	272,305	210,286	189,471
Telephone exchange						
in use	Number	14	14	13	12	12

Source: Zanzibar Post Office.

G. Agriculture

Agriculture is the principal economic activity of Zanzibar. The Cash Crops are grown entirely for export and manufacture. The quantities recorded by Zanzibar State Trading Corporation (Z.S.T.C.) give a good indication of production.

AGRICULTURE MARKETED PRODUCTION OF MAIN CASH CROPS

Table G.1. (Tons)

Year	Cloves	Copra	Chillies
1977	4,442	10,543	11
1978	769	11,588	2
1979	12,411	12,457	0.7
1980	6,484	14,610	—
1981	6,144	8,920	0.4

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Zanzibar.

Table G.2
EXPORTS OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE — QUANTITY
(Tons)

Items	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Cloves	3,936	1,367	5,271	7,977	7,265
Copra	92	3,683	3,079	21,144	610
Chillies	8	5	—	—	—

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar (ZSTC).

EXPORTS OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE — VALUE

Table G.3.
(Thousand Shillings)

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Cloves	236,075	70,198	287,771	507,496	480,593
Copra	294	12,298	12,826	42,213	3,467
Chillies	72	48	—	—	—

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar (Z.S.T.C.)

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MAIN FOOD CROPS

Table G.4. (Tons)

Crops	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Maize	1,850	1,172	815	1,282	3,532
Millet	1,337	583	392	925	1,954
Rice	10,820	5,947	6,166	7,844	18,051
Cassava	273,464	110,662	106,900	77,988	197,181
Bananas	121,169	31,342	53,812	29,458	35,371
Sugarcane	63,230	52,680	52,680	40,705	6,615

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Zanzibar.

PRICES PAID TO PRODUCERS FOR PRINCIPAL CROPS

Table G.5.
(Shillings per Ton.)

Crops	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Cloves	4,480	4,480	13,440	14,292	17,901
Copra	896	896	2,620	2,744	2,746
Chillies	4480	4,480	8,400	—	8,960
Maize	1,344	1,444	2,688	4,480	4,480
Millet	1,792	1,900	2,464	4,480	4,480
RICE	1680	1960	1960	3,360	3,920
Cassava	672	700	896	2,240	2,240
Bananas	1,344	1,400	1,456	2,240	2,240
Sugarcane	171	174	1,120	210	230

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Zanzibar.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS UNGUJA

Table G.6.

Year	Cattle	Goats	Sheep
1977	5262	673	193
1978	3561	536	283
1979	2702	354	320
1980	2632	549	372
1981	7173	726	242

Note: Figures refer to the livestock from government ranches only.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Zanzibar.

H. Forestry

The data given on forestry covers licensed timber cutting from public land. In addition the Islands are surrounded by mangrove and beach trees used for boat making.

The forestry department is concerned with the cutting down of trees and makes sure that these trees are sold to the Ministries, government Corporations and the people.

FORESTRY

Output of Forest Produce from Public land and Forest.

Table H.1. (Cu. metres)

Year	Mast (Mlingoti)	Firewood (Kuni)	Withes (Fito)	Poles (Mapau)	Beams (Boriti)	Poles* (Nguzo)	Total
1977	256	68,419	23,878	108,657	309,088	201,924	712,222
1978	—	18,359	6,309	52,993	11,714	22,966	112,321
1979	—	6,978	—	17,060	8,397	11,967	52,828
1980	—	11,182	43,416	126	746	1,911	57,381
1981	—	5,194	14,235	1,839	3,055	8,480	32,803

Note: *This variety is thicker than Mapau.

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources, Zanzibar.

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FISH CAUGHT IN ZANZIBAR

Table H. 2.

Year	Tons	Value (Sh.000)
1977	10,757	27,840
1978	16,520	43,730
1979	12,219	30,094
1980*	5,256	75,687
1981*	1,451	60,792

Note: * Provisional Estimates.

Source: Fisheries Department, Ministry of Natural resources, Zanzibar.

J. Water Supply

- (1) Nos. reflect a marked increase in the number of households requiring house connection.
- (2) Figures relating to public water connection show a sharp rise in the Urban/West region from 1 to 14 in 1976-1977 period. 1978 experienced a sudden drop up to 5, followed by an abrupt change in the subsequent year. No such comparative study can be made in the other regions due to lack of data, although South shows a decrease of from 42 public connections in 1976 to only 32 in the following year.
- (3) Development of rural and Urban water connection is undertaken by government.

PRIVATE AND PUBLIC WATER CONNECTIONS BY REGION - UNGUJA 1977—1981

Tale J.1

Region	Years	Number of Water connections		Total
		Private	Public	
Urban/West	1977	714	14	728
	1978	740	5	745
	1979	748	20	768
	1980	715	—	715
	1981	724	—	724
North	1977	8	3	11
	1978	37	—	37
	1979	21	—	21
	1980	21	4	25
	1981	26	—	26
South	1977	65	32	97
	1978	39	—	39
	1979	38	—	38
	1980	13	2	15
	1981	14	—	14

Note Nil.

Source: Ministry of Water Works, Mining and Electricity, Zanzibar.

**DEVELOPMENT OF WATER SUPPLIES RURAL & URBAN
BY REGION UNGUJA**

Table J.2

Region	Years	Springs		Well	
		In Use	Not Used	In-Use	Not Used
Urban-West	1977	2	1	—	3
	1978	2	1	—	—
	1979	2	1	1	2
	1980	2	1	3	—
	1981	2	1	3	2
North	1977	1	4	—	4
	1978	1	4	—	4
	1979	1	4	—	4
	1980	1	4	12	4
	1981	4	1	12	4
South	1977	2	1	7	6
	1978	2	1	7	6
	1979	2	1	7	6
	1980	3	—	10	6
	1981	3	—	10	6

Note: Nil.

Source: Ministry of Water Works, Mining and Electricity Zanzibar.

Reservoir Capacity and Water Potential by Region 1977—1981 — Unguja
Table J.3.

Region	Years	Capacity (Litres)	Potential (Litres/hrs)	
			Expected	Exploited
Urban—West	1977	14,292,283	595,512	—
	1978	14,292,283	595,512	—
	1979	14,946,043	595,512	—
	1980	—	9,395,000	—
	1981	2,929,000	241,930	—
North	1977	3,159,840	131,660	—
	1978	3,159,840	131,660	—
	1979	3,159,840	131,660	—
	1980	—	665,000	—
	1981	77,000	18,000	—
South	1977	2,832,960	118,040	—
	1978	4,794,240	199,760	—
	1979	4,794,240	199,760	—
	1980	—	1,220,000	—
	1981	264,000	38,260	—

Note:- Data not available.

Source: Ministry of Water Works, Mining Electricity, Zanzibar.

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K. Fuel and Electricity

Electricity Statistics on generation and Sales of electrical energy and installed capacity of electrical plants are for public utilities only. Information of electricity generated by industries for internal use is not available.

Year	Generation (MWh)	Sales (MWh)
1970	1,000	900
1971	1,100	1,000
1972	1,200	1,100
1973	1,300	1,200
1974	1,400	1,300
1975	1,500	1,400
1976	1,600	1,500
1977	1,700	1,600
1978	1,800	1,700
1979	1,900	1,800
1980	2,000	1,900
1981	2,100	2,000
1982	2,200	2,100
1983	2,300	2,200
1984	2,400	2,300
1985	2,500	2,400
1986	2,600	2,500
1987	2,700	2,600
1988	2,800	2,700
1989	2,900	2,800
1990	3,000	2,900
1991	3,100	3,000
1992	3,200	3,100
1993	3,300	3,200
1994	3,400	3,300
1995	3,500	3,400
1996	3,600	3,500
1997	3,700	3,600
1998	3,800	3,700
1999	3,900	3,800
2000	4,000	3,900
2001	4,100	4,000
2002	4,200	4,100
2003	4,300	4,200
2004	4,400	4,300
2005	4,500	4,400
2006	4,600	4,500
2007	4,700	4,600
2008	4,800	4,700
2009	4,900	4,800
2010	5,000	4,900
2011	5,100	5,000
2012	5,200	5,100
2013	5,300	5,200
2014	5,400	5,300
2015	5,500	5,400
2016	5,600	5,500
2017	5,700	5,600
2018	5,800	5,700
2019	5,900	5,800
2020	6,000	5,900

MINISTRY OF POWER
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NEW DELHI

ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION AND SALES

(1977 - 1981)

(Kwh)

Table K.1.

SALES							
Year	Commercial	light	Industrial	Maximum Demand	Total Sales	Power Station use & Trans- mission losses	Total Units Generated
1977	821,111	6,465,827	2,511,587	1,767,588	11,541,083	2,337,225	13,943,178
1978	441,443	5,968,294	2,424,482	1,692,177	10,526,396	2,127,986	12,654,382
1979	269,286	6,146,616	3,574,623	2,562,403	11,647,946	9,689,390	21,337,336
1980	734,179	5,241,634	3,179,016	30,307	10,090,118	4,091,521	14,181,639
1981	296,891	10,378,278	3,717,857	32,278	14,425,304	8,107,966	22,533,270

Source: State Fuel and Power Corporation, Zanzibar.

Note: For 1980/81 data is for Unguja only.

ELECTRICITY GENERATING CAPACITY AND NUMBER OF CONSUMERS

Table K.2.

Years	Generating Capacity as at 31 Dec. (Kwh)				Number of Consumers	
	Unguja	Pemba	Total	Unguja	Pemba	Total
1977	9,800	830	9,830	10,153	2,045	12,198
1978	9,900	480	10,380	10,750	2,092	12,842
1979	9,900	580	10,480	11,249	2,589	13,838
1980	4,100	200	4,300	10,662	2,001	12,663
1981	3,870	700	4,570	10,940	2,014	12,964

Source: State Fuel and Power Corporation Zanzibar.

L. Industry

Industry - Statistics presented in the following tables show the production (in quantity & Value) of some selected industries.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION OF SELECTED ITEMS QUANTITY (1977-1981)

Table L.1.

Product	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sugar	Tons	5,270	3,021	1,656	3,318
Beverages	Litres	645,164	709,323	986,363	1,793,157
Animal Feeds	Tons	2,566	2,409	1,249	1,653
Cigarettes	No.'000'	64,820	53,990	105,008	197,450
Cott. Fibres	Tons	454	187	—	—
Shoes	Pairs	44,989	38,070	93,600	35,366
Soap & Detergents	Kgs	1,490,016	1,325,645	2,482,033	1,401,332
Coconut oil	Tons	2,812	2,629	2,889	3219
Electr. Generated	Kwh	13,943,178	12,654,332	21,337,336	14,181,639
Bread	No.'000'	—	10,605	13,206	16,862
Dairy Products*	Litres	206,063	828,964	1,903,165	1,952,947
Copra Cake	Tons	1,958	2,064	2,886	2004

Notes: * This excludes production of butter.

.. Data not available.

— Nil.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

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INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION OF SELECTED ITEMS VALUE (1977-1981) (Shs.'000')

Table L.2.

Product	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sugar	18,305	23,529	61,793	19,817	3,873
Beverages	3,184	7,060	5,415	22,491	17,597
Animal Feeds	3,847	3,411	2,105	5,297	6,174
Coir Fibres	329	86	—	—	—
Cigarettes	7,269	2,087	7,350	9,273	21,257
Shoes	2,250	2,330	6,506	2,294	3,879
Soap & Detergents	6,091	6,048	6,450	10,393	7,043
Coconut Oil	11,691	17,216	21,1210	26,861	11,946
Electricity Generated	9,650	9,124	10,143	28,363	45,067
Bread	—	15,061	14,124	20,566	28,268
Dairy Products	—	2239	3,699	4,543	5,256
Copra Cakes	1,351	1,822	2,579	2,988	1,386
Total	63,967	90,013	141,374	149,241	151,746

NOTE: Data not available.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

QUANTITY OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS (1977-1981)

(1975 = 100)

Table L.3.

Product	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sugar	Tons	239.1	137.1	75.0	150.5	23.4
Beverages	Litres	—	—	—	—	—
Animal Feed	Tons	8	—	—	—	—
Coir Fibres	Tons	34.9	14.4	—	—	—
Cigarettes	Nos '000'	568	47.4	92.1	173.1	132.5
Shoes	Pairs	45.7	38.7	95.0	35.9	41.7
Soaps	Kgs.	178.6	158.5	396.6	167.5	63.4
Coconut Oil	Tons	76.6	71.6	78.6	87.6	46.0
Electr. Generated	Kwh.	87.2	76.7	123.8	88.5	140.7
Bread	Nos '000'	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy Products	Litres	—	—	—	—	—
Copra cake	Tons	59.1	62.2	87.0	60.4	36.0

Source Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS
VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS (1977-1981)
(1975=100)

Table L. 4.

Product	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sugar	239.4	307.8	88.8	259.2	50.6
Beverages	—	—	—	—	—
Animal Feeds	—	—	—	—	—
Coir fibres	21.1	5.5	—	—	—
Cigarettes	52.8	15.2	53.4	67.3	154.3
Shoes	73.4	76.0	212.3	74.9	126.5
Soap & Detergents	248.1	246.4	262.0	423.3	286.8
Coconut Oil	48.5	71.4	87.9	111.5	49.5
Electricity generated	94.0	88.9	98.8	276.4	439.1
Bread	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy Products	—	—	8	—	—
Copra Cake	84.6	114.1	161.5	187.2	86.8

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

PERCENTAGE VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS (1977-1981)

Table L. 5.

Product	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sugar	28.6	26.1	43.7	13.2	2.5
Beverages	5.0	7.8	3.8	15.0	11.5
Animal Feed	6.0	3.8	1.5	3.5	4.0
Coir Fibres	0.5	0.1	—	—	—
Cigarettes	11.4	2.3	5.2	6.2	14.0
Shoes	3.5	2.6	4.6	1.5	2.5
Soap & Detergent	9.5	6.7	4.6	6.9	4.6
Coconut Oil	18.3	19.1	15.0	17.9	7.8
Electricity generated	15.1	10.1	7.2	19.0	29.6
Bread	—	16.8	10.0	13.7	18.6
Dairy products	—	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.4
Copra Cake	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	0.9
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

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M. Currency and Banking

Currency—The Currency Circulating throughout the United Republic of Tanzania was first issued by the Bank of Tanzania on 14th June 1966. The Currency is issued in denominations of Shs.100, Shs.20, Shs.10 and Shs.5 for notes and Shs.5, Shs.1, Cents 50, Cents 20, Cents 10 and Cents 05 for Coins.

Zanzibar has a branch of National Bank of Commerce, Bank of Tanzania and the People's Bank of Zanzibar which deal with the Zanzibar government and public bodies.

(Shillings Thousands)

COINS NOTES

End of Period	Total	5/-	10/-	20/-	100/-	-10/-	-20/-	-50/-	1/-	5/-	
1977: June	143,716	9,039	15,135	35,047	79,002	249	5	1,836	418	2,596	380
Dec.	136,694	8,584	11,315	38,547	72,802	252	14	1,861	412	2,578	329
1978: June	148,579	8,134	10,915	40,567	83,200	255	19	1,875	448	2,691	475
Dec.	151,203	7,954	9,185	35,667	92,450	264	27	1,884	447	2,694	631
1979: June	169,973	7,899	9,535	34,987	111,150	281	45	1,934	481	2,900	761
Dec.	304,989	7,729	23,335	60,597	205,750	297	86	1,985	576	3,284	1,350
1980: June	272,419	7,570	14,595	40,597	195,500	297	94	2,020	607	3,469	1,500
Dec.	321,455	7,570	20,795	56,957	231,050	302	102	2,026	628	3,805	1,420
1981: June	321,455	7,570	17,175	56,957	231,050	303	114	2,038	655	3,963	1,630
Dec.	306,827	—	17,635	54,557	225,450	312	131	2,067	698	4,063	1,915

Source: Bank of Tanzania (Zanzibar Branch).

COMMERCIAL BANK (ZANZIBAR BRANCH) LIABILITIES

Table M.2

(Shillings)

End of Period	DOMESTIC LIABILITIES				FOREIGN LIABILITIES			
	Deposit	Due to Bank of Tanzania	Due to other Banks	(Other Due to Foreign Banks)	Due to Capita and Reserves	other	Total	
1977: June	41,433,200	—	222,900	4,707,200	—	—	46,636,300	
Dec.	43,926,200	—	115,000	7,611,900	—	—	51,653,100	
1978: June	46,496,000	—	42,400	7,465,200	—	—	54,003,600	
Dec.	52,003,200	—	575,600	4,962,700	—	—	57,541,500	
1979: June	66,621,200	—	3,859,100	8,008,100	—	—	78,588,400	
Dec.	81,316,800	—	274,100	18,852,600	—	—	100,443,500	
1980: June	95,852,000	—	4,243,000	1,142,000	—	—	101,267,000	
Dec.	106,808,000	—	377,000	1,955,000	—	—	109,140,000	
1981: June	125,784,000	—	699,000	3,458,000	—	—	129,911,000	
Dec.	137,045,000	—	3,695,000	1,795,000	—	—	142,535,000	

Source: N.B.C (Zanzibar Branch)

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THE PEOPLE'S BANK OF ZANZIBAR LIMITED
LIABILITIES

Table M.4

(Shillings Thousand)

DOMESTIC LIABILITIES					
End of Period	Deposit	Bank of Tanzania	Due to other	Due to Foreign Bank	Due to Bank other Reserves and Capital
1977: June	358,474	332	—	373,677	43,856
Dec.	267,750	—	—	287,104	43,856
1978: June	181,949	14,077	159	326,185	43,856
Dec.	302,196	150,000	—	295,489	43,856
1979: June	246,262	75,000	—	322,014	43,856
Dec.	306,709	255,071	—	108,772	154,424
1980: June	282,426	208,000	—	168,633	164,424
Dec.	489,943	258,000	—	113,226	190,106
1981: June	560,896	337,000	886	241,548	190,107
Dec.	541,912	279,000	—	201,062	190,107

Source: People's Bank of Zanzibar.

THE PEOPLE'S BANK OF ZANZIBAR LIMITED
ASSETS

Table M.5. (Shillings thousand)

End of period	DOMESTIC ASSETS						FOREIGN ASSETS		
	Deposit	Other	Gov't	Loans	and	Other	Liquid	Other	Fixed Assets
	with	Bank of	Treasury	Securities	Gov't	Other	Liquid	Other	Fixed Assets
	Bank of	Cash Tanzania	Bills						Total
1977: June	5,838	—	—	—	211,472	95,821	473,600	—	1,216
Dec.	6,121	6,009	—	—	242,806	78,490	302,321	—	1,827
1978: June	5,415	—	—	—	260,537	79,934	220,537	—	1,643
Dec.	11,207	35,587	69,279	—	473,526	82,807	116,631	—	1,473
1979: June	10,956	50,393	20,209	—	436,294	75,045	91,517	—	1,288
Dec.	13,072	—	20,297	—	585,324	13,862	183,000	—	1,114
1980: June	5,419	5,295	20,409	—	436,949	35,424	319,013	—	974
Dec.	15,290	5,521	20,288	—	478,912	24,578	505,736	—	950
1981: June	21,413	20,262	—	33,600	574,532	109,416	473,142	—	1,710
Dec.	36,319	36,792	58,600	—	478,019	126,392	474,205	—	1,754

Source: People's Bank of Zanzibar.

N. Public Finance

The object of the tables presented in this section is to illustrate the development of economic and social activities in the public sector of the economy.

TABLE N.1
PUBLIC FINANCE
(Millions of Taka)

	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75
Government Revenue	190,000	200,000	210,000	220,000	230,000
Government Expenditure	200,000	210,000	220,000	230,000	240,000
Government Savings	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Government Debt	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Government Surplus	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Government Deficit	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Government Balance	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Government Total	200,000	210,000	220,000	230,000	240,000

Source: Ministry of Finance, Dhaka.

Source: Ministry of Finance, Zanzibar.

Summary	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
Recurrent Revenue	397,128	490,773	155,356	428,386	653,529	702,010
Development Revenue	193,452	179,052	131,674	333,766	196,736	269,216
Total	590,580	669,825	287,030	762,152	850,265	971,226
Recurrent Expenditure	203,676	311,721	207,220	390,169	542,392	698,691
Development Expenditure	193,452	179,052	131,674	333,766	170,337	239,322
Total	397,128	490,773	338,894	723,935	712,729	938,013

PUBLIC FINANCE
Table N. 1
 (Shillings Thousand)

CS

IMPORT DUTIES, ZANZIBAR 1977-1981

Table N. 2

Section and Principal Commodities	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Food	13,770,842	8,705,512	3,403,182	13,365,170	21,023,093
Beverages and Tobacco	40,667	44,669	16,169	734,495	749,697
Crude material inedible except Fuels	8,115	13,752	3,104	3,378	671,778
Mineral, fuels, lubricants and related materials	183,511	3,042,583	4,157,531	1,664,645	14,692
Animal and Vegetable Oils and fats	75,853	72,253	—	—	—
Chemicals	1,802,884	6,844,971	1,008,151	23,560	1,041,114
Manufactured goods classified by material	28,139,079	8,732,011	3,124,927	8,326,133	11,124,656
Machinery and transport equipment	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery other than electric	1,129,886	1,885,029	421,445	215,106	848,604
Electric machinery	758,175	630,538	197,672	125,133	290,213
Transport equipment	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactured articles:	4,359,506	2,344,260	1,621,676	6,240,786	7,939,824
Clothing and footwear	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles	4,939,879	6,887,386	1,207,439	790,352	2,690,112
Commodities and transactions n.e.s	1,142,636	2,084,945	711,386	—	—
	76,164	2,308	519	—	—
Total	56,427,192	41,290,217	15,901,201	33,432,758	47,345,971

Note: * data from Jan-Sept. 1981

Source: Annual Report, Customs and Excise Department, Zanzibar



P. National Accounts of Zanzibar

The National Accounts of Zanzibar are compiled using a combination of production and income approaches. Although the data are subjected to some limitations, the definitions and concepts followed in the estimates are broadly in conformity with the UN recommendations contained in A System of National Accounts series F. No.2, Rev.3



SECTION III
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF ZANZIBAR
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN
(CURRENT YEARS)

Table P. 1 (Thousand Shillings)

Industry	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
1. Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & fishing	638,061	314,636	638,880	646,113	776,290
2. Mining & Quarrying	153	153	153	4,493	4,493
3. Manufacturing and Handicrafts	23,598	24,030	31,949	75,173	82,079
4. Electricity and Water Supply	5,355	5,355	8,439	15,270	17,298
5. Construction	55,046	61,588	35,045	46,461	69,692
6. Wholesale and retail Trade Restaurants & Hotels	206,405	206,405	192,213	241,253	320,535
7. Transport & Communication	24,338	26,613	44,054	42,616	57,494
8. Finance & Insurance	69,538	63,652	87,577	90,321	104,951
9. Public Administration	122,658	187,938	186,445	262,202	306,709
10. Less imputed Bank Charges	31,808	20,602	32,298	39,814	32,425
11. G.D.P. of Factor Cost	1,113,344	795,274	1,192,457	1,384,088	1,707,116
Subsistence Production:	366,059	163,696	198,621	267,674	370,580
12. Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	4,000	4,411	5,206	—	—
13. Construction	36,000	41,800	52,664	67,000	76,000
14. Owner-Occupied dwellings	406,059	209,907	256,491	334,674	452,580
15. Total Subsistence production	707,285	585,367	935,966	1,049,414	1,254,536
16. Total Monetary Production	1,113,344	795,274	1,192,457	1,384,088	1,707,116
17. Total Production (Monetary & Subsistence)					

*Provisional Estimates
Source: Department of Statistics, Zanzibar.

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Table P.2. GOVERNMENT CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET
(Shs. Mill.)

Type of Asset	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
A. Buildings:					
1. Residential	49,702	23,689	20,155	14,328	18,568
2. Non-residential	28,369	44,508	17,465	21,975	74,920
3. Total Buildings	78,071	68,197	37,620	36,303	93,488
B. Other Works:					
4. Land Improvement	6,208	2,923	2.3	33,438	41,713
5. Other Works	27,909	54,543	25,657	44,873	44,211
6. Total Other Works	34,117	57,466	27,959	78,311	85,924
C. Equipment:					
7. Transport equipment	2,760	0,774	1,795	82,848	1,825
8. Other equipment	7,937	91,994*	148,820	62,620	54,491
9. Total equipment	10,697	92,786	150,615	145,468	56,316
Total A,B, & C	122,885	218,431	216,194	260,082	235,728

(1) Includes expenditure of the order of Shs.32.00M for the purchase of two ships and electricity project Shs.94.5m.

* Includes expenditure of the order of Shs.83,187m. for the purchase of electricity generating sets.

† Provisional estimates

Source: Department of Statistics, Permanent Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF ZANZIBAR
Gross Domestic Product at 1966 Prices:

Table P.3. (Thousands Shillings)

Sector	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	329,407	146,479	183,745	148,689	142,647
Mining & Quarrying	111	109	54	1,205	927
Manufacturing and Handicrafts	15,464	14,953	10,031	20,578	20,226
Electricity and Water Supply	3,909	3,640	6,110	9,961	10,157
Construction	33,706	35,853	12,583	14,708	16,969
Wholesale and Retail Trade Restaurants and Hotels	108,863	69,537	71,058	87,001	88,914
Transport & Communication	19,835	21,121	28,385	27,092	28,114
Finance & Insurance	56,535	50,517	29,477	27,337	24,436
Public Administration	90,589	134,337	123,555	140,266	151,686
Less imputed Bank Charges	19,081	11,497	7,347	7,386	5,682
G.D.P. at 1966 Prices	639,338	465,049	457,651	469,451	478,394
Subsistence Production:					
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	208,938	84,303	52,652	69,382	75,091
Construction	27,416	30,078	22,828	23,288	20,321
Total Subsistence Production	236,354	114,381	75,480	92,670	95,412
Total Monetary Production	402,984	350,668	382,171	376,781	382,982
Total Production (Monetary & Subsistence)	639,338	465,049	457,651	469,451	478,394

Note: * Provisional Estimates
Source: Department of Statistics, Permanent Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

Q. Public Health

Table Q.1 gives the number of medical, paramedical and Nursing staff in the country as at 31st December.

Table Q.2 shows the number of hospitals, health centres and the number of beds available in the units.

Table Q.3 gives the amount of work done by various medical units during the years i.e. number of in-patients admitted and the number of out-patients treated.

MEDICAL, PARAMEDICAL AND NURSING PROFESSION.

Table Q.1. Numbers

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Medical Assistants	30	49	48	35	52
Pharmacists	3	4	4	4	4
Pharmaceutical Assistants	37	55	55	49	52
Dental Assistants	2	9	10	16	13
Mental Nurses	2	4	4	5	9
Nurses	464	457	457	430	932
Midwives	26	51	51	146	71
Laboratory Technicians	1	11	10	11	14
Laboratory Assistants	24	13	13	8	31
Medical Practitioners	25	25	30	—	30
Dentists	2	2	1	1	—
Dental Technicians	—	—	—	—	4

Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, Zanzibar.

MEDICAL FACILITIES

Table Q.2. Numbers

Facility	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
General Hospitals	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Beds	510	586	624	638	638
Special Hospitals	6	6	6	6	6
Number of Beds	626	655	657	680	680
Health Centres	80	80	80	80	80
Ante-Natal Clinics					
Child Health Clinics	80	80	82	60	60

Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, Zanzibar

HOSPITALS: IN-PATIENTS AND OUT-PATIENTS TREATED ANNUALLY

Table Q.3. (Numbers)

<i>IN-PATIENTS ADMISSION</i>									
<i>OUT-PATIENTS NEW CASES</i>									
Medical Units									
1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
General Hospitals	46,460	30,784	27,333	28,429	19,294	108,286	126,198	156,215	112,851
Special Hospitals	2,468	2,558	2,259	5,602	39,458	—	—	—	—
Rural Health Centres	—	—	—	—	—	283,463	306,978	220,746	33,911
Total	48,928	33,342	29,592	34,031	58,752	391,749	433,176	376,961	147,762
Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, Zanzibar.					243,579				

R. Education

After the Afro-Shirazi Government announcement of free education to all workers and peasants of Zanzibar in 1964, new schools were opened both in rural and urban areas.

Every student has the right to get primary school education as well as secondary education.

Major changes in the Curriculum, organization and administration of educational Institutions have been introduced so that education for the students serves the purposes of Tanzania and encourages the growth socialist values.

Detailed Statistical information can be obtained from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Education.

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY CATEGORY

Table R.1.

Category	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Nursery	1	1	2	6	8
Primary	122	122	123	33	33
Secondary (Form I-III)	87	89	93	90	90
Teacher Training	1	1	1	1	1
Technical	1	1	1	1	1
Trade	1	1	1	1	1
Commercial	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1
Agricultural	—	1	1	1	1
Marine and Fisheries	1	1	1	1	1

Note: Some Primary and Secondary Schools are together

From 1978 some Secondary Schools include form IV classes

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS (FORM I — II) BY REGION — UNGUJA

Table R.2.

Region	Year	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils
Town/West	1977	19	5,328
	1978	19	5,233
	1979	19	5,104
	1980	19	4,935
	1981	20	5,221
North	1977	14	1787
	1978	14	1789
	1979	15	1,629
	1980	15	1464
	1981	16	1,710
South	1977	18	2,049
	1978	18	1960
	1979	18	1,974
	1980	18	2,036
	1981	18	2,223

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

**ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS (FORM I-III)
BY REGION — PEMBA**

Table R:3

Region	year	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils
North	1977	16	2,115
	1978	17	2,115
	1979	20	2,310
	1980	21	2,431
	1981	21	2,411
South	1977	20	2,335
	1978	21	2,608
	1979	21	2,717
	1980	21	2,746
	1981	22	3,091

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY REGIONS (STD I-VII)

Table R: 4

Region	Year	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils
Town (U)	1977	25	24,853
	1978	24	27,616
	1979	24	28,259
	1980	24	27,363
	1981	24	27,921
North (U)	1977	19	12,125
	1978	20	13,507
	1979	20	12,732
	1980	20	11,201
	1981	20	10,681
South (U)	1977	25	11,154
	1978	25	12,247
	1979	25	11,888
	1980	25	11,682
	1981	25	11,682
North (P)	1977	25	13,921
	1978	25	18,683
	1979	25	17,294
	1980	26	15,218
	1981	25	15,660
South (P)	1977	28	17,917
	1978	28	21,026
	1979	29	19,858
	1980	29	15,804
	1981	29	15,660

Note: (U) Unguja, (P) Pemba:

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

**ENROLMENT IN FORM IV, VI, BIASED AND COLLEGES
ANALYSIS BY TYPE OF COURSE**

Table R: 5

Course	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Form IV	551	879	1,229	1,262	1,305
Form V	46	55	70	60	60
Form VI	39	45	55	63	63
Teacher Training	243	236	499	600	629
Technical	92	98	147	189	188
Trade	149	130	133	136	140
Commercial	64	69	69	55	78
Islamic	93	94	170	164	204
Agricultural	80	151	225	276	287
Marine & Fisheries	39	79	118	151	236

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

PRIMARY SCHOOL
ENROLMENT BY STANDARD AND SEX

Table R: 6

STD	1977			1978			1979			1980			1981		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
KC	7,380	6,025	13,405	10,469	22,974	6,676	12,742	5,499	5,131	10,630	6,411	5,689	12,100		
I	7,912	6,556	14,468	5,814	12,368	9,486	8,463	17,949	5,461	5,140	10,601	5,021	4,613	9,634	
II	6,464	5,305	11,769	7,540	6,360	13,900	6,392	5,589	11,981	7,707	14,880	5,326	4,897	10,223	
III	5,681	4,654	10,335	6,245	5,161	11,406	6,706	5,695	12,401	5,500	10,545	6,917	6,408	13,325	
IV	5,566	4,432	9,998	5,406	4,559	9,965	5,777	4,841	10,618	5,633	5,076	10,709	4,944	4,631	9,575
V	4,461	3,575	8,036	4,849	4,218	9,067	4,895	4,267	9,162	4,728	4,205	8,933	5,014	4,668	9,682
VI	3,515	3,739	6,254	4,207	3,313	7,520	4,342	3,949	8,291	4,113	3,822	7,935	4,117	3,786	7,903
VII	3,075	2,630	5,705	3,296	2,583	5,879	3,795	3,092	6,887	3,748	3,420	7,178	3,653	3,377	7,030
VIII	44,054	35,916	79,970	50,602	4,247	93,079	48,069	41,955	90,031	42,389	39,022	81,411	41,403	8,069	79,472
Total															

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN DIVERSIFIED COURSES
BY SEX

Table R: 7

**ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN BIASED COURSES
BY SEX**

Table R; 7

	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
<i>Bias</i>	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.
Kiislam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	56	24	80	103	47	150	165	60	225	63
Marine	39	—	39	89	—	89	107	11	118	202
Trade	—	—	—	23	11	34	31	9	40	77
Total	95	24	119	215	58	273	303	80	383	481
	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.
	88	—	—	158	799	140	152	140	152	140

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar

ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY FORM AND SEX

Table R.8.

1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
Form	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
I	2,708	2,036	4,744	2,796	2,172	4,968	2,757	884	3,601
II	2,697	2,018	4,517	2,517	1,903	4,420	2,551	1,989	4,540
III	2,376	1,779	4,557	2,469	1,848	4,317	2,234	1,757	3,991
IV	392	156	551	630	249	879	854	375	1,229
V	34	12	46	36	19	55	45	25	70
VI	31	8	39	33	12	45	36	19	55
Total	8,238	6,012	14,240	8,481	6,203	14,684	8,477	5,009	13,486

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

ENROLMENT IN COLLEGES BY TYPE OF COLLEGE AND SEX

Table R.9.

Colleges:	1977		1973		1979		1980		1981						
	M	F Total	M	F Total	M	F Total	M	F Total	M	F Total					
T.T.C.	205	99	304	188	118	306	205	117	322	236	164	400	261	98	359
Technical	154	—	154	156	10	166	134	12	146	153	36	189	152	36	188
Trade	187	—	187	189	11	200	124	9	133	36	—	36	—	—	—
Commercial	40	24	64	30	39	6	47	22	69	34	21	55	27	22	49
Muslim	129	—	129	155	155	166	118	10	123	76	9	85	75	9	84
Total	715	123	838	718	189	907	628	170	793	535	230	765	515	165	680

Note: Students in biased Courses Included.

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

STAFF IN PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS — BY SCHOOL
EDUCATION & TRAINING
Table R.10.

Years	TRAINED										UNTRAINED				
	KT	Ex.VII	Ex.F.2	Ex.F.3	Ex.F.4	Ex.F.6	G	Tec.	F.	B	KT	Ex.VIII	Ex.F.2	Ex.F.3	Ex.F.4
1977	8	251	56	13	810	35	40	16	—	4	223	2	4	646	448
1978	8	225	44	9	923	17	24	—	—	—	206	2	4	1,457	236
1979	1	219	32	17	1,017	13	24	—	—	—	204	1	3	1,407	222
1980	5	151	45	7	1,126	30	33	—	42	—	165	—	3	1,346	318
1981	10	139	45	9	1,156	26	23	—	29	—	194	—	1	1,178	369

Notes: KT — Korian Teachers (untrained on the job experience)
TEC — Tech. - Certificate
G. — Graduate (Degree)
B. — Business
F. — Fisheries.

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

NUMBER OF STUDENTS PER TEACHER IN ALL SCHOOLS

Table R.11.

Types of Schools		Year		Students	Teachers	Ratio
Primary & Sec. FI-III:		1977		93,969	2,554	36.8
		1978		110,839	3,357	34.5
		1979		103,765	3,223	32.2
		1980		99,196	3,254	31.0
		1981		16,061	322.4	20.0
Colleges:		1977		1,396	128	10.9
		1978		1,868	149	12.5
		1979		1,559	143	10.9
		1980		—	—	—
		1981		1,885	135	13.9

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

FULL TECHNICIANS CERTIFICATE (F.T.C.)

Table R.12

Years	Candidates	Passed	Failed	Absentees
1977	19	13	6	—
1978	34	28	6	—
1979	—	—	—	—
1980	36	27	—	—

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

BIASED NEW ENTRANTS

Table R.13

Years	Lumumba (F/Castro)		Mikunguni (Trade)		Uislam	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1977	39	—	56	24	—	—
1978	28	12	57	23	31	9
1979	29	11	64	16	31	34
1980	29	6	48	19	25	33
1981	35	3	62	18	31	28
					9	25
					16	16

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

STAFF COLLEGES

Table R.14.

Year	Trained		Untrained		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1977	94	11	105	22	5	27
1978	111	9	120	24	5	29
1979	106	12	118	20	2	22
1980	94	19	113	30	2	32
1981	—	—	109	—	26	—
					—	135

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

EXAMINATIONS

Form III

Table R: 15

Year	Candidates			Passed		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1977	2,415	1,767	4,182	636	274	910
1978	2,571	1,875	4,446	886	399	1,285
1979	2,294	1,757	4,051	838	424	1,282
1980	2,175	1,663	3,838	925	499	1,424
1981	2,241	1,732	3,973	—	—	1,435

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

Form IV

Table R: 16

Year	Candidates	Passed by Grades				Failed	Absentees
		I	II	III	IV		
1977	650	—	4	32	462	129	23
1978	905	3	9	85	721	87	—
1979	1,249	—	4	47	746	428	24
1980	1,660	—	6	90	1,242	266	56
1981	1,660	—	6	90	1,242	266	56

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

Form VI

Table R: 17

Year	Candidates	Passed.				Subsidiary	Failed	Absentees
1975	49	35				13	1	1
Year	Candidates	Passed by Grades				Subsidiary	Failed	Absentees
1976	29	I	II	III	IV	—	—	—
1977	22	1	5	11	11	—	—	1
1978	34	1	3	12	6	—	—	1
		1	3	18	11	—	—	1

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

HOTEL OCCUPANCY STATISTICS AND OCCUPANCY RATE BY LOCATION

Table S: 1

Location	Year	Number of Rooms		Room Occupancy Rate%	Number of Beds		Bed Occupancy Rate (%)
		Available	Occupied		Available	Occupied	
Unguja	1977	61,827	15,887	26	134,894	21,156	16
	1978	65,511	15,518	24	130,605	27,028	21
	1979	57,270	21,218	37	113,580	30,809	27
	1980	58,632	23,615	61	115,877	30,998	26
	1981	65,430	30,665	47	12,235	41,163	34
	1977	8,760	—	—	17,520	—	—
Pemba	1978	8,760	146	2	17,520	1,834	10
	1979	8,760	1,696	19	17,520	2,183	12
	1980	8,784	1,127	12	17,568	1,385	7
	1981	8,760	1,553	17	17,520	1,997	11
	1977	8,760	—	—	17,520	—	—

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

HOTEL OCCUPANCY STATISTICS AND OCCUPANCY RATE BY HOTELS

Tables S:2

Name of Hotel	Year	Number of Rooms		Room Occupancy Rate (%)	Number of Beds		Bed Occupancy Rate (%)
		Available	Occupied		Available	Occupied	
Bwawani Hotel	1977	40,158	9,365	23	8,116	12,667	16
	1978	38,690	6,150	16	77,322	14,015	18
	1979	35,550	9,748	27	70,100	14,168	20
	1980	35,333	11,251	31	66,091	14,661	22
	1981	38,325	12,524	33	69,850	16,208	23
Zanzibar Hotel	1977	8,784	3,776	43	17,520	5,018	28
	1978	8,948	4,715	53	21,079	6,328	30
	1979	8,640	4,545	53	17,440	5,891	34
	1980	7,668	4,102	53	16,310	5,702	34
	1981	8,463	5,478	65	16,943	7,610	45
Africa House	1977	4,380	2,746	63	10,248	3,471	34
	1978	4,368	2,650	60	9,209	2,942	32
	1979	4,320	2,632	61	8,310	3,565	43
	1980	4,390	2,938	66	8,418	3,586	42
	1981	4,380	3,059	70	8,617	4,126	48
Uwanjani Hotel	1977	7,665	—	—	15,330	—	—
	1978	7,665	647	8	15,330	1,252	8
	1979	3,780	1,305	34	7,560	1,698	22
	1980	4,644	2,317	49	15,268	3,326	21
	1981	7,665	5,421	71	15,330	7,683	50

Source: Department of Statistics Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

HOTEL BED-NIGHT DISTRIBUTION BY RESIDENTSHIP AND LOCATION
Table S:3

RESIDENTS OF								
Location	Year	Uganda	Kenya	and	Other	Asia and Australia		
		Tanzania	Zambia	African	Europe		America	
Unguja	1977	6,094	267	1,428	2,632	535	1,040	11,996
	1978	10,521	266	1,466	9,888	1,008	2,007	25,156
	1979	13,739	1,608	1,027	9,865	999	1,678	28,916
	1980	15,362	435	1,479	9,753	802	3,178	30,998
	1981	22,811	320	1,383	8,605	621	7,423	41,163
Pemba	1977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1978	1,369	46	24	51	1	231	1,722
	1979	1,711	9	24	408	14	18	2,184
	1980	1,011	23	7	202	39	76	1,358
	1981	1,372	5	49	454	50	67	1,997

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

**TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS
NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS 1978-1981**

Table T.1.

SECTOR	1978	1979	1980	1981*
1. Agriculture	3,983	7,499	7,401	7,640
2. Mining & Quarrying	999	962	854	662
3. Manufacturing	3,179	2,736	3,256	3,277
4. Electricity & Water	1,433	1,224	1,317	1,084
5. Construction	6,554	1,874	4,078	5,085
6. Commerce	1,988	1,936	1,942	1,913
7. Transport & Communication	1,241	4,211	1,245	1,052
8. Finance	181	188	267	245
9. Public Administration and Other Services	13,030	12,818	12,847	10,634
Total	32,590	33,448	33,207	31,092
	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
	12.2	22.4	22.3	24.2
	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.0
	9.8	8.2	9.8	10.4
	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.4
	20.1	5.6	12.3	16.1
	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.1
	3.7	12.6	3.7	3.3
	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.1
	40.0	38.3	38.7	33.7
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Provisional Estimates

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

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TOTAL CASH EARNINGS 1978—1981

Table T:2

(Shillings Thousand)

SECTOR	1978	1979	1980	1981*
	Total	Total	Total	Total
1. Agriculture	14,480	37,822	43,407	52,692
2. Manufacturing & Quarrying	17,047	18,426	25,035	25,508
3. Commerce	11,361	7,488	15,165	16,738
4. Construction	34,458	17,162	25,763	36,957
5. Transport & Communication	8,192	12,594	13,673	12,817
6. Finance	1,498	12,911	3,002	3,217
7. Electricity & Water	6,910	1,777	8,630	9,443
8. Public Administration and other Services	73,139	100,171	109,901	117,874
Total	167,085	208,351	244,576	275,246

Note: * Provisional estimates

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS IN PUBLIC ENTERPRISES
Employment in Public Enterprises by Sector, 1978-1981

Table T.3.

SECTOR	1978		1979		1980		1981	
	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
1. Agriculture & Natural Resources	2,368	37.9	1,745	26.0	2,057	28.0	1,464	22.0
2. Industry	1,568	25.1	2,484	35.5	2,360	32.0	2,293	35.0
3. Electricity and Water	464	7.4	442	6.5	450	6.0	427	6.0
4. Commerce	1,071	17.1	1,319	19.3	1,372	18.0	1,160	17.0
5. Transport & Communication	641	11.3	673	9.8	738	10.0	821	12.0
6. Finance, Insurance and Public Administration	31	2.1	137	2.0	133	1.0	140	2.0
7. Other Services	—	—	98	1.4	201	2.0	221	3.0
Total	6,243	100	6,898	100	7,311	100	6,526	100

Note: Zanzibar Revolutionary Government, Public Enterprises only.
Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

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TOTAL CASH EARNINGS IN PUBLIC ENTERPRISES

Table T.4.

(Shillings Thousand)

SECTOR	1978 TOTAL	1979 TOTAL	1980 TOTAL	1981 TOTAL
1. Agriculture & Natural Resources.	8,525	7,957	13,321	11,069
2. Industry	13,574	28,600	23,976	17,732
3. Electricity and Water	1,821	2,606	3,426	3,662
4. Commerce	4,078	11,422	12,807	11,608
5. Transport & Communication	7,079	6,494	7,101	15,319
6. Finance, Insurance and Public Administration	1,033	1,462	893	1,023
7. Other Services	475	950	7,021	2,429
TOTAL	36,585	59,491	68,545	62,842

Note: Zanzibar Revolutionary Government, Public Enterprises Only.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

CASES OF CRIME REPORTED TO THE POLICE

Table U.1

CRIME	Number of Cases:			
	1980		1981	
	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
	TRUE CASES CONVICTED		TRUE CASES CONVICTED	
Against lawful Authority:				
Against Public Order	—	—	—	—
Perjury	1	1	3	3
Escape and Rescue	18	8	25	15
Against Public Morality	48	22	136	78
Against the Person:				
Murder and Manslaughter	25	—	22	—
Attempted murder and suicide	3	1	2	1
Grievous Harm, Wounding etc.	142	66	285	124
Assaults	258	23	169	101
Against Property:				
Thefts and other stealing	490	134	915	158
Robbery and extortion	36	7	31	11
Burglary-House and Store				
Burglary-House and Store breaking	885	326	1,068	305
Receiving stolen property	90	101	57	41
Other offences	368	84	313	150
TOTAL	2,364	773	3,026	987

Source: Police Headquarters, Zanzibar.

TABLE U: 2

STATUTORY OFFENCES.
Reported and Convicted

OFFENCES AGAINST	1980		1981	
	TOTAL REPORTED	TOTAL CONVICTED	TOTAL REPORTED	TOTAL CONVICTED
a. Native liquor Ordinance	109	94	828	500
b. Traffic Ordinance	1,954	1,404	2,135	1,500
c. Intoxicating liquor Ordinance	2	1	42	35
d. Arms and Ammunition Ordinance	—	—	1	1
e. All other Ordinance	436	183	423	382
	436	183	422	382
Total	2,501	1,682	3,428	2,418

Source: Police Headquater, Zanzibar.

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