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THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF ZANZIBAR

# ZANZIBAR STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 2025



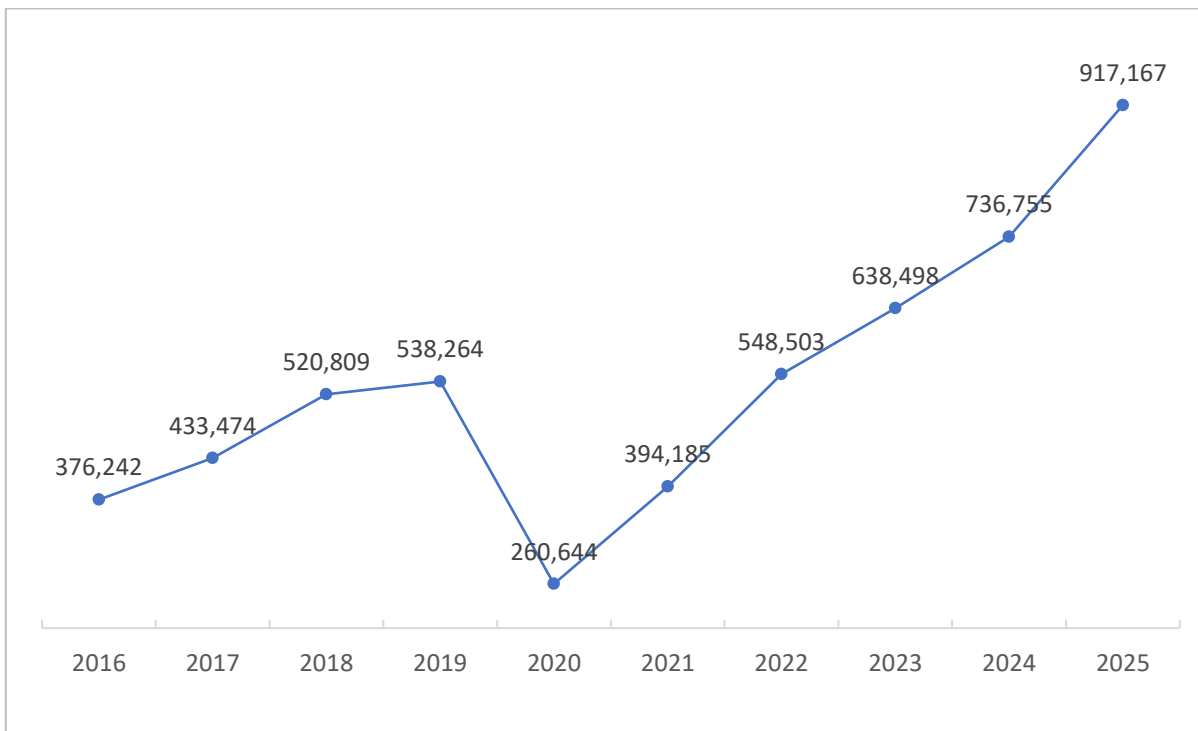
Number of Visitors Arrival 2016-2025

May, 2026



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OFFICE OF THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN ZANZIBAR

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

## 2025

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## OFFICE OF THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN

### **Vision**

“To become a Centre of excellence for statistical production and for promoting a culture of Evidence-based policy and decision-making”.

### **Mission**

“To coordinate production of official statistics, provide high quality statistical data and information and promote their use in planning, decision making, administration, governance, monitoring and evaluation”.

### **Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics**

#### **Principle 1: Relevance, Impartiality, and Equal Access**

Official statistics provide an indispensable element in the information system of a democratic society, serving the Government, the economy and the public with data about the economic, demographic, social and environmental situation. To this end, official statistics that meet the test of practical utility are to be compiled and made available on an impartial basis by official statistical agencies to honour citizens’ entitlement to public information.

#### **Principle 2: Professional Standards, Scientific Principles, and Professional Ethics**

To retain trust in official statistics, the statistical agencies need to decide according to strictly professional considerations, including scientific principles and professional ethics, on the methods and procedures for the collection, processing, storage and presentation of statistical data.

#### **Principle 3: Accountability and Transparency**

To facilitate a correct interpretation of data, the statistical agencies are to present information according to scientific standards on the sources, methods and procedures of the statistics.

#### **Principle 4: Prevention of Misuse**

The statistical agencies are entitled to comment on erroneous interpretation and misuse of statistics.

#### **Principle 5: Sources of Official Statistics**

Data for statistical purposes may be drawn from all types of sources, be they statistical surveys or administrative records. Statistical agencies are to choose the source with regard to quality, timeliness, costs and the burden on respondents.

#### **Principle 6: Confidentiality**

Individual data collected by statistical agencies for statistical compilation, whether they refer to natural or legal persons, are to be strictly confidential and used exclusively for statistical purposes.

### **Principle 7: Legislation**

The laws, regulations and measures under which the statistical systems operate are to be made public.

### **Principle 8: National Coordination**

Coordination among statistical agencies within countries is essential to achieve consistency and efficiency in the statistical system.

### **Principle 9: Use of International Standards**

The use by statistical agencies in each country of international concepts, classifications and methods promotes the consistency and efficiency of statistical systems at all official levels.

### **Principle 10: International Cooperation**

Bilateral and multilateral cooperation in statistics contributes to the improvement of systems of official statistics in all countries.

### **Guiding Principles**

The Office is committed to upholding values of Professionalism, Integrity, Confidentiality, Customer focus, Innovation and Teamwork (PICCIT) as the guiding principles in production of statistics.

### **Organization of OCGS**

The management is vested to Zanzibar Statistics Board, Chief Government Statistician is the Chief Executive Officer of OCGS and Member of Zanzibar Statistical Board.

Office of the Chief Government Statistician further comprises of five Directorates namely;

- a. Economic Statistics
- b. Social Statistics
- c. Statistical Standard, Coordination and Research
- d. Administration and Planning
- e. Pemba Sub Office

### **Mandate**

To collect, analyse and disseminate statistical information. The Bureau is also the custodian of official statistical information, and coordinator of the National Statistical System.


## Foreword

Office of the Chief Government Statistician (OCGS) is committed to collect, analyse, produce and disseminate integrated statistical information that meets the National and International standards and quality requirements. Specifically, indicators are required for monitoring the progress towards achieving the goal of the Zanzibar Development Plan (ZADEP) which covers Calendar Years (CY) 2021 - 2026, other requirements include, updating the international developments frameworks such as the United Nations (UN) Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs 2030), the Africa Union (AU) Agenda 2063, Southern Africa Development Community (SADC) and the East African Community (EAC) Agenda 2050.

This Statistical Abstract is the prime annual publication through which OCGS disseminates key statistical information derived from the latest censuses, surveys and administrative records from Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs), Local Governments Authorities (LGA's) and some Civil Society Organisations (CSO's). The information is critical in tracking progress, implementation, decision-making as well as service delivery. The information presented in the Statistical Abstract 2025 covers statistics on the Environmental, Demographic, Socio-economic, Production and Macroeconomic sectors. Information on these sectors is structured based on either a Calendar Year (CY) starting from January to December 2025 or Financial Year (FY).

The Office appreciates the continued cooperation of the MDA's, LGA's and CSO's in providing the requisite data for production of this publication. In a special way, I wish to thank the Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar for continued support to the production of Statistical Abstract. The office welcomes constructive comments and idea from stakeholders that aim at enhancing the quality of its future publications.

It's our sincere hope that the statistical information in this publication will be utilised by stakeholders to make informed decisions.



Hon. Dr. Juma Malik Akil  
Minister of Finance and Planning  
Zanzibar

## Preface

The Statistical Abstract is published annually by Office of the Chief Government Statistician (OCGS) Zanzibar; It is a main source of data covering a series of five years or more from year of publication. The Abstract is an important source of information presenting data to users. Data from sectors, Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDA's) for economy and social aspects are compiled and presented. This hopefully will enhance the use of data and statistics for planning and decision-making.

The Abstract present's brief year and time series information and indices up to 2025 on eight topics: land and climate; administration and governance; population and demographic; social aspects; labour; macroeconomic; production; trade, tourism, utility, energy, transport and communication. The publication is a product of participation and contributions of various members.

Office of the Chief Government Statistician is also responsible for the preparation of the Economic Survey and Leading Economic Indicators in which emphasis is placed on current statistics for which monthly and quarterly series are available. In addition, reports are published on the various regular and ad hoc statistical surveys undertaken by the Office.

Whereas these publications aim at providing statistical coverage of the important fields of economic, financial and social activity in Zanzibar, the published material may not meet detailed required for all users. Additional information, whenever available, will be supplied by the OCGS on request, although in certain circumstances, depending on the amount of work involved in extracting the required particulars information, to cover additional costs. be necessary to make a charge.

OCGS is highly grateful to all who participated in making this publication available. Information sharing and critical positive comments are a means of strengthening the Zanzibar Statistics System. OCGS welcomes comments from users not only on provided data and its quality but also on their relevance as well as on additional statistical series they would like to be included in future abstracts. All enquiries relating to statistical matters and relating to this publication should be addressed to "Chief Government Statistician, Office of the Chief Government Statistician Zanzibar, Takwimu House, Mazizini Zanzibar."



Salum Kassim Ali

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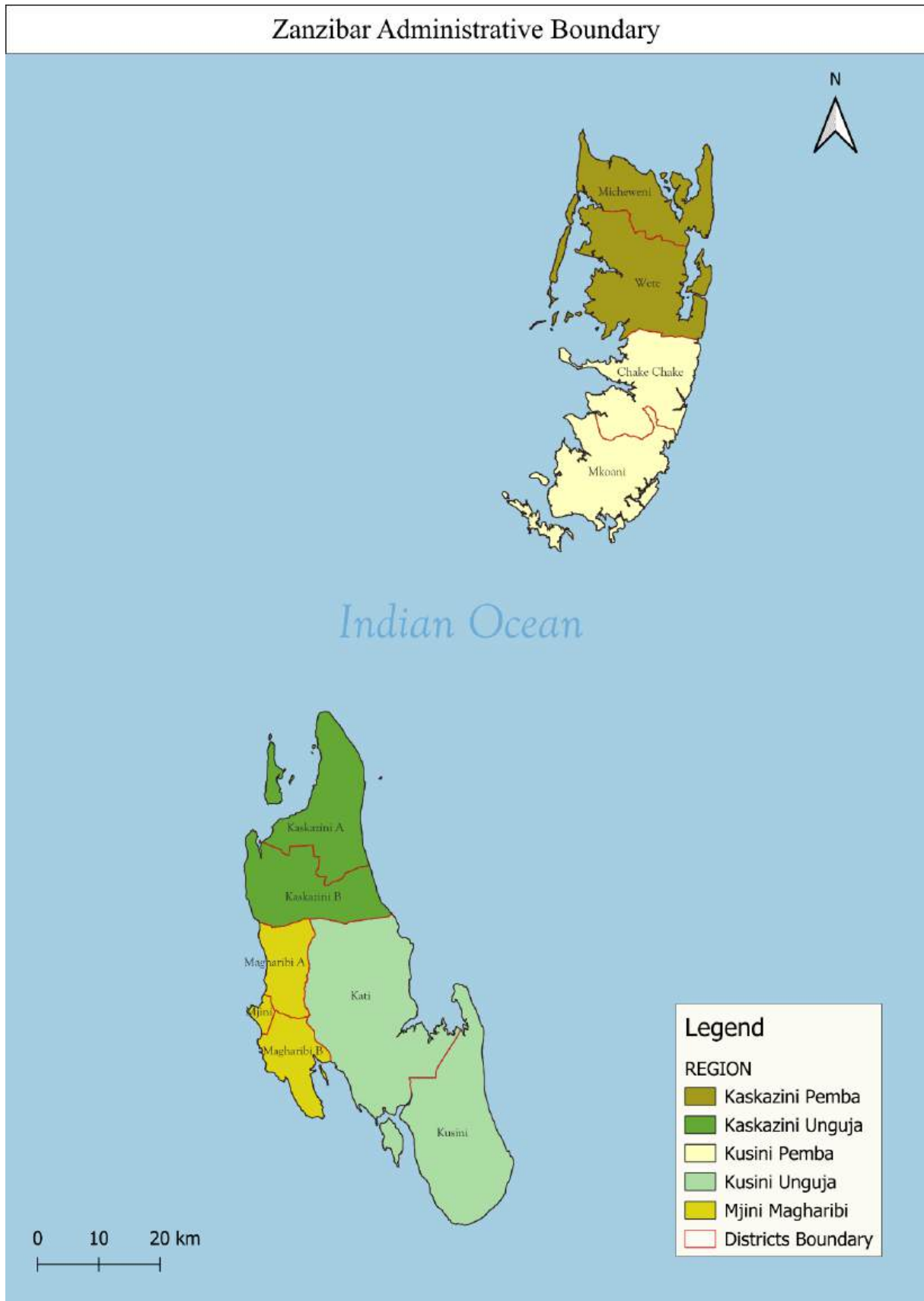
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Map 1: Zanzibar Administrative Boundary



## List of Acronyms

AU	Africa Union
CCM	Chama cha Mapinduzi
CIP	Census of Industrial Production
CSOs	Civil Society Organizations
EAC	East Africa Community
FIFA	Federation International de Football Association
FEA	Free Education for All
FSEES	Formal Sector Employment and Earnings Survey
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFS	Government Financial Statistics
GO	Gas Oil
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HESLB	Higher Education Student's Loans Board
HMIS	Health Management Information System
IK	Illuminating Kerosene
ILFS	Integrated Labour Force Survey
LGAs	Local Government Authorities
LULC	Land Use and Land Cover
MDAs	Ministries, Departments and Agencies
MDRI	Multilateral Department Relief Initiative
NA	Not Applicable
OCSG	Office of the Chief Government Statistician
PAYE	Pay As You Earn
PPI	Producer Price Index
PHCC	Public Health Care Centre
PHCU	Public Health Care Unit
PMS	Petrol Motor Spirits
RGoZ	Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar
SADC	Southern Africa Development Community
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SME	Small and Medium Enterprises
SNA	System of National Account
STD	Standard
TZS	Tanzanian Shillings
TPHC	Tanzania Population and Housing Census
TRA	Tanzania Revenue Authority
UN	United Nation
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
URT	United Republic of Tanzania
U.A.E	United Arab Emirates
VAT	Value Added Tax

ZIPA	Zanzibar Investment Promotion Authority
ZCPI	Zanzibar Consumer Price Index
ZRA	Zanzibar Revenue Authority
ZRB	Zanzibar Revenue Board
ZSTC	Zanzibar State Trading Corporation
ZSGRP	Zanzibar Strategy for Growth and Reduction of Poverty
ZFA	Zanzibar Football Federation

## Summary of Key Economic and Social Indicators

### ESI: A. Population and Housing Census 2022

Table ESI.A.1: Summary of Specific Age Group by Region; 2022 PHC

	Population	Population (% of Total)							
		0 - 4	4 - 5	0 - 8	0 - 14	0 - 17	13 - 19	15 - 64	65+
Zanzibar	1,889,773	14.6	6.0	25.9	40.8	47.2	15.3	56.3	2.9
Kaskazini Unguja	257,290	14.5	5.9	25.3	39.8	45.8	14.5	56.8	3.4
Kusini Unguja	195,873	13.8	5.6	23.8	37.4	42.8	13.5	59.7	2.9
Mjini Magharibi	893,169	14.0	5.7	24.5	38.1	44.1	14.7	59.6	2.4
Kaskazini Pemba	272,091	16.2	7.0	29.6	47.6	55.1	17.6	48.8	3.5
Kusini Pemba	271,350	16.1	6.7	28.9	46.5	53.9	17.4	50.0	3.5

Source: Age and Sex Distribution Report, Zanzibar 2022

Table ESI.A.2: Summary of Specific Age Group by Region, Population projection 2025

Region	Population	Population (% of Total)							
		0 - 4	4 - 5	0 - 8	0 - 14	0 - 17	13 - 19	15 - 64	65+
Zanzibar	2,098,881	16.0	5.8	27.1	41.6	48.0	14.8	1.8	2.9
Kaskazini Unguja	283,792	17.1	5.6	28.0	42.0	48.1	14.1	54.8	3.1
Kusini Unguja	214,888	16.0	5.2	26.2	39.4	45.1	13.1	57.7	3.0
Mjini Magharibi	989,928	16.6	5.2	27.0	40.5	46.1	13.3	57.0	2.5
Kaskazini Pemba	306,849	19.1	6.0	31.5	48.4	55.9	17.5	48.2	3.3
Kusini Pemba	303,424	18.5	6.1	30.6	47.2	54.5	17.2	49.5	3.3

Source: National Population projections 2023- 2050

Table ESI.A.3: Summary of Key Findings by Region; 2022 PHC

Region	Age Dependency Ratio	Women of Reproductive Age (% of total female population)	Population living in Urban Areas (% of total)	Population living in Rural Areas (% of total)
Zanzibar	77.7	50.4	49.0	51.0
Kaskazini Unguja	76.0	49.9	16.7	83.3
Kusini Unguja	67.6	52.3	20.3	79.7
Mjini Magharibi	67.9	54.0	79.5	20.5
Kaskazini Pemba	104.8	43.4	21.3	78.7
Kusini Pemba	100.0	44.4	27.9	72.1

Source: Age and Sex Distribution Report, Zanzibar 2022 (PHC)

Table ESI.A.4: Summary of Key Indicators by Region

Indicators	Kaskazini	Kusini	Mjini	Kaskazini	Kusini	Zanzibar
	Unguja	Unguja	Magharibi	Pemba	Pemba	
Youth Population (15-24 years) (%)	19.8	19.7	21.2	19.2	19.7	20.4
Youth Population (15-35 years) (%)	37.7	38.9	39.6	31.2	32.4	37.0
Women of Reproductive Age (15-49 years)	49.7	52.3	54.0	43.4	44.4	50.4
Elderly Population Age (70+ years)	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.8
Population Growth	3.2	5.3	4.1	2.5	3.3	3.7
Net Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools Age (6-12 years)	17.9	16.6	17.0	22.0	21.3	18.4
Average Household size	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.0
Sex Ratio (Males per 100)	96.0	101.0	92.0	94.0	94.0	94.0
Age-Dependency Ratio	76.0	67.6	67.9	104.8	100.0	77.7

Source: Age and Sex Distribution Report, Zanzibar 2022 (PHC)

Table ESI.A.5: Key Indicators for Zanzibar 2022 PHC

Indicator	Zanzibar		Rural		Urban	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Population Size, Growth and Distribution						
Total Population	1,889,773	100.0	963,498	51.0	926,275	49.0
Male	915,492	48.4	472,031	49.0	443,461	47.9
Female	974,281	51.6	491,467	51.0	482,814	52.1
Average Annual Intercensal Growth Rate (2012 - 2022)	-	3.7	-	3.2	-	4.3
Age and Sex Profile						
Children (0-4 years)	276,739	14.6	150,071	15.6	126,668	13.7
Male	138,387	15.1	75,097	15.9	63,290	14.3
Female	138,352	14.2	74,974	15.3	63,378	13.1
Young Population (0-14 years)	771,608	40.8	421,046	43.7	350,562	37.8
Male	385,992	42.2	212,473	45.0	173,519	39.1
Female	385,616	39.6	208,573	42.4	177,043	36.7
Young Population (0-17 years)	891,962	47.2	483,362	50.2	408,600	44.1
Male	444,636	48.6	243,710	51.6	200,926	45.3
Female	447,326	45.9	239,652	48.8	207,674	43.0
Youth Population (15-24 years)	384,647	20.4	185,931	19.3	198,716	21.5
Male	182,580	19.9	90,489	19.2	92,091	20.8
Female	202,067	20.7	95,442	19.4	106,625	22.1
Youth Population (15-35 years)	699,845	37.0	335,106	34.8	364,739	39.4
Male	331,779	36.2	161,553	34.2	170,226	38.4
Female	368,066	37.8	173,553	35.3	194,513	40.3
Females of Reproductive Age (15-49 years)	490,857	50.4	232,547	47.3	258,310	53.5
Working Age Population (15-64 years)	1,063,571	56.3	512,284	53.2	551,287	59.5
Male	504,588	55.1	245,771	52.1	258,817	58.4
Female	558,983	57.4	266,513	54.2	292,470	60.6
Elderly population (60+ years)	85,518	4.5	45,662	4.7	39,856	4.3
Male	40,537	4.4	21,789	4.6	18,748	4.2
Female	44,981	4.6	23,873	4.9	21,108	4.4
Elderly Population (65+ years)	54,594	2.9	30,168	3.1	24,426	2.6
Male	24,912	2.7	13,787	2.9	11,125	2.5
Female	29,682	3.0	16,381	3.3	13,301	2.8
Household Composition						
Total Number of Private Households	375,828	100.0	191,341	50.9	184,487	49.1
Male Headed Households	260,526	69.3	133,882	70.0	126,644	68.6
Female Headed Households	115,302	30.7	57,459	30.0	57,843	31.4
Average Household Size[1]	-	4.9	-	4.9	-	4.9
Average Household Size Headed by Male	-	5.0	-	5.0	-	5.0
Average Household Size Headed by Female	-	4.8	-	4.7	-	4.8
Marital Status (15 years and above)						
Married	604,787	54.1	182,295	33.6	222,840	38.7
Never Married	405,135	36.2	310,448	57.2	294,339	51.1
Living Together	7,606	0.7	3,550	0.7	4,056	0.7
Separated	4,759	0.4	26,958	05.0	35,611	6.2
Divorced	62,569	05.6	2,208	0.4	2,551	0.4

Indicator	Zanzibar		Rural		Urban	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Widowed	33,309	03.0	16,993	3.1	16,316	2.8
National Identification Documents and Citizenship						
Birth Registration						
Population with Birth Certificates	1,399,228	75.5	660,414	69.9	738,814	81.3
Population with Birth Notification	80,641	4.4	49,738	5.3	30,903	3.4
Citizenship						
Tanzanians	1,882,492	99.6	960,469	99.7	922,023	99.5
Non-Tanzanians	7,281	0.4	3,029	0.3	4,252	0.5
Orphanhood (one or both parents died)						
Child Orphans (0-17 years)	56,566	6.4	29,323	6.1	27,243	6.7
Literacy, Numeracy and Education						
Adult Literacy Rate (15 years and above)	1,013,355	90.6	464,192	85.6	549,163	95.4
Youth Literacy Rate (15-24 years)	370,722	96.4	175,748	94.5	194,974	98.1
Youth Literacy Rate (15-35 years)	668,372	95.5	311,820	93.1	356,552	97.8
Net Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools (6 - 12 years)	328,230	95.8	177,434	94.5	150,796	97.4
Gross Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools	503,939	147.1	269,589	143.5	234,350	151.4
Highest Level of Educational Attained (4 Years and Above)						
Total Number	850,458	100.0	387,69	100.0	462,768	100.0
Primary School	253,893	29.9	138,753	35.8	115,140	24.9
Training after Primary	585	0.1	219	0.1	366	0.1
Secondary School	501,972	59.0	218,567	56.4	283,405	61.2
Training after Secondary	3,845	0.5	1,510	0.4	2,335	0.5
University and Others	70,617	8.3	20,148	5.2	50,469	10.6
Disability[2]						
Disability Prevalence	167,302	11.4	84,992	11.5	82,310	11.2
Type of Disability						
Albinism	2,642	0.2	1,384	0.2	1,258	0.2
Seeing	72,390	4.9	33,921	4.6	38,469	5.2
Hearing	33,134	2.2	18,939	2.6	14,195	1.9
Walking	39,263	2.7	20,074	2.7	19,189	2.6
Remembering	20,202	1.4	10,920	1.5	9,282	1.3
Self-Care	10,853	0.7	5,559	0.8	5,294	0.7
Communication	12,399	0.8	6,692	0.9	5,707	0.8
Other Disability	39,464	2.7	21,600	2.9	17,864	2.4
Housing Characteristics, Asset Ownership and Environmental Control						
Type of Tenure (Main dwelling)						
Owned by Household	268,229	71.4	154,739	80.9	113,490	61.5
Living without Paying any Rent	44,306	11.8	21,477	11.2	22,829	12.4
Rented Privately	42,967	11.4	8,041	4.2	34,926	18.9
Rented by Employer	5,083	1.4	1,526	0.8	3,557	1.9
Rented by Government at Subsidized Rent	7,631	2.0	1,882	1.0	5,749	3.1
Owned by Employer (Free)	4,127	1.1	2,204	1.2	1,923	1.0
Owned by Employer (Rent)	3,485	0.9	1,472	0.8	2,013	1.1
Main Materials Used for Roofing						

Indicator	Zanzibar		Rural		Urban	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Iron Sheets	347,604	92.5	169,436	88.6	178,168	96.6
Grass/Leaves	21,528	5.7	19,542	10.2	1986	1.1
Mud and Leaves	601	0.2	514	0.3	87	0.0
Others	6,095.00	1.6	1,849	1.0	4,246	2.3
Main Materials Used for Flooring						
Cement	285,532	76.0	143,177	74.8	142,355	77.2
Earth/Sand	43,804	11.7	38,156	19.9	5,648	3.1
Ceramic tiles	43,122	11.5	8,581	4.5	34,541	18.7
Other	3,370	0.8	1,427	0.7	1,943	1.1
Main Materials Used for Walls						
Cement Bricks	288,946	76.9	120,987	63.2	167,959	91
Baked Bricks	1,563	0.4	1,131	0.6	432	0.2
Sundried Bricks	5,791	1.5	3,993	2.1	1,798	1.0
Poles and Mud	42,784	11.4	39,255	20.5	3,529	1.9
Stones	34,083	9.1	23,741	12.4	10,342	5.6
Others	2,661	0.7	2,234	1.2	427	0.2
Main Source of Energy for Lighting						
Electricity (TANESCO/ZECO)	251,611	66.9	89,915	47	161,696	87.6
Solar	18,775	5.0	15,570	8.1	3,205	1.7
Kerosene	77,356.00	20.6	62,466	32.6	11,023	6.0
Others	28,086	7.5	23,390	12.2	8,563	4.6
Main Source of Energy for Cooking						
Firewood	176,084	46.9	137,044	71.6	39,040	21.2
Charcoal	108,659	28.9	29,327	15.3	79,332	43.0
Kerosene	6,193	1.6	4,125	2.2	2,068	1.1
Electricity	28,069	7.5	8,266	4.3	19,803	10.7
Gas	48,193	12.8	8,979	4.7	38,292	20.8
Others	8,630	2.3	3,600	1.9	5,952	3.2
Main Source of Drinking Water						
Piped Water	280,754	74.7	90,401	74.2	130,852	75.3
Type of Toilet Facility						
Flush Toilet	221,253	58.9	90,401	47.2	130,852	70.9
Ventilated Improved Pit Latrine (VIP)	38,779	10.3	16,981	8.9	21,798	11.8
Pit Latrine	83,120.00	22.1	53,737	28.1	29,383	15.9
Others	673	0.2	337	2.0	336	2.0
No Facility	32,003	8.5	29,885	15.6	2,118	1.1
Type of Refuse Disposal						
Collected by Company or Authority	153,269	40.8	80,555	14.6	18,936	68.0
Burnt	97,110	25.8	67,794	35.4	29,316	15.9
Roadside Dumping	1,791.00	0.5	830	0.4	961	0.5
Burying/Pit	24,167	6.4	14,305	7.5	9,862	5.3
Other Dumping (bush, open space)	99,491	26.5	80,555	42.1	18,936	10.3
Ownership of Household Assets						

Indicator	Zanzibar		Rural		Urban	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Hand Hoe	152,878.0	40.7	101,932	53.3	50,946	27.6
Land or Farm	167,798	44.6	96,545	50.5	71,253	38.6
House	267,778	71.3	149,093	77.9	118,685	64.3
Bicycle	113,845	30.3	62,740	32.8	51,105	27.7
Motorcycle or Vespa	53,420.00	14.2	20,165	10.5	33,255	18.0
Power Tiller	757	0.2	342	0.2	415	0.2
Households Membership to Social Security Schemes						
National Health Insurance or Community Health (NHIF or CHF)	104,980	5.7	32,052	3.4	72,928	8.0
Other Health Insurance	44,113	2.4	29,215	3.1	14,898	1.6
National Identification Card	559,407	57.9	257,651	55.6	301,756	60.0
National Identification Number	37,792	3.9	17,958	3.9	19,835	3.9
Zanzibar Identification Card	564,957	58.5	268,083	57.8	296,875	59.1
Driving License	101,386	5.5	32,344	7.0	69,042	13.7
Voter's Identification Card	540,870	56.0	256,273	55.3	284,597	56.6
Travel Passport	88,649	4.8	20,573	4.4	68,076	13.0

Source: Basic Demographic and Social Economic Profile 2022 PHC, Tanzania Zanzibar

Table ES1.A.6: Average Household Sizes, Population Density for Zanzibar by Area: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012, and 2022

Census Year	1967	1978	1988	2002	2012	2022
Average Household Sizes						
Zanzibar	3.5	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.9
Kaskazini Unguja		3.9	4.1	4.8	5.0	4.7
Kusini Unguja		4.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2
Mjini Magharib		4.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.9
Kaskazini Pemba		4.4	4.6	5.5	5.3	5.6
Kusini Pemba		4.5	4.8	5.8	5.7	5.7
Population Density						
Zanzibar	144	194	260	399	530	768
Kaskazini Unguja	120	164	206	291	399	547
Kusini Unguja	46	61	82	110	135	229
Mjini Magharibi	430	618	907	1,696	2,581	3,883
Kaskazini Pemba	125	185	239	323	369	474
Kusini Pemba	278	298	384	529	588	817

**Table ESI.A.7: Key Building Census Indicators for Zanzibar; 2022**

Housing Indicator	Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent
Total Number of Buildings	440,421	100.0
Number of buildings by physical address		
Buildings with physical address	344,398	78.2
Buildings without physical address	96,023	21.8
Number of buildings by type		
Multi storey	7,466	1.7
Single storey	388,065	88.1
Number of buildings by main use		
Residential	394,342	89.5
Residential and commercial	22,617	5.1
Non-residential use	23,462	5.3
Number of buildings by construction status		
Completed	227,741	51.7
Partly completed	69,931	15.9
Under construction	126,027	28.6
Temporary building	16,722	3.8
Number of buildings by occupancy status		
Occupied	348,880	79.2
Vacant	91,541	20.8
Number of buildings by services		
Electricity (TANESCO/ZECO)	219,599	49.9
Alternative electricity sources (e.g. solar, generator)	16,625	3.8
Water	198,151	45.0
Toilet	314,535	71.4
Number of buildings by social services		
Accessed by road	271,317	61.6
Infrastructure for people with disabilities	20,036	4.5
Number of Individually Owned buildings by sex of owners		
Male	340,593	77.3
Female	87,672	19.9
Jointly (male and female)	9,690	2.2
Jointly males	1,677	0.4
Jointly females	812	0.2
Number of buildings by Ownership and tenure		
Owner's use	283,967	81.3
Live in without paying any rent	32,332	9.3
Both owner's use and rented	6,010	1.7
Rented	26,983	7.7
Number of Residential and commercial Building	349,292	100.0
Number of buildings by Land Survey Status		
Surveyed	108,220	24.6
Not surveyed	226,037	51.3
Regularized	54,996	12.5
Do not know	51,168	11.6
Number of buildings/units by type of legal documents		

Housing Indicator	Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent
Title deed (right of occupancy)	103,337	22.7
Letter of offer	18,355	4.0
Customary land tenure	59,936	13.1
Agreement/Contract	16,202	3.6
Registration (Zanzibar)	8,749	1.9
Local Government Documents (Mtaa/Village)	38,986	8.5
No document	148,396	32.5
Do not know	61,892	13.6

Table ESI.A.8: Education and Literacy Monograph Tanzania Key Indicators 2022 PHC

Indicators	Number	Percentage
<b>Adult Literacy Rate</b>		
Total	1,013,355	90.6
Rural	464,192	85.6
Urban	549,163	95.4
Male	492,108	92.9
Female	521,247	88.5
Youth Literacy Rate (15-24 years)	370,722	96.4
Youth Literacy Rate (15-35 years)	668,372	95.5
<b>Net Enrolment Rates</b>		
Primary School (7 - 13 years)	341,271	94.4
Lower Secondary School (14 - 17 years)	165,088	61.5
Upper Secondary School (18 - 19 years)	76,537	9.3
Tertiary (20 - 24 years)	178,213	7.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio in Primary School	341,271	106.1
<b>School Attendance Status</b>		
Attending	612,184	38.0
Dropout	277,672	17.0
Completed	572,726	36.0
Never Attended	150,452	9.3
<b>Highest Level of Educational Attained</b>		
Total Number	549,277	99.8
Primary School	68,876	12.5
Training after Primary	476	0.1
Secondary School	412,110	74.7
Training after Secondary	3,476	0.6
University and Others	64,339	11.7

ESI B. Household Budget Survey 2019/20

Table ESI.B.1: Key Household Budget Survey Indicators 2019/20 by Area

Indicators	2019/20		
	Rural	Urban	Total
<b>Household and Demographic</b>			
Average household size	5.4	5.4	5.4
Proportion of Dependents	49.1	40.8	45.4
Percentage of female-headed households	22.6	25.2	23.7
Percentage of children aged 0-4 with birth certificate	99.8	100.0	99.9
Percentage of children aged 0-17 with birth certificate	97.4	99.7	98.3
Percentage of households owning their accommodation	88.3	72.5	81.6
Percentage of households with modern floors	72.0	97.3	82.7
Percentage of households with modern walls	70.5	98.7	82.3
Percentage of households with a modern roof	85.7	99.1	91.3
Average number of persons per room for sleeping	2.3	2.1	2.2
<b>Education</b>			
Percentage of adults (aged 15+) with no formal education	16.9	4.7	10.9
Percentage of literate adults aged 15+	80.9	94.6	87.4
Percentage of literate female adults aged 15+	76.2	92.2	83.9
Basic Net Enrolment Rate	82.4	90.4	85.7
Primary School Net Enrolment Rate	78.0	86.8	81.4
Secondary School Net Enrolment Rate	44.3	61.6	52.1
Percentage of households within 2 km to primary school	97.1	99.0	97.9
Mean amount of time spent travelling to primary school	14.5	10.1	12.7
Mean amount of time spent travelling to secondary school	14.9	13.3	14.0
Percentage distribution of household head highest level of education achieved (no education)	23.9	8.1	17.2
<b>Health</b>			
Percentage of individuals who were ill in the last 4 weeks	16.9	13.2	15.2
Percentage of ill individuals who consulted any health care provider in the last 4 weeks	69.8	63.8	67.5
Percentage of individuals who didn't use health care provider as too expensive	1.7	1.5	1.6
Percentage of individuals who are satisfied with health care provided	80.3	76.3	78.9
Percentage of households within 5 km of a primary health care facility	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Water and Sanitation</b>			
Proportion of households using protected water source for drinking	91.8	98.6	94.7
Percentage of households within 1 km to the sources of drinking water	98.0	99.8	98.8
Percentage of households with any toilet facility	78.9	99.3	87.5
<b>Energy Sources</b>			
Percentage of households' connection to electricity grid (ZECO)	33.3	86.6	57.0
Percentage of households using electricity for lighting	33.3	86.6	55.3
Percentage of households using paraffin lamps for lighting	50.2	8.1	31.5
Percentage of households using charcoal or firewood for cooking	93.9	78.6	86.5
Percentage of households using Gas (Industrial) for cooking	2.4	14.5	7.7
<b>Poverty</b>			
Percentage of population below the basic needs' poverty line	33.7	15.5	25.7
Percentage of population below the food poverty line	12.7	4.9	9.3
Gini Coefficient	0.29	0.31	0.31
Percentage of children (0-17) below basic needs Poverty line	38.7	17.3	30.1
Percentage of children (0-17) below food Poverty line	15.3	5.4	11.4
<b>Household Non- Agricultural Business and Individual Income</b>			
Percentage of Household Distribution of Businesses	45.4	54.6	48.7

Indicators	2019/20		
	Rural	Urban	Total
Percentage of Registered Businesses	23.8	30.7	27.6
Food Security and Nutrition			
Percentage of Households consume three or more meals per day	56.5	80.1	67.0
Mean Households Food Consumption Score for Acceptable Consumption	54.4	45.6	63.0
Gender			
Percentage of children age 5 participated in one year before the official primary entry age	73.8	88.7	80.2
Proportion of Population who Used Computer or Tablet	5.0	17.2	10.6
Proportion of Population who Used Internet Over the Past 3 Months before the survey	9.6	25.4	16.8
Proportion of Household who Owned Dwelling	2.8	4.4	3.4
Proportion of Population who Secured Right to Agricultural Land	8.3	9.3	8.5
Proportion of Persons who Make Final Decision on Spending Agricultural Income	19.9	21.4	20.1
Non-Communicable Diseases			
Percentage of Population aged 25 - 49 Affected by Hypertension	9.3	16.4	12.7
Percentage of all Population Affected by Diabetes	1.0	1.8	1.3
Proportions of Women aged 10 - 49 who Heard Cervical Cancer	39.6	60.4	43.1
Proportions of Women aged 20 - 49 who Tested for Cervical Cancer	5.9	11.0	8.9
Proportions of Women aged 20 - 49 Who Self-check their Breasts to Detect Breast Cancer	7.3	9.7	8.5
Proportions of Women aged 20 - 49 Who Underwent Examination to Detect Breast Cancer	23.4	38.0	31.4
Percentage of Population who Reported Road traffic accident Injury in the Past Two Week	1.9	2.0	1.9
Percentage of Population who Reported Accident not related road traffic Injury in the Past Two Week	5.6	4.6	5.2
Percentage of Population Aged 20 and Above Who Drink Alcohol	0.6	1.0	0.8
Percentage of Population Aged 5 and Above who Smoke Cigarettes	1.8	1.8	1.8
Percentage of Population Aged 5 and above who are Currently Smoke or use any Type of Tobacco	0.8	0.2	0.5
Percentage of Population Aged 5 and above by their Participation in any Physical Exercise for at Least 10 Minutes	12.0	18.0	14.7
Percentage of the Population Who Had Health Insurance	1.7	6.1	3.7

Table ESI.B.2: Household Budget Survey 2019/2020 by District

Indicator	Kaskazini A	Kaskazini B	Kari	Kusini	Magharibi A	Magharibi B	Mjini	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total
Household Demographic Characteristics												
Average household size	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.1	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.3	5.3
Age dependency ratio	89.0	85.0	81.0	86.0	74.0	69.0	62.0	104.0	114.0	99.0	124.0	83.0
Percentage of female-headed households	22.6	16.2	20.5	25.7	22	23.6	29.6	21.6	28.8	20.7	24.7	23.7
Average number of persons per room for sleeping	2.2	2.4	2.2	2	2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2
Education												
Percentage of literate adults aged 15+	81.1	87.4	88.1	94.5	94.8	93.1	94.5	78.2	65.1	86.0	73.4	87.4
Percentage of literate female adults aged 15+	76.9	85.4	84.2	90.5	90.7	96.6	92.3	71.0	55.7	81.6	68.2	83.9
Basic Education Net Enrolment Rate	85.6	87.5	89.7	92	88.7	90.6	90.4	82.5	67.9	87.0	77.6	85.7
Primary School Net Enrolment Rate	84.0	84.6	89.1	89.9	87.0	85.3	87.2	79.5	61.0	83.1	70.7	81.4
Secondary School Net Enrolment Rate	53.0	47.3	47.8	62.6	60.9	56.2	61.8	39.3	27.9	53.7	31.4	52.1
Percentage Distribution of Household Head with No Education	27.2	13.7	11.2	8.5	7.1	5.0	8.4	25.2	48.4	18.6	32.1	16.6
Health												
Didn't use health care provider as too expensive	5.1	2.9	3.1	8.8	10.9	*	18.8	5.0	5.0	12.9	7.7	8.6
Water and Sanitation												
Percentage of households within 1 km of drinking water in dry season	100.0	96.6	98.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	100.0	98	94.8	99.0	98.1	98.8
Mean average number of trips made a day to collect water during dry season	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	4.2	4.4	3.5	2.1	2.2
Household Consumption (New Methodology 09/10 & 14/15)												
Mean per adult equivalent consumption expenditure	103,169	98,137	106,224	112,622	126,067	148,699	123,196	81,494	81,131	94,725	110,588	80,497
Poverty and Inequality												
Percentage of population below the basic needs' poverty line	21.9	27.2	21.5	14.8	14.7	9.5	17.9	42.5	48.1	37.3	44.4	25.7
Percentage of population below the food poverty line	5.1	7	6	1.7	5.1	2	5.7	17.1	18.7	19	19.4	9.3
Gini Coefficient	25.9	27	26.7	25.1	26.8	31	30.2	25.3	27	31.7	32.1	31.1
Percentage of children (0-17) below basic needs Poverty line	24.1	29.9	24	18.2	19.9	15.8	12.1	47.7	52.4	42.4	47.9	30.1
Percentage of children (0-17) below food Poverty line	5.3	7.2	7.4	1.9	6.4	5.7	2.3	19.1	22.3	23.5	20.8	11.4
Energy Sources												
Percentage of households' connection to electricity grid (ZECCO)	25.7	35.5	34.4	50.9	76.8	84.2	91.4	41.4	15.7	54.8	25.5	57

Indicator	Kaskazini A	Kaskazini B	Kari	Kusini	Magharibi A	Magharibi B	Mjini	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total
Agricultural Activities												
Percentage of Households Owning/Not Owning Land for Agriculture or Grazing	54.0	59.0	58.0	40.0	80.0	81.0	92.0	54.0	46.0	46.0	48.0	34.6
Trips for business and recreation												
Percentage of Households who had Taken At Least One Overnight Trip in the Last 12 Months	8.9	6.5	6.4	3.7	11.9	16.0	17.2	7.8	7.7	6.7	6.9	47.3
Percentage of Households by Mean Number of Nights Spent on the Trip	7.8	4.6	8.1	5.5	10.1	15.2	18.8	8.2	6.4	8.7	6.7	100.0

Table ESI.C.1: Key Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicators, 2015/16 and 2022

Indicator	2022	2015/16
<b>Fertility</b>		
Total Fertility Rate (TFR)	4.7	5.1
Age Specific Fertility Rate (15-19 years) per 1,000 women	32.0	47.0
Median age at first marriage for women aged 25-49 (years)	21.0	20.3
General Fertility Rate (GFR) (per 1000 population women aged 15-49)	147.0	155.0
Crude Birth Rate (CBR) (per 1000 population)	32.9	36.3
<b>Fertility Preference</b>		
Currently married women aged 15-49 who want no more children (%)	19.6	19.4
Mean ideal number of children for all women aged 15-49 (years)	6.1	6.1
Total wanted fertility rate	4.3	4.6
<b>Family Planning (Among Married Women Aged 15-49)</b>		
Current use of any methods of family planning (%)	28.5	23.4
Current use of modern methods of family planning (%)	17.4	14.0
Total demand for family planning (%)	52.6	51.4
Demand satisfied by modern methods (%)	33.0	27.3
<b>Maternal Health Care</b>		
Women who had 4 and above ANC visit during pregnancy	79.4	52.9
Women receiving antenatal care from skilled provider	98.6	99.7
Birth delivered in a health facility	86.6	70.2
Birth assistance during delivery from a skilled provider	89.2	72.7
<b>Child Health</b>		
Children 1-4 years covered by 8 basic antigens (%)	70.0	80.8
Children 12-23 [or 24-35] months who had received doses of DPT-HepB-Hib vaccines (%)	93.5	93.4
Children 12-23 [or 24-35] months who had received pneumococcal 3 vaccination (%)	92.4	91.8
Child's (youngest among under five) stools are appropriately disposed of. (%)	46.8	48.4
Children aged 24-59 months who are developmental on track in health, learning and psychological well-being (%)	60.8	N/A
<b>Nutrition</b>		
Median duration of exclusive breastfeeding (months)	1.9	0.9
Children under five who are stunted (%)	17.6	23.4
Children under five who are wasted (%)	8.2	7.1
Children under five who are overweight (%)	2.3	2.8
Children aged 6-59 months with any anaemia (%)	65.9	64.5
Women aged 15-49 who are overweight or obese (BMI $\geq$ 25.0) (%)	38.6	38.9
Women aged 15-49 who are obese (BMI $\geq$ 30.0) (%)	18.6	17.2
Women with any anaemia (%)	59.6	60.1
<b>Childhood Mortality (death per 1,000 live births)</b>		
Neonatal Mortality Rate	34.0	28.0
Post Neonatal Mortality Rate	8.0	17.0
Infant Mortality Rate	42.0	45.0
Children Mortality Rate	5.0	11.0
Under-5 mortality Rate	47.0	56.0
<b>Women's Empowerment</b>		
Women aged 15-49 who own a house with their name on title deed (%)	16.6	32.9
Women aged 15-49 who have and use a bank account (%)	11.1	15.6

Indicator	2022	2015/16
Women aged 15-49 who own a mobile phone (%)	71.1	65
Women aged 15-49 who use a mobile phone for financial transaction (%)	42.9	21.5
Women aged 15-49 who used the internet in the past 12 months (%)	28.7	12.4
Domestic Violence (Among Women Aged 15-49)		
Women who have Intimate partner violence spousal violence (%) “Physical or sexual or emotional violence”	14.6	15.6
Women who have ever experienced sexual violence (%)	6.7	9.3
Ever married women who experience Emotional violence committed by husband/partner in last 12 months (%)	11.8	6.2
Ever married women who experience physical violence committed by husband/partner in last 12 months (%)	9.2	4.3
Ever married women who experience Sexual violence committed by husband/partner in last 12 months (%)	5.1	2.5
Ever married women who experience physical or sexual or Emotional violence committed by husband/partner in last 12 months (%)	14.6	8.4
Early Childhood Development Index 2030		
Percentage of children aged 24-59 months who are developmentally on-track in health, learning, and psychosocial well-being,	60.8	N/A

## ESI D. Integrated Labor Force Survey; Labor Market Information

Table ESI.D.1: Key Integrated Labour Force Indicators

Indicator	2024			2020/21		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Total Population	2,022,616	1,138,219	884,397	1,696,554	922,065	774,489
Male	978,938	559,425	419,513	829,162	453,609	375,553
Female	1,043,678	578,794	464,884	867,393	468,456	398,937
Under 15 years Population	867,864	507,319	360,545	708,403	415,273	293,130
Male	416,893	247,671	169,222	349,986	206,001	143,985
Female	450,971	259,648	191,323	358,417	209,273	149,145
15-64 years Population	1,093,263	589,379	503,884	925,218	472,354	452,864
Male	531,974	291,810	240,164	447,828	230,056	217,772
Female	561,289	297,569	263,720	477,390	242,298	235,092
Elderly (65+ years)	61,488	41,521	19,967	62,932	34,437	28,495
Male	30,070	19,944	10,126	31,347	17,553	13,795
Female	31,418	21,577	9,841	31,585	16,885	14,700
Youth (15-24 years)	395,964	213,590	182,374	333,662	170,253	163,410
Male	193,680	108,145	85,535	161,783	83,883	77,900
Female	202,284	105,445	96,839	171,879	86,370	85,509
Youth (15-35 years)	675,772	362,439	313,332	560,456	283,993	276,463
Male	327,634	178,470	149,165	271,312	136,909	134,403
Female	348,138	183,970	164,168	289,144	147,084	142,060
Employed Population	673,324	392,807	280,517	584,688	325,010	259,678
Male	394,807	229,796	165,011	344,606	191,829	152,777
Female	278,518	163,011	115,506	240,082	133,181	106,901
Unemployed Population	82,683	33,416	49,267	48,608	15,797	32,810
Male	26,689	10,094	16,595	20,581	5,657	14,924
Female	55,993	23,322	32,672	28,027	10,141	17,886
Underemployed Population	93,186	51,903	41,282	107,960	48,426	59,534
Male	47,143	28,884	18,259	57,942	27,589	30,354
Female	46,043	23,019	23,024	50,018	20,838	29,180
Labour Force Participation Rate	65.5	67.6	63.0	65.4	68.7	61.9
Male	75.0	76.9	72.6	77.6	81.4	73.6
Female	56.4	58.4	54.2	53.8	56.5	51.0
Employment to population Ratio	58.3	62.3	53.5	60.4	65.5	55.0
Male	70.2	73.7	65.9	73.3	79.1	67.1
Female	47.0	51.1	42.2	48.2	52.5	43.7

Source: Integrated Labour Force Survey 2024 and 2020/2021

Table ESI.D.2: Percentage of Total Employees by Sector and Sex, 2019/20 - 2024/25

Year	Sector	Male	Female	Total
2024/25	Government	37.7	59.6	48.6
	Parastatals	13.1	8.7	10.9
	Private	49.2	31.7	40.5
	Number	42,760	42,422	85,182
2023/24	Government	36.2	56.5	45.9
	Parastatals	12.0	8.1	10.1
	Private	51.8	35.4	44.0
	Number	43,629	39,801	83,430
2022/23	Government	35.8	57.7	46.1
	Parastatals	10.2	6.2	8.3
	Private	54.1	36.0	45.6
	Number	43,643	38,582	82,225
2021/22	Government	43.2	66.4	54.2
	Parastatals	12.6	7.3	10.0
	Private	44.3	26.4	35.8
	Number	36,012	32,620	68,632
2020/21	Government	46.4	70.9	58.1
	Parastatals	13.0	7.8	10.5
	Private	40.6	21.3	31.4
	Number	34,857	31,799	66,656
2019/20	Government	42.1	66.0	52.8
	Parastatals	11.7	7.1	9.6
	Private	46.3	26.9	37.6
	Number	36,953	30,142	67,095

Table ESI.D.3: Percentage of Total Employees by Industry, Sector and Sex, 2023/24

Industry	Government			Government Parastatal			Private		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.6	1.7	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.2	1.9
Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	8.9	2.3	6.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	4.7	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	7.7	4.9	6.0	13.2	3.6	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	2.9	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	13.4	1.8	8.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.3	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	4.1	3.3	3.8
Transportation and storage	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	21.8	18.1	2.1	1.1	1.7
Accommodation and food service activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.7	41.3	42.8
Information and communication	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.0
Financial and insurance activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	7.9	7.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Real estate activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.0	2.2	2.5	8.7	12.0	9.9	0.3	0.5	0.4
Administrative and support service activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.6	2.8
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	32.6	18.8	24.5	26.1	30.7	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education	28.5	52.8	42.8	9.9	10.6	10.2	12.3	35.5	21.2
Human health and social work activities	18.3	17.5	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	7.7	5.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4
Other service activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
Number	15,786	22,498	38,284	5,224	3,206	8,430	22,619	14,097	36,716

## ESI E. Economic Indicators 1991 to 2025

Table ESI.E.1: Key Gross Domestic Product (GDP); 1991 - 2025

Year	At constant 2015 prices (TZS Billion)	Quantity index (2015=100)	Constant price growth rates (%)	Implicit price deflators (2015=100)	GDP per capita at current prices		GDP per capita at constant 2015 prices		Memorandum items	
					GDP per capita (TZS '000)	GDP per capita (US \$)	GDP per capita (TZS '000)	GDP per capita (US \$)	Population ('000)	Average Exchange rate TZS per US \$
2025	4,308	180	7.0	163.2	3,349.2	1,322	2,052	1,028	2,099	2,534
2024	4,026	171	7.1	163.2	3,227.0	1,395	1,977	990	2,036	2,313
2023	3,759	160	7.4	161.0	3,111.0	1,241	1,936	969	1,942	2,506
2022	3,499	149	6.8	154.3	2,857.7	1,234	1,851	927	1,890	2,315
2021	3,275	139	5.1	145.9	2,790.2	1,208	1,912	957	1,713	2,310
2020	3,116	132	1.4	135.1	2,525.7	1,099	1,870	936	1,666	2,298
2019	3,075	131	7.1	134.8	2,556.0	1,117	1,897	950	1,621	2,289
2018	2,870	122	6.9	129.5	2,356.3	1,041	1,820	911	1,577	2,264
2017	2,685	114	7.7	120.3	2,105.8	945	1,750	876	1,534	2,229
2016	2,493	106	5.8	110.2	1,888.5	867	1,714	858	1,455	2,177
2015	2,356	100	6.2	100.0	1,666.2	834	1,666	834	1,414	1,997
2014	2,219	94	6.2	96.7	1,556.2	941	1,610	806	1,379	1,653
2013	2,090	89	4.3	88.2	1,379.2	862	1,564	783	1,336	1,599
2012	2,003	85	5.6	80.1	1,234.7	786	1,542	772	1,299	1,572
2011	1,897	81	6.9	72.4	1,087.6	698	1,502	752	1,263	1,557
2010	1,774	75	4.6	65.3	944.5	677	1,446	724	1,227	1,396
2009	1,696	72	6.1	61.0	866.9	663	1,421	712	1,193	1,307
2008	1,598	68	4.3	59.8	824.2	689	1,378	690	1,160	1,197
2007	1,532	65	6.5	55.4	752.9	604	1,359	680	1,127	1,247
2006	1,439	61	6.0	51.2	672.5	536	1,313	657	1,096	1,255
2005	1,358	58	4.9	42.0	535.7	475	1,274	638	1,065	1,128
2004	1,295	55	6.5	38.4	480.6	440	1,250	626	1,035	1,091
2003	1,215	52	5.9	34.1	411.5	396	1,208	605	1,006	1,040
2002	1,148	49	8.6	32.2	378.1	400	1,173	587	978	946
2001	1,057	45	9.3	30.4	337.9	380	1,112	557	951	889
2000	967	41	3.6	28.5	298.4	373	1,048	525	923	800
1999	934	40	7.6	25.7	267.8	346	1,043	522	896	773
1998	868	37	1.4	24.8	247.5	381	997	499	870	650
1997	856	36	5.8	23.0	233.9	372	1,016	509	842	628
1996	808	34	16.1	19.9	196.4	329	986	494	820	597
1995	697	30	3.5	17.7	155.1	251	875	438	796	617
1994	673	29	4.7	13.3	116.2	223	871	436	773	520
1993	643	27	6.4	10.9	93.9	234	858	430	749	402
1992	604	26	6.6	8.8	73.0	243	831	416	727	300
1991	567	24	-	6.9	55.4	241	803	644	706	230

Table ESI.E.2: Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation; 1991 - 2025

Year	Index			Inflation		
	Food	Non-food	Total Index	Food	Non-food	Total Inflation
2025	126.63	109.19	116.26	5.0	3.4	4.1
2024	120.61	105.56	111.66	8.4	2.7	5.1
2023	111.23	102.81	106.22	11.1	4.0	6.9
2022	100.09	98.87	99.38	6.0	4.5	5.1
2021	94.45	94.65	94.56	0.6	2.5	1.7
2020	93.86	92.31	92.97	5.8	1.6	3.4
2019	88.75	90.82	89.94	2.8	2.6	2.7
2018	86.30	88.50	87.58	1.4	5.7	3.9
2017	85.10	83.70	84.30	5.5	5.8	5.6
2016	80.70	79.13	79.82	7.4	5.9	6.6
2015	75.12	74.70	74.86	6.9	4.7	5.7
2014	70.25	71.35	70.82	4.2	6.8	5.6
2013	67.42	66.80	67.05	1.6	8.1	4.5
2012	79.38	77.68	78.66	6.9	13.6	9.8
2011	74.22	68.38	71.63	18.9	10.0	14.7
2010	62.45	62.18	62.43	6.2	6.2	6.1
2009	58.80	58.55	58.86	9.8	6.1	8.9
2008	53.53	55.17	54.06	24.1	16.7	20.6
2007	43.13	47.27	44.82	16.1	9.5	13.1
2006	107.00	105.90	106.50	11.6	11.3	11.4
2005	461.00	561.60	485.00	11.9	5.0	9.7
2004	412.00	534.80	442.00	10.2	3.4	8.1
2003	374.00	517.10	409.00	9.0	9.6	9.1
2002	343.00	471.60	375.00	7.0	0.6	5.3
2001	320.60	468.50	356.20	3.4	3.5	3.4
2000	310.10	452.60	344.30	-0.4	23.8	5.6
1999	311.20	365.60	326.20	-4.1	13.3	0.7
1998	324.40	322.60	323.90	0.4	3.1	1.0
1997	323.20	312.90	320.70	12.2	14.5	12.5
1996	288.00	273.20	285.00	13.8	28.7	17.8
1995	253.00	212.20	242.00	33.2	16.8	29.4
1994	190.00	181.60	187.00	27.5	10.0	23.0
1993	149.00	165.10	152.00	17.3	46.3	22.6
1992	127.00	112.80	124.00	27.0	12.8	24.0
1991	100.00	100.00	100.00			

Table ESI.E.3: Inflation, 2007 - 2025

Year	Description	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average
2025	Food	6.6	5.8	6.4	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	6.4	4.5	5.4	5.0
	Non-Food	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.6	2.9	1.0	2.4	2.5	3.4
	All Items	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.8	4.1
2024	Food	9.2	8.9	7.6	8.0	8.9	10.6	9.2	8.9	7.3	8.2	6.6	8.1	8.4
	Non-Food	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.8	4.1	3.0	2.5	2.7
	All Items	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.8	4.5	4.9	5.1
2023	Food	11.6	10.4	10.3	11.5	9.5	10.7	11.8	12.0	14.4	11.6	10.9	8.8	11.1
	Non-Food	6.1	6.0	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.0
	All Items	8.3	7.8	7.1	7.5	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.5	6.5	6.3	5.5	6.9
2022	Food	0.6	2.2	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.0	4.0	6.4	10.8	10.8	11.5	12.7	6.0
	Non-Food	4.4	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5
	All Items	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.4	7.0	7.3	7.8	8.1	5.1
2021	Food	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.8	0.4	0.2	1.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.6
	Non-Food	-0.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.2	2.5
	All Items	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.7
2020	Food	7.9	9.5	8.1	8.2	9.0	6.3	6.8	4.9	4.1	2.3	1.4	0.8	5.8
	Non-Food	2.8	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.7
	All Items	4.9	6.2	5.0	4.7	5.3	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.5	3.4
2019	Food	3.7	3.9	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.9	4.1	4.4	2.9
	Non-Food	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6
	All Items	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.3	2.7
2018	Food	1.7	1.2	0.4	-1.2	-0.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.7	3.5	2.3	1.4
	Non-Food	7.7	7.5	7.5	5.5	5.1	4.4	5.4	5.5	6.1	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.7
	All Items	5.2	4.8	4.4	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.5	3.9
2017	Food	3.0	4.2	7.0	6.1	8.9	4.3	2.3	5.7	7.3	6.7	4.3	6.4	5.5
	Non-Food	4.4	4.9	6.0	8.0	7.1	6.5	5.7	5.6	4.8	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.8
	All Items	3.8	4.6	6.4	7.1	7.8	5.4	4.1	5.5	5.9	6.4	5.0	5.9	5.7
2016	Food	11.5	14.1	10.7	13.9	10.4	11.9	6.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	-0.2	0.3	7.7
	Non-Food	8.1	8.3	8.9	7.0	6.4	7.1	4.9	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	6.0
	All Items	9.7	10.9	9.7	10.1	8.2	9.3	5.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	2.3	3.0	6.7
2015	Food	4.7	1.0	1.1	-1.0	1.5	4.4	8.6	10.2	9.5	10.8	15.2	17.8	7.0
	Non-Food	2.5	2.3	0.6	3.0	3.9	3.6	5.1	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.5	6.7	4.7
	All Items	3.5	1.7	0.8	1.1	2.8	3.9	6.7	8.5	8.1	8.7	11.0	11.7	5.7
2014	Food	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.2	6.5	6.6	2.7	6.0	7.4	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.2
	Non-Food	9.4	9.1	8.0	7.2	7.5	9.2	8.7	5.8	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.3	6.9
	All Items	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.3	7.0	8.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.6
2013	Food	-3.6	-2.7	1.2	2.3	2.8	3.4	6.6	1.1	1.9	3.0	3.5	-0.5	1.6
	Non-Food	8.9	9.0	5.7	6.1	7.8	6.5	7.1	9.7	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.1
	All Items	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.9	5.4	5.1	7.0	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.0	3.8	4.5
2012	Food	23.4	18.6	11.6	10.3	9.6	4.8	6.7	5.6	1.0	-0.4	-1.2	-2.0	7.3
	Non-Food	15.6	16.1	17.8	16.9	14.8	15.4	13.6	11.7	11.6	11.0	10.8	9.2	13.7
	All Items	19.9	17.4	14.8	13.3	11.6	9.0	9.4	8.0	5.6	4.6	4.2	3.0	10.1
2011	Food	7.3	12.7	13.7	18.3	18.9	21.1	21.5	20.4	20.3	22.5	23.4	25.6	18.8
	Non-Food	6.2	6.3	7.8	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.1	10.6	11.7	12.4	13.3	15.3	9.9
	All Items	6.6	9.7	10.9	13.8	14.2	15.4	15.9	16.0	16.4	17.8	18.7	20.8	14.7
2010	Food	8.8	7.0	8.3	6.5	4.4	5.2	5.1	10.4	5.0	3.9	3.7	6.4	6.2
	Non-Food	3.3	4.6	5.2	5.5	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.3	6.0	6.2
	All Items	6.5	5.9	6.8	5.9	5.0	5.9	6.0	9.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	6.1	6.1
2009	Food	22.5	16.5	14.8	10.5	6.5	7.4	8.1	7.7	6.9	6.4	7.1	7.1	10.1
	Non-Food	17.2	15.4	14.3	13.3	10.0	7.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.8	0.7	0.6	1.3	6.6
	All Items	20.7	16.5	15.1	12.2	8.6	8.1	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.2	9.2
2008	Food	17.0	19.9	20.4	25.7	28.7	28.8	21.8	21.9	26.8	28.3	25.5	23.9	24.1
	Non-Food	8.4	8.9	8.5	10.0	13.0	14.8	23.9	23.1	24.0	22.3	22.1	20.2	16.6
	All Items	13.1	14.7	15.3	18.5	21.5	22.4	22.2	22.0	25.1	25.3	23.7	22.1	20.5
2007	Food	14.2	16.9	16.5	13.7	12.2	13.8	19.2	16.6	17.7	17.7	16.9	17.4	16.1
	Non-Food	12.7	13.0	13.5	11.4	9.9	10.4	7.8	7.9	6.7	6.9	7.0	8.3	9.6
	All Items	13.4	15.3	15.0	12.3	10.8	11.9	14.5	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.4	13.2	13.1

Table ESI.F.1: Key Education Indicators 2024 and 2025

Indicator	2025			2024		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Number of students in Government Schools						
Pre-primary	31,759	31,340	63,099	31,573	31,401	62,974
Primary	168,553	162,465	331,108	165,592	161,908	327,500
Secondary	57,775	769,078	125,853	51,573	61,284	112,857
Number of students in Private Schools						
Pre-primary	20,944	21,058	42,002	20,422	20,185	40,607
Primary	36,269	36,599	72,868	31,702	32,186	63,888
Secondary	6,062	7,332	13,394	5,956	6,827	12,783
Number of students in Government and Private Schools						
Pre-primary	52,703	52,398	105,101	51,995	51,586	103,581
Primary	204,822	199,403	403,822	197,294	194,094	391,388
Secondary	63,837	76,410	140,247	57,529	68,111	125,640
Percent of Standard I (new entrants) with Pre-primary Education (PPE)						
Government schools	92.1	86.1	89.1	84.6	85.8	85.1
Private Schools	98.9	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.9
Total	93.8	89.1	91.4	87.7	88.8	88.2
Gross Enrolment Rate (GER)						
Pre-primary	82.3	82.8	82.5	84.2	84.6	84.4
Primary	105.1	102.5	103.8	103.9	102.9	103.4
Secondary	62.9	73.5	68.2	59.0	68.4	63.7
Net Enrolment Rate (NER)						
Pre-primary	67.2	68.3	67.8	67.4	68.4	67.9
Primary	90.9	89.9	90.4	86.4	87.1	86.7
Secondary	44.1	53.3	48.7	41.8	51.4	46.7
Standard I Intake Rate						
Gross Intake Rate (GIR)	126.3	119.4	1222.9	109.6	107.8	108.7
Net Intake Rate (NIR)	63.7	63.6	63.6	53.1	55.5	54.3
Number of students in						
Government Vocational Training Centres	1,059	744	1,803	989	605	1,594
Karume Institute of Science and Technology	941	546	1,487	698	302	1,000
Universities (SUZA, ZU, Al-Sumait and IIT Madras)	4,871	7,829	12,700	4,778	7,437	12,215

Source: Education Abstract 2025

Table ESI.F.2: Key Quality Education Indicators, 2025 and 2024

Indicator	2025		2024	
	Government	Private	Government	Private
Number of Teachers				
Pre-primary	2,295	2,644	2,124	2,622
Primary	8,279	4,154	7,868	3,787
Secondary	5,928	1,388	5,537	1,260
Pupil Teacher Ratio (PTR)				
Pre-primary	27	16	30	15
Primary	40	18	42	17
Secondary	21	10	20	10
Standard VII Examination Pass Rate				
Male	94.0	99.7	90.0	98.9
Female	88.3	99.9	97.5	99.8
Total	91.2	99.8	94.2	99.3
Form 2 Examination Pass Rate				
Male	77.7	82.2	84.7	99.5
Female	89.9	83.3	94.8	98.3
Total	83.0	97.0	90.5	98.9
Form 4 Examination Pass Rate				
Male	83.3	93.0	82.3	97.4
Female	84.3	95.0	85.2	98.6
Total	79.7	98.7	83.7	98.0
Pass Rate to Form 5 in Form 4 Examination				
Male	25.3	71.1	24.0	70.3
Female	22.1	70.5	21.3	70.4
Total	23.1	71.0	22.6	70.3
Form 6 Examination Pass Rate				
Male	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0
Female	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0
Total	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0
Percent of Students with Div. I and Div. II in Form 6 Examination				
Male	74.1	81.2	73.0	80.6
Female	68.0	84.7	67.3	84.3
Total	70.1	83.0	70.1	82.8

Table ESI.F.3: Key Efficiency Indicators 2024 and 2025

Indicator	2025			2024		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Repetition Rate						
Primary	1.6	0.7	1.5	4.0	2.6	3.3
Secondary	1.9	1.4	1.9	3.7	2.4	3.1
Dropout Rate						
Primary	4.2	2.3	3.3	4.2	2.3	3.3
Secondary	21.6	19.0	20.2	21.6	19.0	20.2
Promotion Rate						
Primary	91.7	94.0	93.4	91.8	95.1	93.4
Secondary	74.2	76.5	75.4	74.7	78.6	76.7
Transition Rate						
Standard VII - Form 1	88.7	79.9	84.3	92.9	99.2	96.1
Form 2 - Form 3	69.5	86.1	77.8	82.9	93.1	88.7
Form 4 - Form 5	82.7	59.7	71.2	17.8	15.9	16.7
Completion Rate						
Primary	74.5	82.5	78.5	72.7	82.0	77.3
Secondary (O level)	48.3	62.4	55.4	47.2	60.7	54.2
Secondary (A level)	6.9	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.6
Years of Input per Graduates						
Primary	7.9	7.2	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.2
Secondary (O level)	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1
Survival Rate						
Survival Rate to Standard VII	74.8	81.3	78.1	74.3	82.8	78.6
Survival Rate to Form 4	49.2	57.3	53.2	49.0	56.8	52.7

## ESI G. HIV Impact Survey Indicator

Table ESI.G.1: HIV Impact Indicators for Tanzania Zanzibar, 2016/2017 and 2022/2023

	2022/2023	2016/2017
HIV Prevalence (15-49)		
HIV prevalence (adults 15-49)	0.4	0.4
HIV prevalence (women 15-49)	0.5	0.8
HIV prevalence (men 15-49)	0.3	0.0
HIV Prevalence (15+)		
HIV prevalence (adults 15+)	0.4	0.4
HIV prevalence (women 15+)	0.6	0.8
HIV prevalence (men 15+)	0.3	0.0
HIV Prevalence (15-49) by region		
Kaskazini Unguja	0.9	0.8
Kusini Unguja	0.9	0.0
Mjini Magharibi	0.3	0.5
Kaskazini Pemba	0.0	0.0
Kusini Pemba	0.4	0.4
HIV Prevalence (15+) by region		
Kaskazini Unguja	0.7	0.6
Kusini Unguja	0.8	0.0
Mjini Magharibi	0.4	0.6
Kaskazini Pemba	0.2	0.0
Kusini Pemba	0.5	0.3
Testing Rate		
Among all Men, percentage of men aged 15 years and older who reported they had ever received an HIV test	59.9	54.7
Among all Women, percentage of men aged 15 years and older who reported they had ever received an HIV test	72.8	62.9
Sexual intercourse before the age of 15 years for the young people aged 15-24 years		
Percentage who had sex before the age of 15 years	2.3	2.6
Percentage of Women who had sex before the age of 15 years	1.4	2.1
Percentage of Men who had sex before the age of 15 years	3.2	3.1

## A. ADMINISTRATION AND GOVERNANCE

The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar (RGoZ) was formed on 12th January, 1964 under the first President, the late Hon. Abeid Amani Karume. The two independent states, Zanzibar and Tanganyika united on 26th April 1964 to form the United Republic of Tanzania (URT). Since then, Zanzibar has come to be part of the union but with its own elected President, Legislature as well as Judiciary System with exception of the Court of Appeal.

The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar is now on its Eighth Phase under His Excellency, Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi since November 2020. Previous phases' Presidents were; Hon. Dr. Ali Mohamed Shein (2010 - 2020); Hon. Dr. Amani Abeid Amani Karume (2000 - 2010); Hon. Dr. Salmin Amour Juma (1990 - 2000); The Late, Hon. Idrisa Abdulwakil (1985 - 1990); The Late, Hon. Ali Hassan Mwinyi (1984 - 1985); The Late, Hon. Aboud Jombe Mwinyi (1972 - 1984); and The Late, Hon. Abeid Amani Karume (1964 - 1972).

### A.1 Administration

Zanzibar had 18 Members in the Revolutionary Council (which is also the Council of Ministers – A Cabinet), as of December 2025; among them 16 are ministers, Second Vice President and Attorney Generally. The Revolutionary Council is chaired by his excellency Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi the President of the Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar.

**Table A.1.1:** The Zanzibar Revolutionary Council as of December 2025

S/N	Name	Position
1.	Hon. Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi	Chairman
2.	Hon. Hemed Suleiman Abdullah	Member
3.	Hon. Dr. Haroun Ali Suleiman	Member
4.	Hon. Dr. Saada Mkuya Salum	Member
5.	Hon Idrissa Kitwana Mustafa	Member
6.	Hon. Hamza Hassan Juma	Member
7.	Hon. Dr. Juma Malik Akil	Member
8.	Hon. Shariff Ali Shariff	Member
9.	Hon. Suleiman Masoud Makame	Member
10.	Hon. Lela Mohamed Mussa	Member
11.	Hon. Dr. Riziki Pembe Juma	Member
12.	Hon. Rahma Kassim Ali	Member
13.	Hon. Dr. Khalid Salum Mohammed	Member
14.	Hon. Masoud Ali Mohamed	Member
15.	Hon. Nadir Abdullatif Alwardy	Member
16.	Hon. Anna Athanas Paul	Member
17.	Hon. Mudrik Ramadhan Soraga	Member
18.	Hon. Shaaban Ali Othman	Member
19.	Hon. Dr. Mwinyi Talib Haji	Member
1.	Eng. Zena Ahmed Said	Secretary

**Table A.1.2:** List of Ministers as of December 2025

S/N	Minister	Office/Ministry
1.	Hon. Dr. Saada Mkuya Salum	President's Office State House
2.	Hon. Dr. Haroun Ali Suleiman	President's Office, Constitution Affair, Law, Civil Services and Good Governance
3.	Hon. Idrissa Kitwana Mustafa	President's Office Regional Administration, Local Government and Special Departments (SMZ)
4.	Hon. Hamza Hassan Juma	Second Vice President's Office, Policy, Coordination and House of Representatives
5.	Hon. Dr. Juma Malik Akil	Ministry of Finance and Planning
6.	Hon. Shariff Ali Shariff	Ministry of Labour and Investments
7.	Hon. Suleiman Masoud Makame	Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resources and Livestock
8.	Hon. Lela Muhamed Mussa	Ministry of Education and Vocational Training
9.	Hon. Dr. Riziki Pembe Juma	Ministry of Information, Art, Culture and Sports
10.	Hon. Rahma Kassim Ali	Ministry of Land and Housing Development
11.	Hon. Dr. Khalid Salum Mohamed	Ministry of Infrastructure and Transportation
12.	Hon. Masoud Ali Mohamed	Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries
13.	Hon. Nadir Abdullatif Yussuf	Ministry of Water, Energy and Minerals
14.	Hon. Anna Athanas Paul	Ministry of Community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children
15.	Hon. Mudrik Ramadhan Soraga	Ministry of Communications, Information Technology and Innovation
16.	Hon. Shaaban Ali Othman	Ministry of Youth, Employment and Empowerment

**Table A.1.3:** List of Acting Ministers as of December 2025

S/N	Acting Minister	Office/Ministry
1.	Hon. Hamza Hassan Juma	First Vice President's Office
2.	Hon. Dr. Saada Mkuya Salum	Ministry of Health
3.	Hon. Mudrik Ramadhan Soraga	Ministry of Tourism and Antiquities
4.	Hon. Shariff Ali Shariff	Ministry of Trade and Industrial Development

**Table A.1.4:** List of Deputy Ministers as of December 2025

S/N	Deputy Minister	Office/Ministry
1.	Hon. Dr. Hamad Omar Bakar	Ministry of Office Finance and Planning
2.	Hon. Khadija Salum Ali	Ministry of Education and Vocational Training
3.	Hon. Salha Mohamed Mwinjuma	Ministry of Land and Housing Development
4.	Hon. Badria Atai Masoud	Ministry of Infrastructure and Transportation
5.	Hon. Hassan Khamis Hafidh	Ministry of Youth, Employment and Empowerment
6.	Hon. Mohammed Sijiamini Mohammed	Ministry of Communications, Information Technology and Innovation
7.	Hon. Zawadi Amour Nassor	Ministry of Community Development, Social Welfare, Gender, Elderly and Children
8.	Hon. Mboja Ramadhan Mshenga	Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries
9.	Hon. Dr. Salum Soud Hemed	Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resources and Livestock
10.	Hon. Ali Abdulgullam Hussein	Ministry of Information, Art, Culture and Sports
11.	Hon. Seif Kombo Pandu	Ministry of Water, Energy and Minerals

## A.2 Governance

The House of Representatives as of December, 2025 had 80 members of whom 50 were elected from Constituencies, eight (8) are nominated by the President, and 20 are special seats for women, an Attorney General, a Speaker and a Secretary.

Likewise, the URT parliament had 78 members from Zanzibar, 50 were elected from Constituencies, 25 are special seats for women, two (3) are nominated by the URT President.

### a) Members of the Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table A.2.1: Speaker, Deputy Speaker and Secretary to the House of Representatives of December 2025

S/N	Name	Position
1.	Hon. Zubeir Ali Maulid	Speaker
2.	Hon. Mwanaasha Khamis Juma	Deputy Speaker
3.	Hon. Raya Issa Msellem	Secretary

Table A.2.2: Members of the House of Representatives from Constituency of December 2025

S/N	Member	Constituency	Party
<b>Kaskazini A District</b>			
1.	Hon. Sulubu Kidongo Amour	Mkwajuni	CCM
2.	Hon. Badria Atai Masoud	Kijini	CCM
3.	Hon. Dr. Salum Soud Hamed	Nungwi	CCM
4.	Hon. Dr. Mahmoud Omar Hamad	Tumbatu	CCM
5.	Hon. Juma Usonge Hamad	Chaani	CCM
<b>Kaskazini B District</b>			
1.	Hon. Dk. Khalid Salum Mohamed	Donge	CCM
2.	Hon. Yussuf Ali Hassan	Bumbwini	CCM
3.	Hon. Mboja Ramadhan Mshenga	Mahonda	CCM
<b>Kati District</b>			
1	Hon. Simai Mohammed Said	Tunguu	CCM
2	Hon. Issa Haji Ussi	Chwaka	CCM
3	Hon. Said Azana Hassan	Uzini	CCM
<b>Kusini District</b>			
1.	Hon. Dr. Haroun Ali Suleiman	Makunduchi	CCM
2.	Hon. Jaku Hashim Ayoub	Paje	CCM
<b>Mjini District</b>			
1.	Hon. Masoud Amour Masoud	Amani	CCM
2.	Hon. Makame Mohamed Sufiani	Chumbuni	CCM
3.	Hon. Ali Abdulghulam Hussein	Jang'ombe	CCM
4.	Hon. Seif Kombo Pandu	Kikwajuni	CCM
5.	Hon. Mohammed Sijiamini Mohammed	Kwahani	CCM
6.	Hon. Hamza Hassan Juma	Shaurimoyo	CCM
7.	Hon. Mahfoudh Abdalla Mohammed	Magomeni	CCM
8.	Hon. Abdulghani Ismail Zubeir	Malindi	CCM
9.	Hon. Shaaban Ali Othman	Mpendae	CCM
<b>Magharibi A District</b>			
1.	Hon. Hussein Ibrahim Makungu	Mtoni	CCM
2.	Hon. Mudrik Ramadhan Soraga	Bububu	CCM
3.	Hon. Hassan Khamis Hafidh	Welezo	CCM
4.	Hon. Machano Othman Said	Mfenesini	CCM
5.	Hon. Mihayo Juma N'hunga	Mwera	CCM
<b>Magharibi B District</b>			
1.	Hon. Mohammed Manzi Haji	Mwanakwerekwe	CCM
2.	Hon. Mwanaasha Khamis Juma	Dimani	CCM
3.	Hon. Abdullah Kambotwe Abdullah	Kiembe Samaki	CCM
4.	Hon. Ali Suleiman Ameir	Pangawe	CCM
5.	Hon. Juma Hassan Thabit	Fuoni	CCM
<b>Wete District</b>			
1.	Hon. Shafi Mohammed Shafi	Wete	ACT-Wazalendo
2.	Hon. Prof. Omar Fakih Hamad	Pandani	ACT-Wazalendo
3.	Hon. Shaame Ali Ali	Kojani	CCM

S/N	Member	Constituency	Party
4.	Hon. Said Ali Mbarouk	Gando	ACT-Wazalendo
5.	Hon. Dr. Mohammed Ali Suleiman	Mtambwe	ACT-Wazalendo
<b>Micheweni District</b>			
1.	Hon. Mmanga Mohammed Hamed	Tumbe	ACT-Wazalendo
2.	Hon. Dr. Hamad Omar Bakar	Micheweni	CCM
3.	Hon. Kombo Mwinyi Shehe	Wingwi	ACT-Wazalendo
4.	Hon. Zawadi Amour Nassor	Konde	CCM
<b>Chake Chake District</b>			
1.	Hon. Suleiman Masoud Makame	Chonga	CCM
2.	Hon. Abdulwahab Said Abubakar	Chake Chake	CCM
3.	Hon. Seif Hamad Suleiman	Ole	ACT-Wazalendo
4.	Hon. Mohammed Ali Salim	Ziwani	ACT-Wazalendo
5.	Hon. Bakar Hamad Bakar	Wawi	CCM
<b>Mkoani District</b>			
1.	Hon. Mahmoud Shineni Ali	Chambani	ACT-Wazalendo
2.	Hon. Aley Masoud Aley	Mtambile	ACT-Wazalendo
3.	Hon. Hemed Suleiman Abdulla	Kiwani	CCM
4.	Hon. Khamis Mohammed Amran	Mkoani	CCM

**Table A.2.3:** Special Seats Members for Women Nominated from Party Affiliated Organs as of December, 2025

S/N	Member	Party
1.	Hon. Tabia Maulid Mwita	CCM
2.	Hon. Dr. Riziki Pembe Juma	CCM
3.	Hon. Rahma Kassim Ali	CCM
4.	Hon. Aza Januar Joseph	CCM
5.	Hon. Maryam Said Khamis	CCM
6.	Hon. Leila Mohamed Mussa	CCM
7.	Hon. Fatma Ramadhan Mandoba	CCM
8.	Hon. Khadija Salum Ali	CCM
9.	Hon. Hudhaima Mbarak Tahir	CCM
10.	Hon. Mwanaidi Kassim Mussa	CCM
11.	Hon. Anna Athanas Paul	CCM
12.	Hon. Salha Mohamed Mwinjuma	CCM
13.	Hon. Chumu Kombo Khamis	CCM
14.	Hon. Zaina Abdalla Salum	CCM
15.	Hon. Salma Mussa Bilal	CCM
16.	Hon. Zainab Khamis Shomari	CCM
17.	Hon. Moza Mohamed Khamis	ACT- Wazalendo
18.	Hon. Jabu Makame Juma	ACT- Wazalendo
19.	Hon. Farida Amour Mohamed	ACT- Wazalendo
20.	Hon. Dr. Nasra Nassor Omar	ACT- Wazalendo

**Table A.2.4:** Members Nominated by the President of Zanzibar and Chairman of the Revolutionary Council of December 2025

S/N	Member	Status
1.	Hon. Nadir Abdullatif Alwardy	Nominated
2.	Hon. Masoud Ali Mohammed	Nominated
3.	Hon. Dr. Saada Mkuya Salum	Nominated
4.	Hon. Idrissa Kitwana Mustafa	Nominated
5.	Hon. Tawfik Salim Turkey	Nominated
6.	Hon. Said Ali Juma	Nominated
7.	Hon. Dr. Juma Malik Akil	Nominated
8.	Hon. Shariff Ali Shariff	Nominated

**Table A.2.5:** Summary of the: Minister and Deputy by Sex and Status as of December, 2025

S/N	Status	Male	Female	Total
	Total	17 (63.0%)	10 (37.0%)	27
1.	Minister	11 (68.8%)	5 (31.2%)	16
2.	Deputy Minister	6 (54.5%)	5 (45.5%)	11

**Table A.2.6:** Summary of the House of Representative's Members by Sex and Status as of December 2025

S/N	Status	Male	Female	Total
	Total	54 (67.0%)	27 (33.0%)	81
1.	Speaker	1	0	1
2.	Deputy Speaker	0	1	1
3.	Constituency	45(90.0%)	5(10.0%)	50
4.	Nominated by President of Zanzibar	7	1	8
5.	Special Seats for Women	NA	20	20
6.	Attorney General	1	-	1

Note: Deputy Spiker is also a Representative Member of Constituency

b) Members of the URT Parliament from Zanzibar

Table A.2.7: Members of the Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania from Zanzibar Constituencies as of December 2025

S/N	Member	Constituent	Party
<b>Kaskazini A District</b>			
1	Hon. Juma Othman Hija	Tumbatu	CCM
2	Hon. Khamis Ali Vuai	Mkwajuni	CCM
3	Hon. Ayoub Mohammed Mahmoud	Chaani	CCM
4	Hon. Said Hassan Ali	Kijini	CCM
5	Hon. Mdoe Haji Kombo	Nungwi	CCM
<b>Kaskazini B District</b>			
1	Hon. Sadifa Juma Khamis	Donge	CCM
2	Hon. Mwinyi Jamal Ramadhan	Bumbwini	CCM
3	Hon. Mauled Suleiman Othman	Mahonda	CCM
<b>Kati District</b>			
1	Hon. Khamis Haji Salum	Tunguu	CCM
2	Hon. Muhidin Ramadhan Ramadhan	Chwaka	CCM
3	Hon. Ali Haidar Mdeweyya	Uzini	CCM
<b>Kusini District</b>			
1	Hon. Wanu Hafidh Ameir	Makunduchi	CCM
2	Hon. Jaffar Sanya Jussa	Paje	CCM
<b>Mjini District</b>			
1	Hon. Abdul Yussuf Maalim	Amani	CCM
2	Hon. Amjad Ussi Salum	Chumbuni	CCM
3	Hon. Ali Hassan Omar	Jang'ombe	CCM
4	Hon. Masauni Yussuf Hamad	Kikwajuni	CCM
5	Hon. Mohamed Abdulla Makame	Kwahani	CCM
6	Hon. Mattar Ali Salum	Shaurimoyo	CCM
7	Hon. Imamu Mtumwa Vuai	Magomeni	CCM
8	Hon. Muhsin Haji Ussi	Malindi	CCM
9	Hon. Mohammed Kassim Salum	Mpendae	CCM
<b>Magharibi A District</b>			
1	Hon. Abubakar Mohammed Mussa	Mtoni	CCM
2	Hon. Salum Khamis Salim	Bububu	CCM
3	Hon. Asma Ali Mwinyi	Welezo	CCM
4	Hon. Asha Juma Kombo	Mfenesini	CCM
5	Hon. Mohamed Rashid Suleiman	Mwera	CCM
<b>Magharibi B District</b>			
1	Hon. Kassim Hassan Haji	Mwanakwerekwe	CCM
2	Hon. Ahmed Abdalla Nabil	Dimani	CCM
3	Hon. Ali Khalil Mirza	Kiembe Samaki	CCM
4	Hon. Haji Amour Haji	Pangawe	CCM
<b>Wete District</b>			
1	Hon. Amour Seif Abdalla	Wete	CCM
2	Hon. Mohamed Khalfan Issa	Pandani	ACT
3	Hon. Hamad Hassan Chande	Kojani	CCM
4	Hon. Salim Mussa Omar	Gando	CCM

S/N	Member	Constituent	Party
5	Hon. Rashid Habib Ali	Mtambwe	ACT
<b>Micheweni District</b>			
1	Hon. Juma Abdalla Juma	Tumbe	ACT
2	Hon. Mahesh Shah Aklusha	Micheweni	CCM
3	Hon. Omar Issa Kombo	Wingwi	CCM
4	Hon. Nassor Rashid Nassor	Konde	CCM
<b>Chake Chake District</b>			
1	Hon. Khamis Hamad Yussuf	Chonga	CCM
2	Hon. Nassor Said Nassor	Chake Chake	CCM
3	Hon. Said Salim Hamad	Ole	CCM
4	Hon. Ahmed Juma Ngwali	Ziwani	CCM
5	Hon. Khamis Kassim Ali	Wawi	CCM
<b>Mkoani District</b>			
1	Hon. Abrahman Mwinyi Mohamed	Chambani	CCM
2	Hon. Ibrahim Mzimba Said	Mtambile	ACT
3	Hon. Hija Hassan Hija	Kiwani	CCM
4	Hon. Prof. Makame Mnyaa Mbarawa	Mkoani	CCM

**Table A.2.8:** Special Seats Members of the Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania for Women, nominated from Party Affiliated Organs from Zanzibar as of December, 2025

S/N	Member	Party
1	Hon. Asha Omar Rashid	CCM
2	Hon. Asya Ali Khamis	CCM
3	Hon. Asya Sharif Omar	CCM
4	Hon. Jamila Mahmoud Juma	CCM
5	Hon. Lucy Edward Mwakyembe	CCM
6	Hon. Maryam Ussi Juma	CCM
7	Hon. Mgeni Hassan Juma	CCM
8	Hon. Maryam Azan Mwinyi	CCM
9	Hon. Mvita Mustafa Ali	CCM
10	Hon. Mwanaenzi Hassan Suluhu	CCM
11	Hon. Mwantatu Mbarak Khamis	CCM
12	Hon. Latifa Khamis Juwakali	CCM
13	Hon. Nadra Ghulam Rashid	CCM
14	Hon. Nassriya Nasir Ali	CCM
15	Hon. Tauhida Cassia Gallos	CCM
16	Hon. Shadya Haji Omar	CCM
17	Hon. Najma Murtaza Giga	CCM
18	Hon. Khadija Hassan Aboud	CCM
19	Hon. Amina Iddi Mabrouk	CCM
20	Hon. Amina Ali Mzee	CCM
21	Hon. Tamima Haji Abass	CCM

S/N	Member	Party
22	Hon. Tunu Juma Kondo	CCM
23	Hon. Yumna Mmanga Omar	CCM
24	Hon. Zainab Abdallah Issa	CCM
25	Hon. Zeyana Abdalla Hamid	CCM

**Table A.2.9:** Members of the Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania Nominated by the URT President from Zanzibar as of December 2025

S/N	Member	Status
1	Hon. Abdullah Ali Mwinyi	Nominated
2	Hon. Ambassador Mahmoud Thabit Kombo	Nominated
3	Hon. Ambassador Khamis Mussa Omar	Nominated

**Table A.2.10:** Summary of the Members Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania from Zanzibar by Status and Sex as of December 2025

S/N	Status	Male	Female	Total
	Total	48 (62.3%)	29 (27.7%)	77
1.	Constituency	45(91.8%)	4(8.2%)	49
2.	Special Seats for Women	NA	25	25
3.	Nominated by the URT President	3	0	3

**Table A.2.11:** Name and Title of Zanzibar Councils Leaders by Sex

S/N	Council Name	Name	Title	Sex
1	Zanzibar City Council	Hon. Kamal Abdulsatar Haji	Mayor	M
2	Mjini Municipal Council	Hon. Mohamed Ibrahim Hassanali	Mayor	M
3	Magharibi A Municipal Council	Hon. Chuom Shuari Machano	Mayor	M
4	Magharibi B Municipal Council	Hon. Khamis Hassan Haji	Mayor	M
5	Kaskazini A Town Council	Hon. Nyange Kheri Ali	Mayor	M
6	Kaskazini B Town Council	Hon. Soud Hamza Ame	Chairperson	M
7	Kati Town Council	Hon. Said Hassan Shaaban	Mayor	M
8	Kusini District Council	Hon. Makame Ramadhan Makame	Chairperson	M
9	Chake Chake Town Council	Hon. Suleiman Makame Ali	Mayor	M
10	Mkoani Town Council	Hon. Rajab Ali Ussi	Chairperson	M
11	Wete Town Council	Hon. Hassan Hamad Ali	Chairperson	M
12	Micheweni Council	Hon. Masoud Ali Hamad	Chairperson	M

Table A.2.12: Number of Wards and Councillors by Sex

Council	Total Ward	Councillors		
		Male	Female	Total
Total Zanzibar	110	113 (52.8%)	101 (47.2%)	214
Zanzibar City Council	NA	4 (80.0%)	1 (20.0%)	5
Mjini Municipal Council	18	12 (40.0%)	18 (60.0%)	30
Magharibi A Municipal Council	12	12 (54.5%)	10 (45.5%)	22
Magharibi B Municipal Council	14	10 (40.0%)	15 (60.0%)	25
Kati Town Council	8	9 (56.2%)	7 (43.8%)	16
Kusini District Council	4	6 (54.5%)	5 (45.5%)	11
Kaskazini A Town Council	10	12 (63.2%)	7 (36.8%)	19
Kaskazini B Town Council	7	8 (53.3%)	7 (46.7%)	15
Mkoani Town Council	9	12 (66.7%)	6 (33.3%)	18
Chake Chake Town Council	10	10 (52.6%)	9 (47.4%)	19
Wete Town Council	10	9 (47.4%)	10 (52.6%)	19
Micheweni District Council	8	9 (56.2%)	6 (43.8%)	16

Table A.2.13: Number of Ward leaders in Zanzibar, Elected, Nominated by Minister and Special Seats for Women by Sex

Council Name	Elected ward leaders			Nominated by Minister			Women Special Seats
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Total	85	25	110	28	32	60	45
Zanzibar City Council	NA	NA	NA	4	1	5	NA
Mjini Municipal Council	11	7	18	1	4	5	7
Magharibi A Municipal Council	10	2	12	2	3	5	5
Magharibi B Municipal Council	8	6	14	2	3	5	6
Kati Town Council	7	1	8	2	3	5	3
Kusini District Council	4	0	4	2	3	2	2
Kaskazini A Town Council	10	0	10	2	3	5	4
Kaskazini B Town Council	6	1	7	2	3	5	3
Mkoani Town Council	8	1	9	4	1	5	4
Chake Chake Town Council	7	3	10	3	2	5	4
Wete Town Council	7	3	10	2	3	5	4
Micheweni District Council	7	1	8	2	3	5	2

Table A.2.14: Number of Shehia and Sheha by Sex and District

District	Total Shehia	Local Leaders (Sheha)	
		Male (%)	Female (%)
Total	388	304 (78.4%)	84 (21.6%)
Mjini	56	49 (87.5%)	7 (12.5%)
Magharibi A	31	24 (77.4%)	7 (22.6%)
Magharibi B	34	26 (76.5%)	8 (23.5%)
Kati	42	34 (81.0%)	8 (19.0%)
Kusini	21	15 (71.4%)	6 (28.6%)
Kaskazini A	44	41 (93.2%)	3 (06.8%)
Kaskazini B	31	26 (83.9%)	5 (16.1%)
Mkoani	36	24 (66.7%)	12 (33.3%)
Chake Chake	32	25 (78.1%)	7 (21.9%)
Wete	36	23 (63.9%)	13 (36.1%)
Micheweni	25	17 (68.0%)	8 (32.0%)

## B. LAND, CLIMATE AND ENVIRONMENT

Land, Climate and Environment section presents key information on the natural environment and physical characteristics of Zanzibar. It is organized into two subsections: **Land**, which provides data on land use, land distribution, and related resources; and **Climate**, which covers weather patterns, rainfall, temperature, and other climatic conditions. Together, these statistics offer an overview of environmental conditions and trends in Zanzibar.

### B.1 Land

Zanzibar is one of the Indian Ocean Island. It is situated on the Eastern Africa coast about 36.5 kilometres adjacent to Tanzania Mainland. It is a low-lying island of coral formation, with an area of about 2,654 square kilometres; of which 1,664 squares kilometres are for Unguja Island and 988 square kilometres are for Pemba. There are also a habitat and un-habitat islets.

The northern tip of Unguja Island is located at 5.72° South, 39.30° East, with the Southernmost point at 6.48° South, 39.51° East. It is separated from the Tanzania Mainland by a channel, which at its narrowest point is 36.5 km (22.7 mile) across. The island is about 85 km (53 mile) long and 39 km (24 mile) wide, with an area of 1,666 km<sup>2</sup> (643 sq. mile) which is mainly low lying, with its highest point being 120 m (394 ft). It is also characterised by beautiful sandy beaches with fringing coral reefs with enrich in marine biodiversity.

The northern tip of Pemba Island is located at 4.87° south, 39.68° east, and the southernmost point is located at 5.47° south, 39.72° east. The island is separated from the Tanzania Mainland by a channel some 56 km (35 mile) wide. The island is about 67 km (42 mile) long and 23 km (14 mile) wide, with an area of 988 km<sup>2</sup> (381 sq. mile). Pemba is also mainly low lying, with its highest point being 95 m (312 ft).

### B.2 Climate

Zanzibar experience warm and humid climatic condition (equatorial). There are four seasons in a year, namely Masika, the main rainy season, March to May; Kipupwe, the cold season, June to August; Vuli, short rainy season September to November; and Kaskazi, the hot season December to March. The average highest rain in 2025 was recorded in April, 429.1 mm for 21 days in Unguja and 710.3 mm was recorded in May for 26 Days in Pemba as shown in table B.2.1 below.

Zanzibar has a tropical monsoon climate (Am). The heat of summer (corresponding to the Northern Hemisphere winter) is often cooled by strong sea breezes associated with the northeast monsoon, Kaskazi, particularly on the north and east coasts. Being near to the equator, the islands are warm year round. The rainfall regime is split into two main seasons, a primary maximum in March, April, and May in association with the southwest monsoon, Kusi, and a secondary maximum in November and December. The months in between receive less rain, with a minimum in July.

Table B.2.1: Mean Monthly Recorded Rainfall and Time, 2021-2025

Area	Month	Millimetres (mm)					Time (Days)				
		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Unguja	January	126.5	253.0	63.6	241.2	28.3	6	14	7	5	4
	February	0	11	7.9	63.9	37.1	0	3	2	4	8
	March	263.3	171.5	99.4	62.6	34.9	1	12	7	4	8
	April	429.1	504.5	345.5	318.4	286.4	17	21	20	16	17
	May	264.6	46.8	101.8	42.0	107.6	18	8	12	5	6
	June	132.2	81.5	153.4	9.6	20.6	10	2	9	3	4
	July	4.3	20.5	37.4	75.5	20.6	2	3	8	16	3
	August	35.7	66.2	4.7	38	16.2	2	8	2	6	6
	September	26.3	23.9	49.4	7.7	11.4	4	5	6	3	3
	October	103	66.7	105.4	9.7	17.9	5	9	8	3	5
	November	178.9	195.9	775.9	189.3	36.6	5	9	24	11	4
	December	99	107.4	219.2	212.4	289.7	10	10	15	12	19
Pemba	January	11.5	128.9	43.8	52.6	97.5	1	6	10	2	4
	February	1.2	16.1	23.7	36	30.5	1	3	3	4	4
	March	128.8	194	26.9	45.6	101.5	9	12	6	2	6
	April	467.2	704.3	742.7	427.4	395	23	26	23	17	21
	May	710.3	177.8	199.4	110.6	185.5	24	11	17	14	10
	June	300.6	182.3	182.1	116.6	80	18	12	9	12	14
	July	31.2	31.2	41.4	73.5	20.5	3	2	10	14	5
	August	24.7	25.6	26.9	20	20.6	5	4	7	6	5
	September	8.1	8.5	49.7	14.8	25.1	4	1	1	5	4
	October	252.4	30.7	87.2	22.2	21.6	5	4	6	4	3
	November	16.8	51	452.5	32.8	0.8	5	8	21	5	0
	December	115.8	131.5	94.6	9.1	102.8	9	12	8	1	16

Table B.2.2: Mean Maximum and Mean Minimum Temperature, 2021-2025

Area	Month	Mean Maximum Temperature (°C)					Mean Minimum Temperature (°C)				
		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Unguja	January	32.0	31.4	32.2	32.7	32.2	24.9	25.5	25.3	25.5	25.2
	February	32.7	33.9	33.4	32.3	32.5	25.3	26.1	25.5	25.5	25.3
	March	32.3	33.1	32.8	33.5	33.2	25.5	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.5
	April	30.0	29.4	30.4	31.1	30.6	25.0	24.9	25.1	25.1	24.9
	May	29.8	30.6	30.4	31.3	30.5	24.7	24.9	24.7	25.1	24.6
	June	28.6	30.1	29.5	30.4	29.5	23.2	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.1
	July	28.8	29.2	29.0	28.7	29.7	23.3	22.3	23.1	22.2	23.4
	August	28.9	29.4	30.1	29.1	29.7	21.9	22.7	22.5	21.4	22.3
	September	30.1	29.8	31.1	30.4	30.5	21.4	22.0	22.3	22.5	23.0
	October	31.5	30.5	31.4	30.9	31.6	22.6	25.2	23.5	22.6	23.3
	November	31.2	31.7	29.7	31.1	32.7	23.4	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.7
	December	31.7	31.2	31.4	32.0	31.4	24.9	24.7	23.5	24.8	25.1
Pemba	January	31.8	31.3	31.6	31.4	30.4	24.8	25.8	25.0	25.1	24.4
	February	32.6	32.7	31.4	31.4	30.9	25.5	26.2	23.1	25.1	24.5
	March	33.1	32.6	30.2	31.8	31.6	25.3	26.1	25.2	24.7	24.2
	April	30.6	30.3	29.8	30.6	29.7	24.9	24.9	24.7	25.0	24.5
	May	29.3	30.5	29.0	29.8	29.2	24.3	25.3	25.0	25.6	24.6
	June	28.8	29.4	28.6	28.3	28.3	23.4	24.6	23.7	24.1	23.6
	July	28.8	28.8	28.6	27.2	27.7	23.6	23.6	23.9	22.9	23.8
	August	28.4	28.8	28.8	27.5	27.9	22.8	23.6	23.5	21.9	22.3
	September	29.3	29.6	29.7	28.1	28.5	23.3	22.3	23.9	22.5	23.7
	October	29.6	28.8	31.0	28.7	29.6	23.8	24.1	24.5	23.2	23.5
	November	31.2	31.9	30.0	30.4	31.1	24.3	24.9	24.5	24.8	24.2
	December	32.0	31.8	31.6	31.7	31.2	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.1	24.7

Table B.2.3: Mean Relative Humidity and Mean Sunshine, 2021-2025

Area	Month	Humidity (Percent)					Sunshine (Hours)				
	Year	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Unguja	January	80.3	83.0	84.0	76.0	77.0	8.7	5.3	7.6	8.2	8.0
	February	77.1	81.0	80.0	77.0	77.0	7.2	8.7	9.0	6.9	6.6
	March	81.6	83.0	82.0	75.0	75.0	7.2	6.9	7.7	8.3	8.1
	April	88.2	90.0	88.0	81.0	82.0	4.9	3.6	4.0	5.6	5.0
	May	84.0	82.0	85.0	77.0	77.0	///	7.5	7.5	8.5	7.7
	June	82.2	76.0	83.0	73.0	75.0	///	8.5	6.1	8.1	7.7
	July	79.3	79.0	82.0	77.0	73.0	///	7.9	7.2	6.2	8.0
	August	79.4	78.0	86.0	76.0	76.0	///	8.7	8.2	8.2	7.5
	September	78.8	80.0	86.0	74.0	74.0	///	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.7
	October	82.9	82.0	89.0	73.0	74.0	///	7.4	7.9	8.8	8.7
	November	84.1	85.0	93.0	79.0	74.0	///	8.8	5.3	7.6	9.5
	December	82.9	85.0	84.0	79.0	82.0	///	7.1	7.4	8.0	7.0
Pemba	January	82.4	83.0	78.0	71.0	79.0	9.3	6.0	8.6	9.3	8.4
	February	79.7	82.0	72.0	71.0	79.0	9.7	8.9	9.2	9.3	6.6
	March	84.3	80.0	76.0	69.0	69.0	8.6	7.8	8.2	9.3	8.9
	April	89.0	87.0	84.0	76.0	85.0	5.9	3.7	4.6	6.9	6.0
	May	89.7	79.0	78.0	86.0	79.0	2.8	7.2	9.2	7.8	7.8
	June	85.8	77.0	78.0	88.0	75.0	///	8.2	6.8	7.0	7.8
	July	76.3	76.0	77.0	94.0	75.0	8.8	10.2	8.0	7.4	8.2
	August	77.6	76.0	78.0	89.0	77.0	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.4	8.2
	September	76.4	77.0	76.0	88.0	75.0	9.9	9.8	10.1	10.1	9.7
	October	78.6	79.0	78.0	90.0	76.0	9.2	9.8	9.4	9.7	10.0
	November	80.1	81.0	87.0	94.0	75.0	10.2	9.7	5.6	9.9	10.8
	December	80.5	84.0	78.0	94.0	89.0	8.0	8.3	9.2	10.3	10.6

/// - Missing values

Table B.2.4: Mean monthly Wind Speed (Knot) from 2021 to 2025

Area	Month	Wind Speed (Knot)				
		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Unguja	January	12	12	14	14	11
	February	14	11	12	11	10
	March	10	12	10	13	11
	April	10	11	10	12	13
	May	9	13	10	15	14
	June	12	12	11	18	15
	July	14	13	14	16	16
	August	13	14	13	16	15
	September	10	14	14	15	16
	October	11	12	13	14	13
	November	9	8	9	11	12
	December	9	10	9	12	9
Pemba	January	10	10	14	12	11
	February	12	11	9	10	13
	March	13	10	8	10	10
	April	9	8	5	6	6
	May	14	15	10	13	12
	June	15	12	11	11	12
	July	16	14	13	14	13
	August	15	11	12	13	14
	September	12	12	10	14	14
	October	11	10	10	13	12
	November	11	11	10	9	8
	December	10	7	10	9	10
Zanzibar	Jan	11	11	14	13	11
	Feb	13	11	10.5	10.5	11.5
	Mar	11.5	11	9	11.5	10.5
	Apr	9.5	9.5	7.5	9	9.5
	May	11.5	14	10	14	13
	Jun	13.5	12	11	14.5	13.5
	Jul	15	13.5	13.5	15	14.5
	Aug	14	12.5	12.5	14.5	14.5
	Sep	11	13	12	14.5	15
	Oct	11	11	11.5	13.5	12.5
	Nov	10	9.5	9.5	10	10
	Dec	9.5	8.5	9.5	10.5	9.5

Table B.2.5: Reported Monthly of Solar Radiation, Cloud Amount, Pressure and Evaporation, 2025

Months	Solar radiation (MJM <sup>2</sup> )	Cloud amount (OCTA)	MS. Pressure (hpa)	Evaporation (mm)
Unguja				
January	17.3	3	1010.6	5.4
February	16.8	3	1010.5	6.3
March	15.8	3	1010.7	5.0
April	13.0	4	1011.7	4.6
May	14.7	4	1014.5	4.6
June	14.9	3	1016.7	5.7
July	17.0	3	1016.5	4.8
August	16.5	3	1017.0	4.8
September	15.3	3	1015.9	5.9
October	17.3	3	1014.0	4.6
November	16.7	3	1012.9	4.3
December	17.3	4	1010.8	4.6
Pemba				
January	///	3	1011.7	6.9
February	///	3	1011.5	7.7
March	///	3	1011.6	6.7
April	///	4	1012.6	3.9
May	///	5	1015.1	3.2
June	///	3	1017.6	3.7
July	///	3	1017.1	5.4
August	///	3	1017.4	4.8
September	///	3	1015.9	5.6
October	///	3	1014.0	5.4
November	///	2	1012.7	4.4
December	///	3	1010.8	4.8
Zanzibar				
January	17.3	3	1011.1	6.1
February	16.8	3	1011.0	7.0
March	15.8	3	1011.1	5.8
April	13	4	1012.2	4.3
May	14.7	5	1014.8	3.9
June	14.9	3	1017.2	4.7
July	17	3	1016.8	5.1
August	16.5	3	1017.2	4.8
September	15.3	3	1015.9	5.8
October	17.3	3	1014.0	5.0
November	16.7	3	1012.8	4.4
December	17.3	4	1010.8	4.7

/// Missing information

Table B.2.6: Reported Monthly of Solar Radiation, Cloud Amount, Pressure and Evaporation, 2025

Months	Solar radiation (MJM <sup>-2</sup> )	Cloud amount (OCTA)	MS. Pressure (hpa)	Evaporation (mm)
Unguja				
January	17.3	3	1010.6	5.4
February	16.8	3	1010.5	6.3
March	15.8	3	1010.7	5.0
April	13.0	4	1011.7	4.6
May	14.7	4	1014.5	4.6
June	14.9	3	1016.7	5.7
July	17.0	3	1016.5	4.8
August	16.5	3	1017.0	4.8
September	15.3	3	1015.9	5.9
October	17.3	3	1014.0	4.6
November	16.7	3	1012.9	4.3
December	17.3	4	1010.8	4.6
Pemba				
January	///	3	1011.7	6.9
February	///	3	1011.5	7.7
March	///	3	1011.6	6.7
April	///	4	1012.6	3.9
May	///	5	1015.1	3.2
June	///	3	1017.6	3.7
July	///	3	1017.1	5.4
August	///	3	1017.4	4.8
September	///	3	1015.9	5.6
October	///	3	1014.0	5.4
November	///	2	1012.7	4.4
December	///	3	1010.8	4.8
Zanzibar				
January	17.3	3	1011.1	6.1
February	16.8	3	1011.0	7.0
March	15.8	3	1011.1	5.8
April	13.0	4	1012.2	4.3
May	14.7	5	1014.8	3.9
June	14.9	3	1017.2	4.7
July	17.0	3	1016.8	5.1
August	16.5	3	1017.2	4.8
September	15.3	3	1015.9	5.8
October	17.3	3	1014.0	5.0
November	16.7	3	1012.8	4.4
December	17.3	4	1010.8	4.7

/// Missing information

## C. POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTIC

Population and demographic statistics describe the characteristics and changes of a population over time. Its divided into three sub-sections: **Population**, which presents data on population size, distribution, and age-sex composition; **Vital Statistics**, which covers births, deaths, marriages; and **Migration**, which examines patterns of internal and international population movement and their implications for development. These data are important for planning social services, economic development, and public policy decisions.

### C.1 Population

**Table C.1.1:** Zanzibar Population Projection by Age Groups, 2021-2025

Age	2025	2024	2023	2022 Census Count	2021
Total	2,098,881	2,036,454	1,973,906	1,889,773	1,717,608
0 - 4	336,485	326,143	314,578	276,739	269,681
5 - 9	285,771	279,391	272,832	263,843	249,988
10 - 14	250,858	243,898	236,944	231,026	196,338
15 - 19	214,850	208,283	202,583	198,894	177,904
20 - 24	191,056	189,532	187,702	185,751	156,459
25 - 29	174,236	168,704	162,992	158,151	145,497
30 - 34	145,393	140,443	135,495	131,041	111,880
35 - 39	118,705	113,711	108,907	104,817	100,211
40 - 44	94,666	91,016	87,545	84,572	71,760
45 - 59	76,225	73,289	70,611	68,548	71,941
50 - 54	62,711	61,177	59,543	57,884	45,476
55 - 59	50,636	47,947	45,285	42,989	48,762
60 - 64	36,271	34,460	32,662	30,922	26,011
65 - 69	24,192	22,324	20,728	19,646	21,085
70 - 74	15,693	15,503	15,348	16,112	11,177
75 - 79	11,165	10,920	10,685	8,819	8,286
80+	9,968	9,713	9,466	10,019	5,152

**Table C.1.2: Population by Place of Residence, Region and District; 1967-2022**

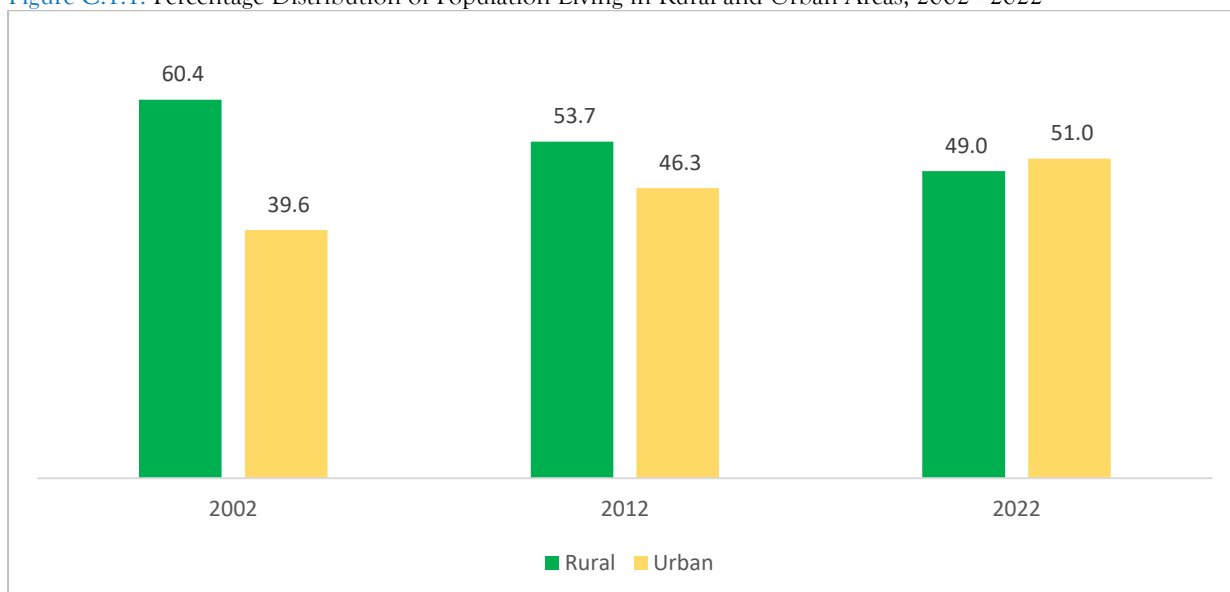
Area	2022	2012	2002	1988	1978	1967
Zanzibar	1,889,773	1,303,569	981,754	640,685	476,111	354,360
Place of Residence						
Rural	963,498	699,803	593,031	414,907	-	-
Urban	926,275	603,766	388,723	225,778	-	-
Zone						
Unguja	1,346,332	896,721	620,957	375,873	270,807	190,117
Pemba	543,441	406,848	360,797	264,802	205,304	164,243
Kaskazini Unguja	257,290	187,455	136,639	96,989	77,017	56,219
Kaskazini A	157,369	105,780	84,147	59,990	48,124	35,464
Kaskazini B	99,921	81,675	52,492	36,999	28,893	20,755
Kusini Unguja	195,873	115,588	94,244	70,313	51,749	39,004
Kati	132,717	76,346	62,391	45,252	29,797	21,753
Kusini	63,156	39,242	31,853	25,061	21,952	17,251
Mjini Magharibi	893,169	593,678	390,074	208,571	142,041	94,894
Magharibi	-	370,645	184,204	50,945	31,535	26,514
Magharibi A	329,645	163,740*	-	-	-	-
Magharibi B	344,517	206,905*	-	-	-	-
Mjini	219,007	223,033	205,870	157,626	110,506	68,380
Kaskazini Pemba	272,091	211,732	185,326	137,189	106,290	71,972
Wete	148,712	107,916	102,060	76,125	58,923	-
Micheweni	123,379	103,816	83,266	61,064	47,367	-
Kusini Pemba	271,350	195,116	175,471	127,623	99,014	92,271
Chake Chake	136,298	97,249	82,998	60,051	47,208	46,482
Mkoani	135,052	97,867	92,473	67,572	51,806	45,789

Source: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Note: - Not Applicable (Wete, Micheweni, Magharibi, Magharibi A and Magharibi B Districts did not exist in all census years)

\* Based on Revised Administrative Boundaries

**Figure C.1.1: Percentage Distribution of Population Living in Rural and Urban Areas, 2002 - 2022**



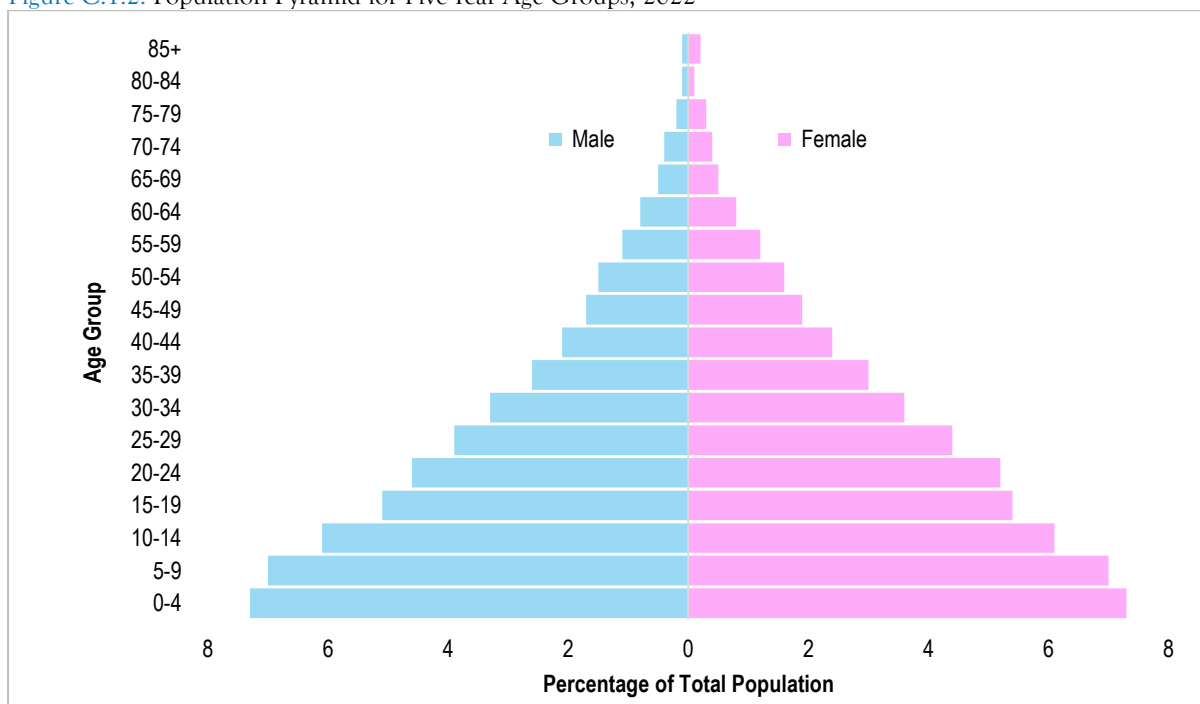
Source: 2002, 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Table C.1.3: Population by Age Groups, Sex and Sex Ratio, 2012 and 2022 Census

Age Group	2022				2012			
	Total	Male	Female	Sex Ratio	Total	Male	Female	Sex Ratio
Total	1,889,773	915,492	974,281	94	1,303,569	630,677	672,892	94
0 - 4	276,739	138,387	138,352	100	203,937	102,309	101,628	101
5 - 9	263,843	131,629	132,214	100	183,673	91,724	91,949	100
10 - 14	231,026	115,976	115,050	101	166,739	83,470	83,269	100
15 - 19	198,894	96,034	102,860	93	142,162	67,621	74,541	91
20 - 24	185,751	86,546	99,205	87	122,941	55,204	67,737	81
25 - 29	158,151	74,502	83,649	89	99,628	44,921	54,707	82
30 - 34	131,041	62,295	68,746	91	82,196	37,958	44,238	86
35 - 39	104,817	48,909	55,908	87	71,852	33,233	38,619	86
40 - 44	84,572	40,103	44,469	90	58,778	28,013	30,765	91
45 - 49	68,548	32,529	36,019	90	52,454	24,054	28,400	85
50 - 54	57,884	27,486	30,398	90	38,468	19,806	18,662	106
55 - 59	42,989	20,560	22,429	92	22,430	12,477	9,953	125
60 - 64	30,922	15,624	15,298	102	21,585	11,409	10,176	112
65 - 69	19,646	9,383	10,263	91	11,565	6,161	5,404	114
70 - 74	16,112	7,839	8,273	95	11,753	5,833	5,920	99
75 - 79	8,819	3,820	4,999	76	5,036	2,669	2,367	113
80 +	10,019	3,870	6,149	63	8,372	3,815	4,557	84

Source: Age and Sex Distribution Report, Population and Housing Census 2012 and 2022

Figure C.1.2: Population Pyramid for Five-Year Age Groups, 2022



Source: Age and Sex Distribution Report, Zanzibar 2022 PHC

**Table C.1.4: Population Growth Rate by Area, Region and District**

Region	1967-1978	1978-1988	1988-2002	2002-2012	2012-2022
Zanzibar	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.7
Area					
Rural	-	-	-	1.7	3.2
Urban	-	-	-	4.4	4.3
Region					
Kaskazini Unguja	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.2
Kaskazini A	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	4.0
Kaskazini B	3.0	2.5	2.4	4.4	2.0
Kusini Unguja	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.0	5.3
Kati	2.9	4.2	2.3	2.0	5.5
Kusini	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	4.8
Mjini Magharibi	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.1
Magharibi	1.6	4.9	9.2	7.0	-
Magharibi A	-	-	-	-	7.0
Magharibi B	-	-	-	-	5.1
Mjini	4.4	3.6	1.9	0.8	-0.2
Kaskazini Pemba	3.5	2.6	2.2	1.3	2.5
Wete	-	-	2.1	0.6	3.2
Micheweni	-	-	2.2	2.2	1.7
Kusini Pemba	0.6	2.6	2.3	1.1	3.3
Chakechake	0.1	2.4	2.3	1.6	3.4
Mkoani	1.1	2.7	2.2	0.6	3.2

Note: - Not Applicable

Source: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

**Table C.1.5: Population Size, Inter-Censal Population Changes and Annual Growth Rates, 1967-2022**

Census Year	1967	1978	1988	2002	2012	2022
Total	354,360	476,111	640,685	981,754	1,303,569	1,889,773
Male	178,038	237,373	314,917	480,846	630,677	915,492
Female	176,322	238,738	325,768	500,908	672,892	974,281
Intercensal Period		1967-1978	1978-1988	1988-2002	2002-2012	2012-2022
Intercensal Percentage Change		34.4	34.6	53.2	32.8	45.0
Average Annual Growth Rate (%)		2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.7
Doubling Time (Years)		28	23	23	24	19

Figure C.1.3: Population Density, 1967- 2022



Table C.1.6: Zanzibar Average Household Sizes by Area: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012, and 2022 Census

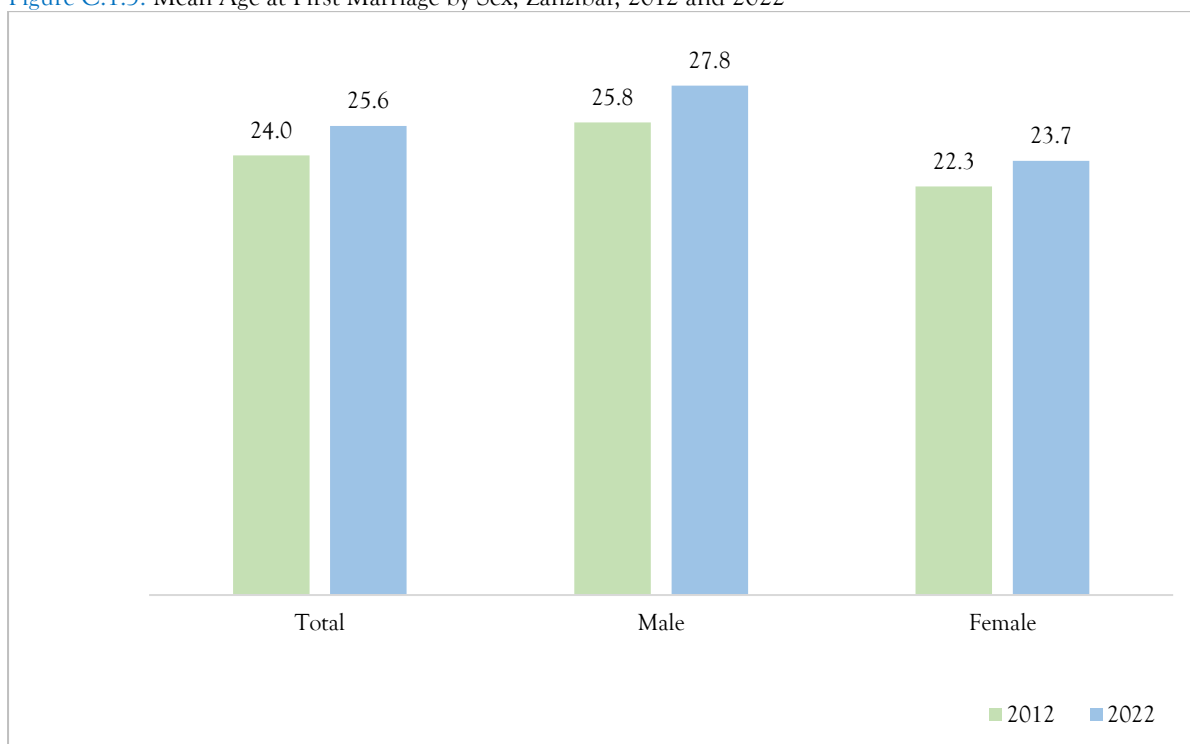
Census Year	2022	2012	2002	1988	1978	1967
Zanzibar	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.5
Rural	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.2	
Urban	4.9	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.2	

Source: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Figure C.1.4: Average Household Size by Zanzibar Regions; 2022 Census



Figure C.1.5: Mean Age at First Marriage by Sex; Zanzibar, 2012 and 2022



Source: 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Table C.1.7: Mean Age at First Marriage by Sex and Region; 2012 and 2022

Region	2022			2012			2002		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Zanzibar	25.6	27.8	23.7	24.7	26.3	23.3	25.1	27.9	22.2
Kaskazini Unguja	25.5	27.8	23.3	24.6	26.0	23.3	24.6	27.6	21.5
Kusini Unguja	25.3	27.3	23.4	23.8	25.7	22.0	24.6	27.5	21.6
Mjini Magharibi	26.1	28.1	24.5	25.3	26.8	23.9	25.9	28.7	23.0
Kaskazini Pemba	24.5	27.4	22.2	23.7	25.4	22.3	23.9	26.8	21.0
Kusini Pemba	24.9	27.5	22.7	23.9	25.5	22.5	24.5	27.1	21.8

Source: 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

## C.2 Vital Statistics

**Table 2.1:** Civil Registration (Births, Marriages, Divorces and Deaths) and Vital Statistics, 2021-2025

Category	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Birth	66,307	60,707	61,169	147,428	106,403
Marriage	13,491	13,605	11,349	2,336	518
Divorce	1,194	1,260	934	150	29
Death	3,957	5,401	3,173	4,180	1,848

**Table 2.2:** Number of Live Birth Registration by District, 2021 -2025

District	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Zanzibar	66,307	60,707	61,169	147,428	106,403
Kaskazini A	6,483	6,305	6,671	14,217	7,489
Kaskazini B	1,604	1,166	1,206	3,563	4,708
Kusini	2,460	1,889	1,768	5,297	2,668
Kati	5,152	3,441	1,066	3,475	4,388
Mjini	12,887	15,123	3,560	13,714	17,952
Magharibi A [1]	6,773	4,935	3,560	40,745	24,725
Magharibi B	9,494	7,370	4189	//	//
Micheweni	5,725	5,736	5,767	17,739	11,462
Wete	5,308	4,418	4,976	14,250	9,717
Chake chake	6,327	6,051	6,278	18,132	10,663
Mkoani	4,094	4,273	4,891	16,296	12,631

//Note: For the years 2022-2021, data for Magharibi B included in Magharibi A

**Table 2.3:** Number of Death Registration by District, 2021 -2025

District	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Zanzibar	3,957	5,401	3,173	4,180	1,848
Kaskazini A	201	515	188	231	82
Kaskazini B	79	98	72	135	25
Kusini	147	151	52	102	150
Kati	181	185	63	110	186
Mjini	1,555	2,451	1206	2131	289
Magharibi A	374	450	171	620	479
Magharibi B	387	593	187	//	//
Micheweni	144	141	213	126	122
Wete	425	332	294	294	140
Chakechake	230	264	284	260	84
Mkoani	234	221	443	171	291

//Note: For the years 2022-2021, data for Magharibi B included in Magharibi A

## C.3 Migration

**Table C.3.1:** Number of passports issued by type of passport; 2023-2025

Type of Passport	2025	2024	2023
Total	13,699	16,591	16,854
Ordinary	13,609	16,497	16,765
Diplomatic	33	58	37
Service	57	36	52

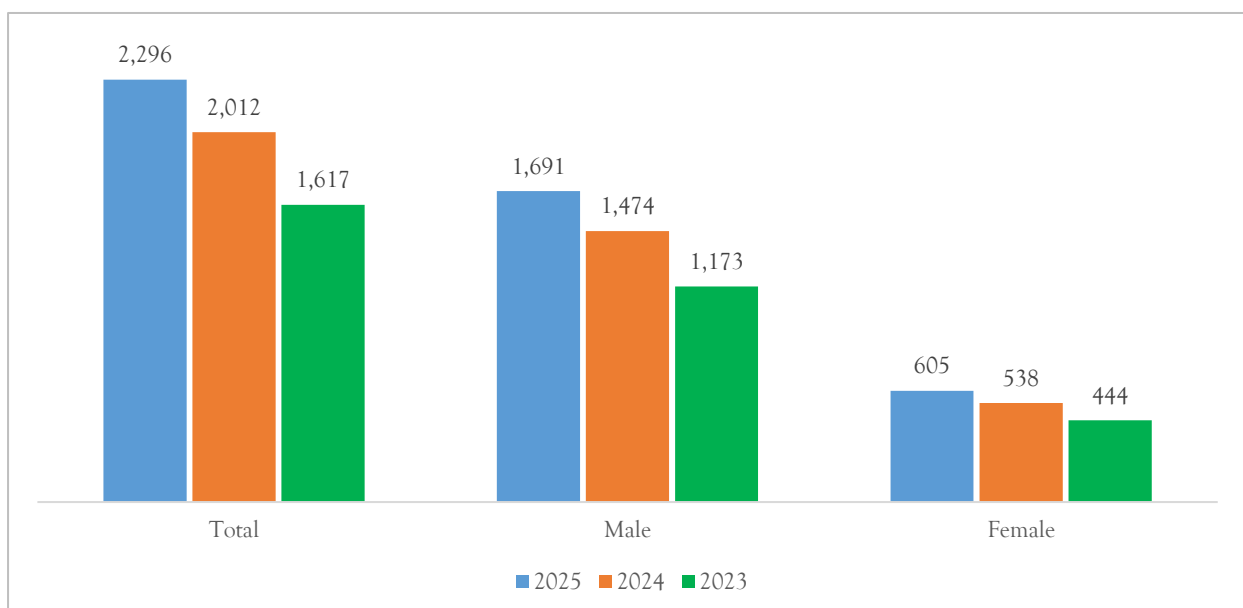
**Table C.3.2:** Number of Emergence Travel Documents by sex; 2023-2025

Sex	2025	2024	2023
Total	2,068	5,653	3,798
Male	1,595	4,890	3,082
Female	473	763	716

**Table C.3.3:** Number of Resident Permits issued by Class and Sex; 2023-2025

Class	2025			2024			2023		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Class A <sup>[2]</sup>	279	110	389	262	95	357	262	124	386
Class B <sup>[3]</sup>	1,177	351	1,528	1,002	299	1,301	737	198	935
Class C <sup>[4]</sup>	235	144	379	210	144	354	174	122	296
Total	1,691	605	2,296	1,474	538	2,012	1,173	444	1,617

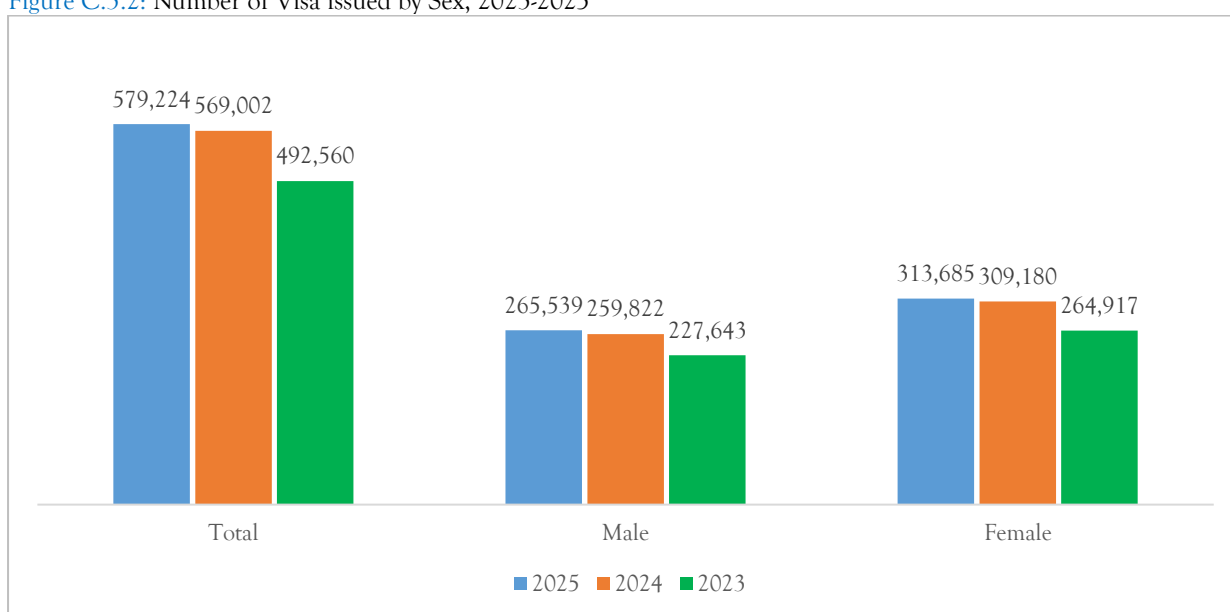
**Figure C.3.1:** Number of Residence Permits Issued by Sex; 2023-2025



**Table C.3.4:** Number of Visa Issued by Type of Visa and Sex; 2023-2025

Type of Visa	2025			2024			2023		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Ordinary	252,171	298,656	550,827	245,812	291,867	537,679	217,283	251,894	469,177
Multiple	8,548	12,416	20,964	10,077	14,786	24,863	7,842	11,079	18,921
Business	4,030	934	4,964	3,201	753	3,954	1,782	803	2,585
Students	191	1,527	1,718	246	1,364	1,610	177	876	1,053
Transit	599	152	751	486	410	896	559	265	824
<b>Total</b>	<b>265,539</b>	<b>313,685</b>	<b>579,224</b>	<b>259,822</b>	<b>309,180</b>	<b>569,002</b>	<b>227,643</b>	<b>264,917</b>	<b>492,560</b>

**Figure C.3.2:** Number of Visa issued by Sex, 2023-2025



### C.3.2 Migration and Cultural Tie

**Table C.3.5:** Number of Diaspora Registered by Sex and Age Group; 2024-2025

Age group	2025			2024		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
18-28	29	33	62	11	14	25
29-39	45	24	69	28	27	55
40-50	51	25	76	37	20	57
51+	259	155	414	239	127	366
Not Stated	12	5	17	108	51	159
<b>Total</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>662</b>

**Table C.3.6:** Number of Diaspora Registered by Sex; 2024-2025

Sex	2025	2024
Total	638	662
Male	396	423
Female	242	239

### C.3.3 Migration and Decent Work

Table C.3.7: Number of Work Permits issued by duration of Work Permit and Sex, 2025

Sex	Long term				Temporary	Total Permit
	New	Renewal	Exemption	Total		
Male	923	296	203	1,422	448	1,870
Female	265	78	56	399	222	621
Total	1,188	374	259	1,821	670	2,491

Table C.3.8: Number of work permits issued by type of work permit, 2023-2025

Type of work permit	2025	2024	2023
Total	2,491	2,808	3,005
Long Term	1,821	2,203	2,420
Temporary	670	605	585

## D. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Social statistics describe the social conditions and well-being of the population in Zanzibar. It is organized into several subsections: **Education**, which provides data on enrolment, infrastructure, and educational attainment; **Health**, which covers health facilities, services, and major health indicators; **Gender**, which highlights issues related to equality and empowerment; **Social Welfare**, which focuses on support services for vulnerable groups; **Crime**, which presents statistics on reported offences and related trends; and **Sober Houses and Drug Addiction**, which provide information on rehabilitation services and substance abuse patterns.

### D.1 Education

Table D.1.1: Number of Public Education Facility; 2021-2025

Public Education Facility	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Tutu Centre	178	205	267	394	390
Nursery School	84	67	56	42	40
Primary School	336	328	326	310	302
Basic Schools*	5	5	1	2	2
Secondary Schools	221	217	216	217	216
Teacher Training College	4	4	2	2	2
Vocational Training Centre	13	13	10	7	7
Institutions	12	11	8	8	7
Universities	1	1	1	1	1

Note \* Basic Schools include both Primary and Secondary Schools

Table D.1.2: Number of private education Facility, 2021-2025

Private Education Facility	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Nursery School	216	282	543	456	464
Primary School	306	299	250	178	167
Basic Schools*	90	92	72	86	74
Secondary School	23	19	29	12	10
Teacher Training College	46	46	16	12	8
Vocational Training Centre	56	54	40	34	29
Institutions	11	11	10	10	7
Universities	2	2	2	2	2

Note \* Basic Schools include both Primary and Secondary Schools

**Table D.1.3: Number of Boys and Girls Enrolled in Public and Private Pre-Primary School, 2021-2025**

Public/Private		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Total	105,101	103,581	102,908	95,276	91,074
	Boys	52,703	51,995	51,088	47,508	45,319
	Girls	52,398	51,586	51,820	47,768	45,755
Public	Total	63,099	62,974	63,732	61,765	59,048
	Boys	31,759	31,573	31,596	30,859	29,286
	Girls	31,340	31,401	32,136	30,906	29,762
Private	Total	42,002	40,607	39,176	33,511	32,026
	Boys	20,944	20,422	19,492	16,649	16,033
	Girls	21,058	20,185	19,684	16,862	15,993

**Table D.1.4: Number of STD I Pupils Enrolled in Public and Private Schools, 2021-2025**

Type/Ownership		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Public	44,764	45,410	45,314	46,769	54,091
	Private	13,914	13,172	11,027	9,731	9,536
Boys	Public	22,827	22,921	23,436	24,364	27,805
	Private	6,974	6,546	5,576	4,900	4,710
Girls	Public	21,937	22,489	21,878	22,405	26,286
	Private	6,940	6,626	5,451	4,831	4,826

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2021-2025

**Table D.1.5:** Number of Pupils in Primary Schools by Standard, 2021-2025

		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Standard	Total	403,886	391,388	380,638	357,069	331,425
	I	61,501	61,532	56,341	56,500	63,627
	II	60,884	54,515	55,088	60,493	58,989
	III	54,214	55,290	59,958	58,331	56,142
	IV	56,139	60,439	58,337	58,574	54,142
	V	60,298	56,690	56,709	49,931	49,756
	VI	56,990	55,786	49,272	47,670	163,991
	VII*	53,860	47,136	44,933	25,570	0

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2020-2024

Note: \* STD VI was the last year in the primary level education in 2020 & 2021

**Table D.1.6:** Total Number of Pupils in Public and Private Primary Schools by Standard; 2021-2025

Ownership	Standard	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Public Primary School	Total	331,018	391,388	324,457	311,411	291,148
	I	47,019	61,532	45,314	46,769	54,091
	II	47,628	54,515	44,922	51,001	50,805
	III	43,120	55,290	50,376	50,288	48,974
	IV	45,927	60,439	50,189	51,616	48,690
	V	51,264	56,690	49,859	44,049	44,680
	VI	48,926	55,786	43,569	42,560	43,908
	VII*	47,134	47,136	40,228	25,128	0
Private Primary School	Total	72,868	63,888	56,181	45,658	40,277
	I	14,482	13,233	11,027	9,731	9,536
	II	13,256	11,036	10,166	9,492	8,184
	III	11,094	10,153	9,582	8,043	7,168
	IV	10,212	9,297	8,148	6,958	5,919
	V	9,034	7,925	6,850	5,882	5,076
	VI	8,064	6,777	5,703	5,110	4,394
	VII*	6,726	5,467	4,705	442	0

**Table D.1.7:** Total Number of Students in Public and Private Secondary Schools by Grade, 2021-2025

Ownership	Grade	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Public Secondary Schools	Total	117,505	104,987	92,510	98,231	110,708
	Form I	42,229	39,701	24,388	20,086	32,155
	Form II	38,676	22,705	21,206	30,823	31,224
	Form III	18,442	19,253	24,950	23,159	25,739
	Form IV	18,158	23,328	21,966	24,163	21,590
Private Secondary Schools	Total	12,078	11,647	11,023	12,942	12,425
	Form I	3,988	3,615	1,080	3,397	3,273
	Form II	3,529	1,074	3,283	3,186	3,028
	Form III	1,322	3,511	3,570	3,405	3,240
	Form IV	3,239	3,447	3,090	2,954	2,884

Table D.1.8: Proportion of Pupils in Primary and Secondary School by Standard and Sex, 2021-2025

STD	Sex	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Primary School						
Total	Boys	49.8	50.4	50.4	50.0	50.5
	Girls	50.2	49.6	49.6	50.0	49.5
I	Boys	51.3	51.0	51.5	50.4	51.1
	Girls	48.7	49.0	48.5	49.6	48.9
II	Boys	50.8	50.9	51.3	50.1	51.3
	Girls	49.2	49.1	48.7	49.9	48.7
III	Boys	50.7	51.5	50.9	50.1	51.1
	Girls	49.3	48.5	49.1	49.9	48.9
IV	Boys	51.7	50.8	50.9	49.6	50.7
	Girls	48.3	49.2	49.1	50.4	49.3
V	Boys	49.4	50.3	50.5	48.9	50.2
	Girls	50.6	49.7	49.5	51.1	49.8
VI	Boys	50.0	50.2	49.1	50.6	48.2
	Girls	50.0	49.8	50.9	49.4	51.8
VII	Boys	48.7	47.8	48.2	54.8	0
	Girls	51.3	52.2	51.8	45.2	0
Secondary School						
I	Male	46.4	47.2	52.8	47.7	48.1
	Female	53.6	52.8	47.2	52.3	51.9
II	Male	45.0	51.0	43.5	48.5	48.1
	Female	55.0	49.0	56.5	51.5	51.9
III	Male	48.9	41.1	43.2	47.3	41.7
	Female	51.1	58.9	56.8	52.7	58.3
IV	Male	44.0	42.6	41.3	42.9	41.6
	Female	56.0	57.4	58.7	57.1	58.4
V	Male	44.2	44.9	49.5	50.7	48.3
	Female	55.8	55.1	50.5	49.3	51.7
VI	Male	45.3	49.2	49.1	47.6	47.1
	Female	54.7	50.8	50.9	52.4	52.9

Note: \* STD VI was the last year in the primary level education in 2020 & 2021

**Table D.1.9:** Number of Advanced Level Students in Public and Private Schools, 2021-2025

		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	
Advance Level	Total Students	10,664	8,564	6,512	6,620	6,696	
	Form V	Total	5,699	5,530	3,831	2,986	4,043
		Public	5,013	4,836	3,345	2,581	3,559
		Private	686	694	486	405	484
	Form VI	Total	4,965	3,076	2,681	3,634	2,653
		Public	4,335	3,034	2,262	3,205	2,366
		Private	630	442	419	429	287

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2021-2025

**Table D.1.10:** Number of students Enrolled in Public and Private Higher Education, 2021/2022-2025/2026

		2025/2026	2024/2025	2023/2024	2022/2023	2021/2022
Public	Total	11,646	12,451	15,781	11,078	9,514
	University	6,908	6,714	7,752	7,279	6,034
	Institution	3,561	3,991	5,609	2,163	1,970
	College	1,177	1,746	2,420	1,636	1,510
Private	Total	9,416	9,983	6,551	10,744	5,218
	University	7,145	6,324	3,725	5,638	3,491
	Institution	550	888	742	618	210
	College	1,721	2771	2,084	4,488	1,517

## D.1.2 Quality Education Indicators

Table D.1.21: Teacher Pupils' Ratio by School Level and Ownership, 2021-2025

School Level	Ownership	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Pre-Primary	Public	27	30	32	39	37
	Private	16	15	16	15	16
Primary	Public	40	42	45	45	41
	Private	18	17	17	17	17
Secondary	Public	21	20	18	18	19
	Private	10	10	10	11	12

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2021-2025

Table D.1.22: Number of STD I to Form VI Teachers by Schools Ownership and Qualification, 2021-2025

School Ownership	Qualification	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Total	24,688	23,198	20,986	17,368	16,149
	Qualified	23,302	21,830	19,459	16,862	15,689
	Unqualified	1,386	1,368	1,527	506	460
Public	Total	16,502	15,529	14,112	13,421	12,828
	Qualified	16,143	15,223	13,802	13,339	12,791
	Unqualified	359	306	310	82	37
Private	Total	8,186	7,669	6,874	3,947	3,321
	Qualified	7,159	6,607	5,657	3,523	2,898
	Unqualified	1,027	1,062	1,217	424	423

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2021-2025

Note: The increase of unqualified teachers in 2023 was attributed to the improvement of methodology and data collection tools and new teachers' employment in TUTU level

### D.1.3 Performance Indicators

**Table D.1.31:** Number of Form II Students' Examination Results by Performance, 2021-2025

Performance	Sex	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Total	24,391	23,561	32,274	32,126	31,955
	Male	10,565	11,481	14,851	14,881	14,920
	Female	13,826	12,080	17,223	17,245	17,035
Passed	Total	21,489	18,934	27,571	27,588	25,224
	Male	8,579	8,905	11,806	11,818	10,413
	Female	12,910	10,029	15,765	15,770	14,811
Failed	Total	2,902	3,490	4,703	4,538	6,731
	Male	1,986	2,464	3,045	3,063	4,507
	Female	916	1,026	1,458	1,475	2,224

**Table D.1.32:** Proportion of Form II Students' Examination Results by Performance, 2021-2025

Performance	Sex	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Male	43.3	50.7	46.0	46.3	46.7
	Female	56.7	49.3	53.4	53.7	53.3
Passed	Total	88.1	84.4	85.4	85.9	78.9
	Male	81.2	78.3	79.5	79.4	69.8
	Female	93.4	90.7	91.5	91.4	86.9
Failed	Total	11.9	15.6	14.6	14.1	21.1
	Male	18.8	21.7	20.5	20.6	30.2
	Female	6.6	9.3	8.5	8.6	13.1

**Table D.1.33:** Number of Students by Form IV Exams Results, and Division, 2021-2025

		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Passed	19,075	21,333	20,800	18,688	15,696
	Failed	2,022	4,759	3,473	7,683	7,869
Division	I	1,434	1,103	954	808	446
	II	3,007	2,340	2,125	1,925	1,309
	III	4,397	4,251	3,779	3,307	2,621
	IV	10,237	13,639	13,942	12,648	11,320

**Table D.1.34:** Number of Student by Form VI Examination Results, and Division, 2020/2021-2024/2025

		2024/2025	2023/2024	2022/2023	2021/2022	2020/2021
Total	Passed	4,829	3,398	2,585	3,218	2,653
	Failed	12	4	41	7	27
Division	I	925	814	673	648	158
	II	2,003	1633	1,240	1,479	866
	III	1,833	940	657	1,057	1,480
	IV	68	11	15	34	149

Source: Zanzibar Examination Council

**Table D.1.35:** Proportion of Form VI Examination Results by Division, 2020/2021-2024/2025

		2024/2025	2023/2024	2022/2023	2021/2022	2020/2021
Total	Passed	99.8	99.9	98.4	98.9	99
	Failed	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.1	1
Division	I	19.1	23.9	25.6	8.6	5.9
	II	41.4	48	47.2	33.5	32.3
	III	37.9	27.6	25	50.7	55.2
	IV	1.4	0.3	0.6	6.1	5.6

## D.1.4: Equity Indicators

Table D.1.41: Number of University Students Applied and Received Loans from Zanzibar Higher Learning Loan Board by Type and Sex, 2021/22-2025/2026

Academic Year		2025/2026			2024/2025			2023/2024			2022/2023			2021/2022		
Type		Total	New applicants	Continuing applicants	Total	New applicants	Continuing applicants	Total	New applicants	Continuing applicants	Total	New applicants	Continuing applicants	Total	New applicants	Continuing applicants
Application	Male	4,919	4,919	-	3,216	3,216	-	2,154	2,154	-	2,358	2,358	-	1,553	1,553	-
	Female	6,861	6,861	-	3,967	3,967	-	2,362	2,362	-	2,454	2,454	-	1,639	1,639	-
	Total	11,780	11,780	-	7,183	7,183	-	4,526	4,526	-	4,812	4,812	-	3,192	3,192	-
Received Loan	Male	7,971	3,595	4,376	5,466	1,839	3,627	2,909	1,114	1,795	2,336	889	1,447	2,046	730	1,316
	Female	10,604	5,362	5,242	8,089	2,790	5,299	2,991	1,151	1,840	2,431	926	1,505	2,469	796	1,673
	Total	18,575	8,957	9,618	13,555	4,629	8,926*	5,900	2,265	3,635	4,767	1,815	2,952	4,515	1,526	2,989

\* The increase number of continuing applicants was mainly attributed to the increase the number of applicants who lost the loan from HESLB

## D.2 Health

**Table D.2.1:** Number of Public and Private Health Facilities by Level and Type, 2021-2025

Ownership	Level	Health Facilities	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total			390	384	361	350	324
	Sub-total		194	191	179	176	171
		Un-categorized Single Service Facility	5	6	-	-	-
		Un-categorized Health Facility	30	36	-	-	-
Public	Primary level	PHCU/Dispensary	94	86	134	132	129
		PHCU+/Health Centre	49	48	34	33	32
		PHCC**	-	0	1	1	1
	Secondary level	Regional Hospital	2	2	1	1	1
		District Hospital	10	10	6	6	5
	Tertiary level	Special Referral	2	2	2	2	2
		Referral	1	1	1	1	1
	Sub-total		22	22	21	21	18
Parastatals	Primary level	Dispensary/Health Centre	20	20	19	19	16
	Secondary level	Hospitals	2	2	2	2	2
	Sub-total		175	171	161	153	135
Private	Secondary level	Hospital	6	5	5	5	4
		Profitable Dispensary	153	148	147	141	123
	Primary level	Faith Based Dispensary	6	7	6	6	7
		NGO	10	11	3	1	1

\*\* PHCC is no longer available in the health facility categorization  
The list of health facility does not include Point of Entry (POE)

**Table D.2.2:** Number of Live Birth at Health Facility by District, 2021 - 2025

District	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	62,004	53,540	57,162	52,638	52,092
Kaskazini A	5,716	5,171	5,600	5,112	4,590
Kaskazini B	1,543	761	648	512	532
Kati	4,825	3,118	1,857	1,154	1,010
Kusini	2,396	1,864	1,891	1,619	1,578
Magharibi A	6,691	4,309	2,980	1,819	1,580
Magharibi B	9,276	7,149	3,939	2,484	2,490
Mjini	12,355	14,812	22,777	23,669	23,013
Chake Chake	6,376	5,338	5,513	5,381	5,673
Micheweni	4,937	4,102	4,359	3,900	4,140
Mkoani	3,247	3,134	3,371	3,027	3,298
Wete	4,642	3,782	4,227	3,961	4,188

**Table D.2.3: Number of Reported Vaccination Dose Given, 2021 - 2025**

Vaccination	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Bacille Calmette-Guena (BCG)	103,082	97,105	101,491	88,620	89,272
Diphtheria, Pertussis, Tetanus (DPT/Penta)	62,749	65,521	66,793	55,929	55,797
Oral Poliovirus Vaccines (OPV3)	64,326	56,644	63,033	55,659	55,587
Measles Rubella	54,831	71,429	70,998	56,336	38,194
Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccines (PCV3)	62,514	65,392	66,760	53,762	56,202

**Table D.2.4: Number of Patients by Type and Ownership of Health Facilities, 2021 - 2025**

Type	Health Facilities	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
In-Patient	Total	113,448	109,576	117,456	109,862	108,894
	Public	101,518	99,341	105,091	99,053	98,658
	Private	6,092	4,160	8,184	7,951	2,270
	Parastatal	5,831	6,075	4,184	2,847	7,949
	Faith Based	7	0	0	11	17
Out-Patient	Total	3,325,629	3,329,878	1,941,919	1,923,016	2,140,704
	Public	2,553,202	2,604,210	1,356,938	1,252,000	1,598,685
	Private	612,185	535,860	404,584	427,796	290,403
	Parastatal	132,187	167,801	156,232	220,988	225,907
	Faith Based	28,055	22,007	24,165	22,232	27,709

**Table D.2.5: Number of Patient Visits under ZHSF Services by Sex and Facility Level, 2024-2025**

Facility Level	2025			2024		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	488,389	214,252	274,137	307,215	138,227	168,988
Dispensary	102,700	47,743	54,957	64,822	30,498	34,324
District Hospital	113,383	50,145	63,238	71,330	32,580	38,750
Health Centre	22,820	10,526	12,294	14,423	6,856	7,567
Regional Referral Hospital	36,852	14,370	22,482	23,026	9,616	13,410
Specialized Clinic (Polyclinic)	212,232	91,323	120,909	133,363	58,578	74,785
Specialized Clinics	402	145	257	250	99	151

Table D.2.6: In-patients and Outpatients Medical Benefit Claimed by Facility Level, 2024-2025

Facility Level		2025	2024
		Visits	Visits
Inpatient	Total	4,296	1,426
	Dispensary	-	-
	District Hospital	1,712	444
	Health Centre	34	
	National Referral Hospital	-	84
	Regional Referral Hospital	2,550	898
	Specialized Clinic (Polyclinic)	-	-
	Specialized Clinics	-	-
Outpatient	Total	484,093	305,789
	Dispensary	102,708	91,855
	District Hospital	111,672	67,485
	Health Centre	22,775	14,030
	National Referral Hospital	-	415
	Regional Referral Hospital	34,302	11,393
	Specialized Clinic (Polyclinic)	212,234	120,570
	Specialized Clinics	402	41

- The facility level has not yet provided services or stopped

Table D.2.7: Top Ten Reported Outpatient Diagnosis, 2022-2025

Diagnosis/Condition	2025			2024		
	Number	Percent	Rank	Number	Percent	Rank
Total	3,362,063			2,321,889		
Upper Respiratory Tract Infection (URTI)	378,882	11.3	1	304,571	13.1	1
No Pneumonia (Cough/Cold)	343,015	10.2	2	247,604	10.7	2
Other skin disease (No shingle or chicken pox)	231,275	6.9	4	212,376	9.1	3
Urinary Tract Infection (UTI)	225,137	6.7	3	183,131	7.9	4
Gastritis	248,698	7.4	3	170,689	7.4	5
Ear, Nose and Throat	183,742	5.4	6	158,480	6.8	6
Diarrhea (not dysentery or cholera)				110,912	4.8	7
Conjunctivitis				109,209	4.7	8
Hypertension	145,570	4.3	7	85,257	3.7	9
Trauma/Injuries Hypertension						
Dental with oral diseases	103,145	3.1	8			
Anaemia	102,958	3.1	9	78,985	3.4	10
Lower Respiratory Tract Infection	75,530	2.2	10			
Other Diagnosis	1,324,110	39.4		660,675	28.5	

**Table D.2.8:** Top Ten Reported Outpatient Diagnosis, 2023-2022

Diagnosis/Condition	2023			2022		
	Number	Percent	Rank	Number	Percent	Rank
Total	3,200,476			2,250,609		
Upper Respiratory Tract Infection (URTI)	280,868	17.6	1	420,930	18.7	1
Cough/Cold	215,493	13.5	2	287,758	12.79	2
Other Skin diseases	168,943	10.6	3	211,583	9.4	3
Urinary tract Infection (UTI)	155,496	9.7	4	199,800	8.88	4
NCD						
Ear, Nose and Throat	142,060	8.9	5	182,849	8.12	5
Hypertension	83,091	5.2	6	83,488	3.71	6
Other Diarrhea Diseases	45,778	2.9	9	75,931	3.37	7
Dental Diseases				54,487	2.42	8
Pneumonia	40,244	2.5	10			
Trauma/Injuries	50,226	3.1	8	53,784	2.39	9
Conjunctivitis	52,480	3.3	7	53,590	2.38	10
Anaemia	365,559	22.7				
Other Diagnosis	1,600,238			626,409	27.84	

**Table D.2.9:** Top Ten Admission Causes, 2024-2025

Diagnosis/Condition	2025			2024		
	Number	Percent	Rank	Number	Percent	Rank
Total	99,615			69,132		
Lymphoma				18,326	28.5	1
Severe Anaemia	6,324	6.3	2	3,559	5.1	2
Severe pneumonia	5,138	5.2	3	3,460	5	3
Diarrheal disease	4,518	4.5	4	3,311	4.8	4
Spontaneous Abortion	7,263	7.3	1	2,619	3.8	5
Birth asphyxia	2,796	2.8	8			
Hypertension	4,070	4.1	5	2,120	3.1	6
Diabetic	3,308	3.3	6	1,713	2.5	7
Septicaemia	3,116	3.1	7	1,504	2.2	8
Severe malaria				1,405	2	9
Cerebro Vascular Accident (CVA)				1,324	1.9	10
Fracture	2,534	2.5	9			
Hernia	2,406	2.4	10			
Other Diagnosis	58,142	58.4		29,791	43.1	

**Table D.2.10:** Top Ten Causes of Admissions' Death, 2024-2025

Diagnosis/Condition	2025			2024		
	Number	Percent	Rank	Number	Percent	Rank
Total	2,043			2,262		
Cerebro Vascular Accident (CVA)	200	9.8	2	304	13.4	1
Birth asphyxia	336	16.4	1	159	7	2
Severe pneumonia	59	2.9	8	134	5.9	3
Respiratory distress syndrome	76	3.7	4	131	5.8	4
Complication of Prematurity	73	3.6	5			
Septicaemia	66	3.2	6			
Congestive Cardiac Failure	99	4.8	3	90	4	5
Diabetic	57	2.8	9	86	3.8	6
Severe Anaemia	50	2.4	10	86	3.8	7
Hypertension				68	3	8
Renal Failure	63	3.1	7	67	3	9
Neonatal Sepsis				66	2.9	10
Other Diagnosis	964	47.2		1,071	47.3	

Table D.2.11: Number of HIV testing and positivity by age, 2024-2025

Age group	2025			2024		
	Tested	Positive	Percent positive	Tested	Positive	Percent positive
Total	142,076	962	0.7	159,982	1,150	0.7
<1	139	1	0.7	358	2	0.6
1 -4	2,254	9	0.4	3,022	9	0.3
5 - 9	1,888	5	0.3	2,486	6	0.2
10-14	2,084	6	0.3	2,639	8	0.3
15 -19	11,426	25	0.2	13,705	34	0.2
20-24	30,365	142	0.5	35,558	159	0.4
25-49	84,135	696	0.8	91,475	838	0.9
50+	9,785	78	0.8	10,739	94	0.9

Table D.2.12: Number of Houses Sprayed for Malaria Prevention by Region, 2021-2025

Region	Categories/Years	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Target	6,685	17,797	57,087	22,252	45,965
	Sprayed	6,390	16,718	54,004	21,470	46,316
	Percent	95.6	93.7	95	96.5	100.8
Kaskazini Unguja	Target	1,495	3,803	948	14	6,126
	Sprayed	1,461	3,658	923	14	6,561
	Percent	97.7	96.2	97.4	100	107.1
Kusini Unguja	Target	544	454	18,560	2,172	13,969
	Sprayed	523	450	17,494	2,117	13,958
	Percent	96.1	99.1	94.3	97.5	99.9
Mjini Magharibi	Target	1,202	10,581	34,212	10,799	17,300
	Sprayed	1,141	9,762	32,262	10,291	17,008
	Percent	94.9	92.3	94.3	95.3	98.3
Kaskazini Pemba	Target	2,865	1,987	2,372	4,470	7,528
	Sprayed	2,707	1,928	2,344	4,356	7,695
	Percent	94.5	97.3	98.8	97.4	102.2
Kusini Pemba	Target	579	972	995	4,797	1,042
	Sprayed	558	920	981	4,692	1,094
	Percent	96.4	94.6	98.5	97.8	105

## D.3 Gender

Table D.3.1: Number of Reported Gender Based Violence Incidences by Type of Violence; 2021-2025

Type of Violence	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total Incidences	1,228	1,809	1,954	1,360	1,222
Rape	660	833	923	651	621
Attempted rape	5	-	-	-	-
Sodomize	95	157	246	200	177
Attempted sodomy	1	-	-	-	-
Interference Against Nature	67	71	90	88	83
Abduction	146	139	109	84	95
Abusive language	47	-	-	-	-
Incidence Assault	166	279	210	125	114
Incest	2	-	-	-	-
Adultery	1	-	-	-	-
Sexual harassment	4	-	-	-	-
Murder	10	-	-	-	-
Child abandonment	5	-	-	-	-
Child kidnapping	3	-	-	-	-
Abortion	1	-	-	-	-
Giving and receiving pregnancy	15	-	-	-	-
Assault	-	330	376	212	132

Note: - Not applicable

**Table D.3.2:** Number of Reported Victims for Gender Based Violence for Persons Aged 18 and Above by Type of Violence and Sex; 2021-2025

Type of Violence	2025			2024			2023			2022			2021		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
Total	180	162	18	284	211	73	320	236	84	188	185	3	154	154	0
Rape	60	60	-	75	75	-	99	99	-	66	66	-	58	58	-
Attempted rape	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sodomize	4	-	4	4	-	4	10	-	10	3	-	3	0	-	0
Interference Against Nature	7	7	-	13	13	-	11	11	-	5	5	-	3	3	-
Abduction	5	5	0	11	11	0	6	6	0	5	5	0	12	12	0
Abusive language	22	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indecent Assault	52	50	2	55	52	3	48	46	2	34	34	0	18	18	0
Incest	1	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adultery	1	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sexual harassment	1	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Murder	10	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Giving and receiving pregnancy	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assaults	-	-	-	126	60	66	146	74	72	75	75	0	63	63	0

Note: Rape: Involves women and girls only  
 Sodomize: Involves boys only  
 Interference Against Nature: Involves women and girls only  
 - Not applicable

**Table D.3.3:** Number of Reported Victims of Gender Based Violence for Children Below 18 Years by Type of Violence and Sex; 2021-2025

Type of Violence	2025			2024			2023			2022			2021		
	Total	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys
Total	1,050	942	108	1,525	1,239	286	1,639	1,263	376	1,173	889	284	1,068	846	222
Rape	600	600	-	758	758	-	826	826	-	585	585	-	563	563	-
Attempted rape	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sodomize	91	-	91	153	-	153	237	-	237	197	-	197	177	-	177
Attempted sodomy	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interference Against Nature	60	60	-	58	58	-	79	79	-	84	84	-	80	80	-
Abduction	141	140	1	128	110	18	104	102	2	79	78	1	83	83	0
Abusive language	26	18	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indecent Assault	114	109	5	224	204	20	163	145	18	91	79	12	96	89	7
Incest	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sexual harassment	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Child abandonment	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Child kidnapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abortion	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Giving and receiving pregnancy	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assaults	-	-	-	204	109	95	230	111	119	137	63	74	69	31	38

Note: Rape: Involves women and girls only  
 Sodomize: Involves boys only  
 Interference Against Nature: Involves women and girls only  
 - Not Applicable

**Table D.3.4:** Number of Reported Gender-Based Violence for Children Below 18 Years by Age Group, Type of Violence and Sex, 2025

Type of Violence/Sex		Age Group				Total
		0 - 5	6 - 10	11-14	15-17	
	Total	61	130	241	618	1050
Total	Boy	25	36	33	14	108
	Girl	36	94	208	604	942
Rape	Girl	11	42	109	438	600
Attempted rape	Girl	0	0	1	1	2
Sodomize	Boy	20	33	28	10	91
Attempted sodomy	Boy	0	0	0	1	1
Interference against nature	Girl	4	18	20	18	60
Abduction	Boy	0	0	1	0	1
	Girl	0	1	30	109	140
Abusive language	Boy	0	1	4	3	8
	Girl	0	0	7	11	18
Indecent assault	Boy	3	2	0	0	5
	Girl	15	33	40	21	109
Incest	Boy	0	0	0	0	0
	Girl	0	0	0	1	1
Sexual harassment	Boy	0	0	0	0	0
	Girl	0	0	1	2	3
Child abandonment	Boy	2	0	0	0	2
	Girl	3	0	0	0	3
Child kidnapping	Boy	0	0	0	0	0
	Girl	3	0	0	0	3
Abortion	Girl	0	0	0	1	1
Giving and receiving pregnancy	Boy	0	0	0	0	0
	Girl	0	0	0	2	2

Table D.3.5: Number of Reported Gender Based Violence by Place of Occurrence, Type of Violence and Sex; 2025

Type of Violence	Sex	Place of Occurrence										Total
		Victims House	Perpetrators House	Gest/Friend house	Workplace	Madras	Dilapidated House	In the bushes	Mode of transportation (car)	Sea beaches	Other places	
Total	Women	93	531	54	7	2	137	136	2	3	139	1104
	Men	11	43	1	3	0	27	16	1	0	24	126
	Total	104	574	55	10	2	164	152	3	3	163	1,230
Rape	Women	22	329	41	1	0	99	108	1	1	58	660
Attempted rape	Women	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	5
Sodomize	Men	6	34	0	0	0	27	13	0	0	15	95
Attempted sodomy	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Interference Against Nature	Women	2	42	0	0	0	14	2	0	0	7	67
Abduction	Women	18	79	8	0	1	9	6	0	0	24	145
	Men	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Total	18	80	8	0	1	9	6	0	0	24	146
Abusive language	Women	17	13	0	4	0	0	0	1	1	2	38
	Men	2	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	10
	Total	19	18	0	6	0	0	0	1	1	3	48
Indecent Assault	Women	29	45	4	1	1	13	18	0	1	47	159
	Men	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	7
	Total	29	48	5	2	1	13	18	0	1	49	166
Incest	Women	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Adultery	Women	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sexual harassment	Women	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Murder	Women	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Men	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	4	9
	Total	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	4	10
Child abandonment	Women	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2

	Total	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	5
Child kidnapping	Women	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Abortion	Women	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Giving and receiving pregnancy	Women	0	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15
	Men	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Total	1	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15

Note: Rape: Involves women and girls only  
 Sodomize: involves men and boys only  
 Interference Against Nature: Involves women and girls only

Table D.3.6: Number of Reported Incidences by Type and Action Taken,2025

Type of incidence	Number of incidents	Action Taken						
		Filled to the Court	Convicted	Acquitted	Closed to the Police	Sent to DPP	Under the Police Investigation	Indictment
Total	1,228	396	95	19	35	57	540	86
Rape	660	211	66	15	25	40	241	62
Attempted rape	5	2	0	0	0	0	3	0
Sodomize	95	36	5	0	0	1	49	4
Attempted sodomy	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Interference against nature	67	30	5	0	0	3	27	2
Abduction	146	51	12	1	8	5	62	7
Abusive language	47	15	4	0	0	0	28	0
Indecent assault	166	43	3	3	1	8	97	11
Incest	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Adultery	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sexual harassment	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Murder	10	2	0	0	0	0	8	0
Child abandonment	5	1	0	0	0	0	4	0
Child kidnapping	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	0
Abortion	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Giving and receiving pregnancy	15	3	0	0	1	0	11	0

**Table D.3.7:** Number of Reported Gender Based Violence Against Adult by Age group and Type of Violence and Sex,2025

Type of Violence	Sex	Age Group					Total
		18-24	25-35	36-45	46-64	65+	
	Total	103	51	20	5	1	180
	Women	96	44	16	5	1	162
	Man	7	7	4	0	0	18
Rape	Women	36	21	2	1	0	60
Attempted Rape	Women	2	0	1	0	0	3
Sodomize	Men	3	1	0	0	0	4
Interference against nature	Women	6	1	0	0	0	7
Abduction	Women	5	0	0	0	0	5
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0
Abusive language	Women	9	9	2	0	0	20
	Men	0	1	1	0	0	2
Indecent assault	Women	24	11	10	4	1	50
	Men	0	0	2	0	0	2
Incest	Women	1	0	0	0	0	1
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adultery	Women	0	1	0	0	0	1
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual harassment	Women	1	0	0	0	0	1
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0
Murder	Women	0	0	1	0	0	1
	Men	3	5	1	0	0	9
Giving and receiving pregnancy	Women	12	1	0	0	0	13
	Men	1	0	0	0	0	1

## D.4 Social Welfare

**Table D.4.1:** Number of Orphans and Elders in Care Centre by Sex; 2021-2025

Centre	Sex	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
	Total	538	563	384	437	337
Orphanage Centre	Boys	309	302	196	264	205
	Girls	229	261	188	173	132
	Total	65	60	67	59	71
Elderly Care Centre	Male	39	35	40	22	42
	Female	26	25	27	37	29

Table D.4.2: Number of Elders Registered in Universal Pension Scheme, 2021-2025

District	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Zanzibar	33,213	30,951	29,636	28,468	28,953
Kaskazini A	3,779	3,644	3,690	3,823	4,038
Kaskazini B	1,830	1,714	1,694	1,783	1,840
Kati	2,095	1,908	1,897	1,846	1,920
Kusini	1,269	1,187	1,164	1,163	1,209
Magharibi A	2,117	1,938	1,788	1,679	1,681
Magharibi B	2,759	2,588	2,330	2,043	1,981
Mjini	5,649	5,480	5,019	4,837	4,819
Mkoani	3,296	2,889	2,745	2,660	2,688
Chake	3,302	3,096	3,003	2,694	2,730
Wete	4,181	3,828	3,674	3,520	3,590
Micheweni	2,936	2,679	2,632	2,420	2,457

## D.5 Crime

Table D.5.1: Number of Reported Road Accidents, 2021-2025

District	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	260	222	193	172	209
Kaskazini A	29	38	16	24	21
Kaskazini B	43	29	22	31	27
Kati	37	24	31	24	36
Kusini	20	12	13	12	15
Mjini	17	10	7	10	15
Magharibi A	35	33	32	20	34
Magharibi B	28	32	22	16	17
Wete	15	12	19	13	12
Micheweni	10	13	11	8	5
Chake Chake	17	12	10	11	11
Mkoani	9	7	10	3	16

Table D.5.2: Number of Reported Victims of Road Accidents by Sex and Type of Victims, 2021-2025

Type of Victims	2025			2024			2023			2022			2021		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Grand Total	441	395	46	413	360	53	385	343	42	323	269	54	444	360	84
Persons Died	222	200	22	189	170	19	153	140	13	136	115	21	168	154	14
Drivers	15	15	0	7	5	2	8	8	0	10	9	1	11	11	0
Passengers	58	48	10	38	35	3	19	17	2	30	24	6	17	15	2
Cyclists	104	99	5	82	81	1	76	73	3	48	47	1	87	85	2
Pedestrians	45	38	7	62	49	13	50	42	8	48	35	13	53	43	10
Persons Injured	195	195	24	224	190	34	232	203	29	187	154	33	276	206	70
Drivers	8	8	0	9	9	0	18	18	0	22	20	2	14	14	0
Passengers	105	105	22	127	103	24	132	111	21	91	67	24	151	96	55
Cyclists	57	57	1	59	55	4	54	52	2	47	44	3	63	60	3
Pedestrians	25	25	1	29	23	6	28	22	6	27	23	4	48	36	12

Table D.5.3: Number of Reported Road Traffic Offences by Sex and Type of Offence, 2021 - 2025

Year  Traffic Offences	2025			2024			2023			2022			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	70,665	86	70,751	47,161	97	47,258	38,518	80	38,598	22,312	63	22,375	19,555	44	19,599
Drinks/Drugs	30	0	30	1	0	1	5	0	5	3	0	3	1	0	1
Dangerous driving	752	5	757	585	8	593	347	0	347	748	1	749	662	0	662
Mechanical defect	1,006	0	1,006	1,322	8	1,330	2,187	4	2,191	799	1	800	898	0	898
Driving without helmet	2,875	73	2,948	2,966	57	3,023	3,600	56	3,656	3,466	35	3,501	2,762	32	2,794
Driving without license, Insurance and road license	8,346	8	8,354	7,884	17	7,901	8,231	18	8,249	7,047	3	7,050	4,390	3	4,393
Dangerous loads and passengers	17,224	0	17,224	10,070	0	10,070	6,626	0	6,626	3,944	1	3,945	4,379	0	4,379
Failure to write the address of the vehicle owner	2,386	0	2,386	813	0	813	620	1	621	131	0	131	239	0	239
Forged government documents to the passenger car	703	0	703	309	0	309	665	0	665	101	0	101	45	0	45
Failure to wear uniforms and badges for conductor and driver at passenger car	5,925	0	5,925	6,045	0	6,045	3,725	0	3,725	2,172	11	2,183	2,507	0	2,507
Non-Compliance with guidelines and traffic regulations	30,789	0	30,789	16,480	7	16,487	12,418	1	12,419	3,896	11	3,907	3,673	9	3,682
Not closing the number in front of the vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0
Carrying more than two people in motorcycle	629	0	629	686	0	686	94	0	94	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table D.5.4: Number of Traffic Offences Reported by Districts and Type of Cases, 2021 - 2025

Year/Districts	2025			2024			2024			2022			2021		
	Total	Serious	Minor	Total	Serious	Minor	Total	Serious	Minor	Total	Serious	Minor	Total	Serious	Minor
Total	71,011	260	70,751	54,244	222	54,022	38,791	193	38,598	22,547	172	22,375	18,268	209	18,059
Kaskazini A	7,629	29	7,600	4,842	38	4,804	4,877	16	4,861	2,175	24	2,151	1,281	21	1,260
Kaskazini B	8,787	43	8,744	7,477	29	7,448	4,084	22	4,062	2,137	31	2,106	1,800	27	1,773
Kati	8,829	37	8,792	6,797	24	6,773	7,780	31	7,749	3,216	24	3,192	1,622	36	1,586
Kusini	6,268	20	6,248	4,111	12	4,099	2,521	13	2,508	834	12	822	594	15	579
Mjini	13,001	17	12,984	6,371	10	6,361	4,971	7	4,964	3,319	10	3,309	2,641	15	2,626
Magharibi A	11,747	35	11,712	7,920	33	7,887	5,192	32	5,160	2,997	20	2,977	2,042	34	2,008
Magharibi B	10,176	28	10,148	11,258	32	11,226	5,314	22	5,292	4,062	16	4,046	3,958	17	3,941
Wete	1,356	15	1,341	1,003	12	991	1,420	19	1,401	484	8	476	461	12	449
Micheweni	582	10	572	1,307	13	1,294	484	11	473	1,442	13	1,429	1,889	5	1,884
Chake Chake	1,540	17	1,523	1,207	12	1,195	1,097	10	1,087	1,032	3	1,029	1,178	11	1,167
Mkoani	1,096	9	1,087	1,951	7	1,944	1,051	10	1,041	849	11	838	802	16	786

Table D.5.5: Number of Inmates by Sex and Duration Served, 2021 - 2025

Duration	2025			2024			2023			2022			2021		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	399	381	18	468	17	451	520	510	10	785	720	65	567	544	23
≤3 months	45	41	4	91	8	83	197	197	0	344	291	43	149	139	10
4-11 Months	57	52	5	145	4	141	148	147	1	241	226	15	105	103	2
1-2 Years	59	53	6	53	3	50	78	76	2	89	84	5	165	158	7
3-5 Years	88	85	3	64	1	63	45	44	1	61	59	2	49	49	0
6-10 Years	79	79	0	66	1	65	31	27	4	36	36	0	51	48	3
≥11 Years	69	69	0	49	0	49	21	19	2	24	24	0	48	47	1
Death Penalty	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table D.5.6: Number of Remands by Age Group and Sex, 2021-2025

Age Group	2025			2024			2023			2022			2021		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Under 18	4	4	0	28	28	0	18	18	0	53	42	11	52	47	5
18-30	380	377	3	694	687	7	627	608	19	909	879	30	849	827	22
31-40	242	235	7	287	277	10	320	316	4	805	782	23	565	551	14
41-50	128	123	5	183	180	3	218	218	0	328	316	12	212	204	8
51+	84	82	2	108	108	0	81	81	0	95	84	11	76	74	2
Total	838	821	17	1,272	1,252	20	1,264	1,241	23	2,190	2,103	87	1,754	1,703	51

Table D.5.7: Number of Foreign Inmates, Remands by Sex and Age, 2021-2025

Age group	2025			2024			2023			2022			2021		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Inmates															
Total	2	2	0	15	14	1	3	3	1	38	31	7	44	38	6
18 - 25	6	6	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	24	23	1	30	26	4
26 - 35	9	9	0	7	6	1	1	1	1	11	5	6	11	9	2
36 - 45	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	2	2	0
46+	17	17	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Remands															
Total	1	0	1	6	6	0	9	8	1	38	31	7	34	32	2
18 - 25	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	3	1	24	23	1	27	26	1
26 - 35	1	0	1	3	3	0	2	2	0	11	5	6	5	4	1
36 - 45	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	2	2	0
46+	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table D.5.8: Number of Inmates Completed Their Legal Bonds by Age Groups and Sex, 2021-2025

Age group	2025			2024			2023			2022			2021		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	399	381	18	248	239	9	358	352	6	409	401	8	348	344	4
Under 18	2	2	0	2	2	0	4	4	0	8	7	1	3	3	0
18 - 25	81	74	7	72	69	3	136	131	5	162	159	3	138	136	2
26 - 35	252	243	9	76	72	4	159	158	1	177	175	2	159	158	1
36 - 45	45	43	2	59	57	2	43	43	0	50	48	2	41	41	0
46+	19	19	0	39	39	0	16	16	0	12	12	0	7	6	1

Table D.5.9: Number of Inmates Completed on the Order from the Court by Sex and Age, 2021-2025

Age group	2025			2024			2023			2022			2021		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	72	63	9	108	102	6	120	112	8	132	118	14	113	101	12
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	2	0	1	1	0
18 - 25	14	12	2	21	18	3	31	27	4	38	32	6	33	29	4
26 - 35	39	33	6	39	37	2	46	44	2	53	48	5	47	42	5
36 - 45	15	14	1	20	19	1	24	23	1	23	21	2	20	18	2
46+	4	4	0	28	28	0	17	17	0	16	15	1	12	11	1

Table D.5.10: Number of Inmates and Remands Escaped by Sex and Rehabilitation Centre, 2021-2025

Type	Rehabilitation Centre	2025			2024			2023			2022			2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Inmates	Total	3	3	0	4	4	0	2	2	0	6	6	0	5	5	0
	Kiinua Miguu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kinumoshi	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
	Ubago	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
	Wete	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
	Tungamaa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
	Hanyegwa mchana	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
	Kangagani	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Langoni	2	2	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remands	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
	Kiinua Miguu	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

**Table D.5.11: Number of Reported Offenses Against Tranquillity, Property and Persons, 2021-2025**

Type of Offense	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
<b>Tranquillity</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>650</b>
Cocaine	0	1	0	1	0
Heroin	7	26	23	120	233
Cannabis	52	96	97	193	308
Khat	2	0	0	3	0
Valium	1	2	0	1	0
Smuggling	0	0	0	0	0
Morphine	0	0	3	0	0
Unlawful possession of Government Trophies	0	0	0	18	0
Bribery and Corruption	0	0	0	1	0
Unlawful possession of Local Liquor	28	45	46	67	104
Being in possession of firearms	1	2	1	0	0
Unlawful possession of manufacturing Instrument of Local liquor	0	2	1	1	5
Illegal Tour Guiding	0	0	1	5	0
Trading without License	0	28	23	12	0
Drugs abuses	0	0	0	7	0
Cutting trees without permit	0	0	13	0	0
Retaining with Plastic bag	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Property</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>2,313</b>	<b>9,345</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>1,669</b>
Armed Robbery	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery with Violence	77	95	0	80	103
Breaking and Burglary	580	823	833	758	628
Theft starts at 10 million shillings	37	30	26	13	4
Arson	37	47	39	25	29
Fire Accident	17	20	44	52	25
Theft of motor cycle	352	416	334	179	118
Stealing of Motor Vehicle	1	1	0	6	3
Theft	210	245	7,075	344	383
Theft Against Crop	307	194	702	276	240
Cattle stealing	364	370	244	162	94
Counterfeits bank note	6	7	6	7	0
Theft of Local Government	0	0	0	0	7
Crime Against Government	8	54	7	25	13
Theft of Public Agencies	2	0	7	2	2
Forgery	16	12	28	18	20
<b>Persons</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>1,736</b>	<b>2,049</b>	<b>1,421</b>	<b>2,079</b>
Murder	53	66	44	34	41
Attempt suicide	0	0	40	22	4
Rape (18 years and above)	60	75	95	62	58
Rape to girl (under 18 years)	600	758	824	585	563
Gang Rape	0	0	4	4	0
Attempt to Rape	5	0	9	2	4
Sodomize	95	157	246	200	177
Interference Against Nature	67	71	90	88	83
Child Desertion	7	0	2	3	1
Child stealing	3	0	0	0	0
Abduction	146	0	109	84	95
Assaults	457	330	376	125	939
Indecent Assault	166	279	210	212	114

Table D.5.12: Number of Criminal Cases at the Juvenile Court, 2021-2025

Criminal Cases	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Filed Cases	69	98	121	106	154
Decided Cases	38	60	80	49	60
Cases Pending before the Court	31	38	41	57	94

## D.6 Sober Houses and Drugs Addicts

Figure D.6.1: Number of Residents' Sober Houses by Location, 2021-2025

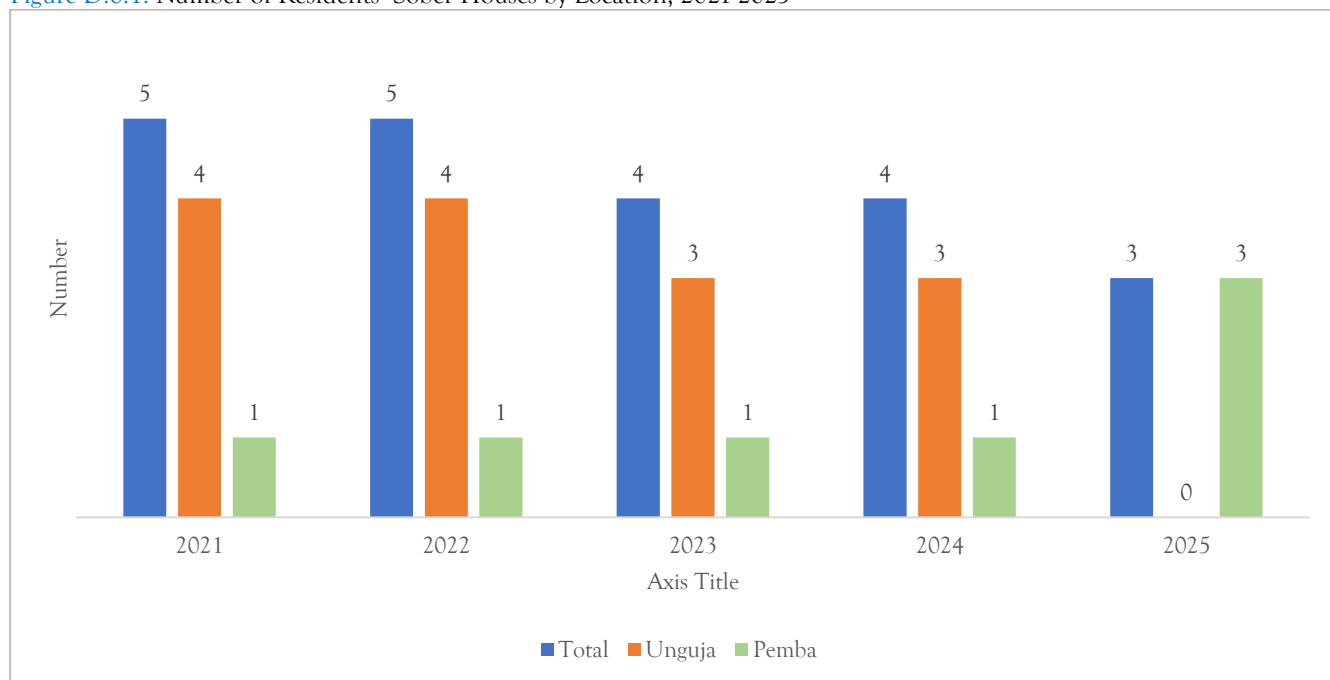


Table D.6.1: Number of Residents in Sober Houses by Age Group and Sex, 2021-2025

Years	Age group	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Age Group	15-25	133	75	58	33	91
	26-35	79	64	99	73	147
	36-45	29	40	75	32	42
	46 +	38	24	43	28	29
	Total	279	203	275	166	309

## E. MACROECONOMIC STATISTICS

Macroeconomic statistics provide a comprehensive overview of the overall performance and structure of the economy of Zanzibar. It is organized into several subsections: **National Accounts**, which provides estimates of economic output and growth such as Gross Domestic Product (GDP); **Government Finance Statistics**, which covers revenue, expenditure, and fiscal balance; **Trade**, which presents data on imports and exports of goods and services; **Prices**, which include inflation and consumer price indices; **Employment and Earnings**, which provide information on labour force participation, employment levels and wages; and **Investments**, which highlight trends in both public and private investment.

### E.1 National Accounts

Figure E.1.1: Percentage Point Contributions to change in real GDP, by industry, 2025

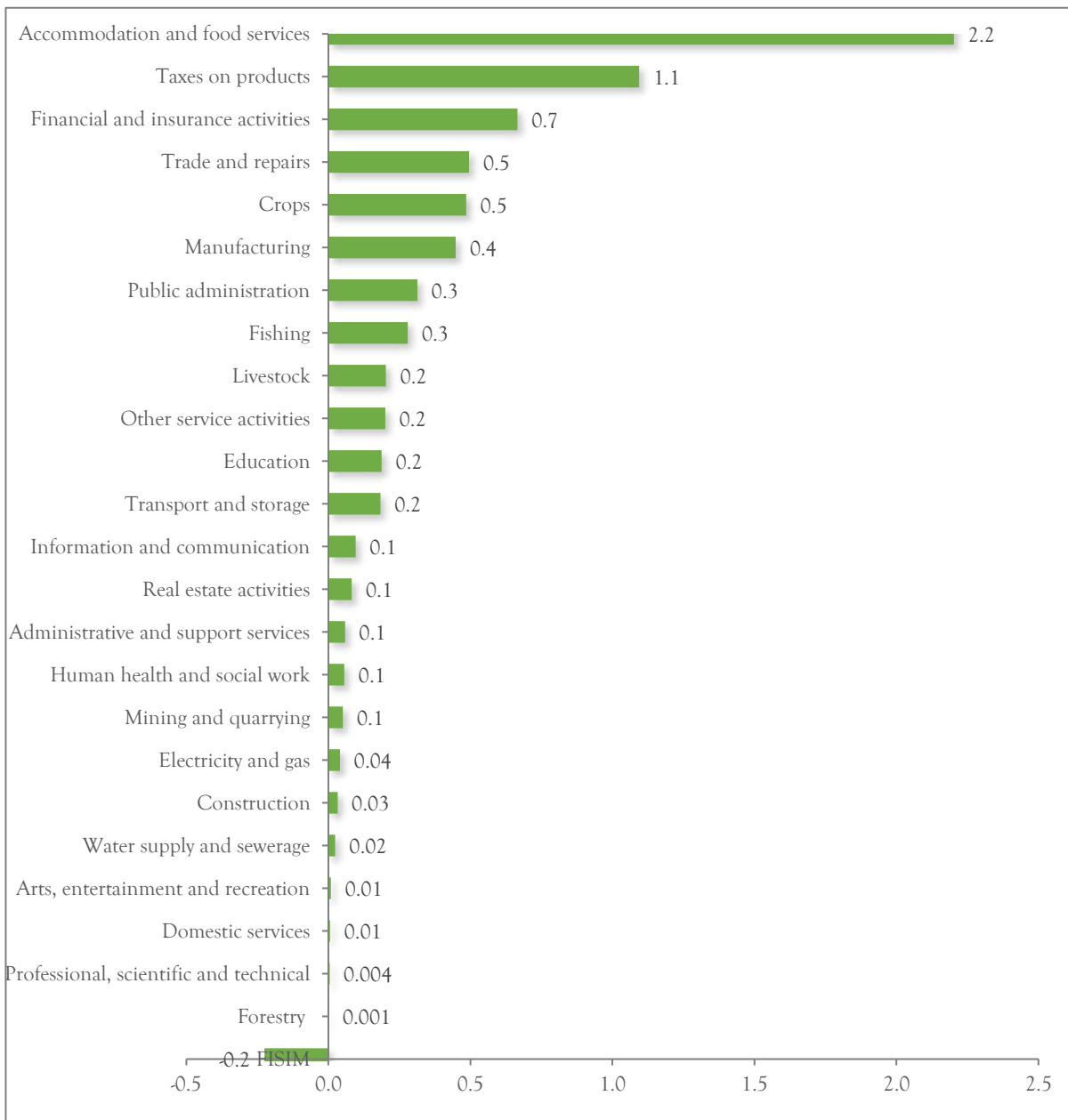


Table E.1.1: Summary Statistics 2021-2025

Descriptions	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
GDP at market prices						
At current prices (Billion shillings)	7,029.9	6,572.6	6,041.3	5,457.0	4,780.0	4,209.0
At constant 2015 prices (Billion shillings)	4,307.9	4,026.4	3,758.6	3,528.1	3,275.0	3,116.0
Quantity index (2015=100)	179.9	170.9	159.6	149.0	139.0	132.0
Constant price growth rates (%)	7.0	7.1	7.4	6.8	5.1	1.3
Implicit price deflators (2015=100)	163.2	163.2	160.7	154.7	146.0	135.0
GDP per capita at current prices						
GDP per capita (TZS '000)	3,349.0	3,227.0	3,111.0	2,859.0	2,790.0	2,526.0
GDP per capita (US \$)	1,320.0	1,243.0	1,241.0	1,234.0	1,208.0	1,099.0
GDP per capita at constant 2015 prices						
GDP per capita (TZS '000)	2,052.1	1,977.1	1,935.5	1,851.0	1,912.0	1,870.0
GDP per capita (US \$)	1,027.6	990.1	969.2	927.0	957.0	936.0
Memorandum items						
Population ('000)	2,099.0	2,036.5	1,941.9	1,889.0	1,713.0	1,666.0
Exchange rate TZS per US \$	2,538.0	2,597.0	2,506.0	2,311.0	2,310.0	2,298.0

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Table E.1.2: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity at Current Prices, 2021-2025

Economic Activities	(TZS Billion)				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	1,649.0	1,595.3	1,501.6	1,396.2	1,293.7
Industries	1,354.4	1,324.7	1,256.0	1,048.6	908.4
Services	3,379.8	3,080.9	2,814.8	2,501.2	2,163.9
Taxes on Products	646.7	571.7	469.0	454.3	414.1
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing					
Crops	459.1	447.6	417.5	393.7	380.5
Livestock	702.8	692.5	775.6	699.2	617.9
Forestry	81.6	78.0	61.7	60.3	58.5
Fishing	405.6	377.2	246.7	243.0	236.8
Industries					
Mining and Quarrying	58.9	53.7	49.6	44.9	41.2
Manufacturing	521.7	513.4	482.3	438.8	335.5
Electricity and Gas	69.3	66.1	63.5	61.7	59.5
Water Supply and Sewerage	36.6	35.9	30.2	29.2	26
Construction	667.8	655.7	630.5	473.9	446.2
Services					
Trade and Repairs	454.6	399.7	337.6	348.5	222.8
Transport and Storage	179.0	164.5	158.3	150.1	141.2
Accommodation and Food Services	1,230.8	1,112.2	922.1	860.0	755.3
Accommodation	1,008.8	912.8	775.1	729.6	637.9
Food and Beverage Services	222.0	199.4	147.0	130.5	117.4
Information and Communication	46.2	43.7	83.4	76.1	74.8
Financial and Insurance Activities	424.5	375.3	373.3	152.2	150.8
Real Estate Activities	503.1	470.3	437.5	407.4	379.5
Professional, Scientific and Technical	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.6
Administrative and Support Services	36.3	35.7	34.1	31.0	30.2
Public Administration	302.0	290.6	271.6	271.3	230.9
Education	138.3	133.0	134.9	129.0	114
Human Health and Social Work	58.3	55.0	52.9	39.8	38.3
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	4.2	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.1
Other Service Activities	97.8	90.1	83.4	76.3	65.9
Domestic Services	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.3
Less FISIM	-110.1	-107.3	-90.8	-55.9	-54.9
GDP at basic prices	6,383.2	6,000.9	5,572.3	4,946.0	4,366.1
Taxes on products	646.7	571.7	469.0	454.3	414.1
GDP at purchaser prices	7,029.9	6,572.6	6,041.3	5,400.3	4,780.2

Table E.1.3: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Constant 2015 Prices, 2021-2025

Economic Activities	(TZS Billion)				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	760.3	721.4	698.4	682.9	656.4
Industries	771.9	747.9	707.5	663.8	607.6
Services	2,386.4	2,211.9	2,030.1	1,847.4	1,715.5
Taxes on Products	389.3	345.3	322.7	304.8	295.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
Crops	325.8	306.2	287.8	279.8	263.8
Livestock	175.2	167.1	187.3	195.8	191.4
Forestry	50.1	50.0	50.0	46.9	45.6
Fishing	209.3	198.0	173.4	160.3	155.6
Industries					
Mining and quarrying	53.6	51.5	44.1	39.9	36.6
Manufacturing	353.5	335.4	324.7	303.7	280.9
Electricity and gas	20.9	19.2	17.3	15.4	12.6
Water supply and sewerage	34.9	33.9	31.9	30.5	28.5
Construction	309.0	307.7	289.5	274.3	249.0
Services					
Trade and repairs	367.4	347.4	311.3	276.4	265.3
Transport and storage	155.0	147.6	147.6	135.2	130.2
Accommodation and food services	838.0	749.3	658.8	609.1	545.1
Accommodation	688.6	617.5	545.4	505.8	450.4
Food and beverage services	149.4	131.8	113.3	103.2	94.7
Information and communication	47.6	43.7	41.7	46.7	45.6
Financial and insurance activities	230.4	203.6	179.0	115.8	111.7
Real estate activities	234.5	231.2	215.4	200.9	187.6
Professional, scientific and technical	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1
Administrative and support services	31.4	29.0	27.4	23.4	23.8
Public administration	296.7	284.0	273.0	267.4	247.1
Education	119.9	112.4	105.0	101.3	92.2
Human health and social work	48.7	46.4	42.9	37.0	34.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.1	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.5
Other service activities	69.2	61.2	56.8	52.2	49.1
Domestic services	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.3
Less FISIM	-68.2	-59.1	-43.1	-31.2	-29.3
GDP at basic prices	3,918.6	3,681.1	3,436.0	3,194.1	2,979.5
Taxes on products	389.3	345.3	322.7	304.8	295.8
GDP at purchaser prices	4,307.9	4,026.4	3,758.6	3,498.8	3,275.3

Table E.1.4: Gross Domestic Product Percentage Share by Economic Activity, 2021-2025

Economic Activities	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23.5	24.3	24.9	25.9	27.1
Industries	19.3	20.2	20.8	19.4	19.0
Services	48.1	46.8	46.6	46.3	45.3
Taxes on Products	9.2	8.7	7.8	8.4	8.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
Crops	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.3	8.0
Livestock	10.0	10.5	12.8	12.9	12.9
Forestry	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2
Fishing	5.8	5.7	4.1	4.5	5.0
Industries					
Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Manufacturing	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.1	7.0
Electricity and gas	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Water supply and sewerage	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Construction	9.5	10.0	10.4	8.8	9.3
Services					
Trade and repairs	6.5	6.1	5.6	6.5	4.7
Transport and storage	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0
Accommodation and food services	17.5	16.9	15.3	15.9	15.8
Accommodation	14.3	13.9	12.8	13.5	13.3
Food and beverage services	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.5
Information and communication	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.6
Financial and insurance activities	6.0	5.7	6.2	2.8	3.2
Real estate activities	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.9
Professional, scientific and technical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Administrative and support services	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Public administration	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.8
Education	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4
Human health and social work	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other service activities	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Domestic services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Less FISIM	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.0	-1.1
GDP at basic prices	90.8	91.3	92.2	91.6	91.3
Taxes on products	9.2	8.7	7.8	8.4	8.7
GDP at purchaser prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table E.1.5: Gross Domestic Product Growth Rate by Economic Activities at Constant Prices, 2021-2025

Economic Activities	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	3.3	2.3	4.0	2.6
Industries	3.2	5.7	6.6	9.3	5.1
Services	7.9	9.0	9.9	7.7	6.9
Taxes on Products	12.8	7.0	5.9	3.0	1.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
Crops	6.4	6.4	2.8	6.1	2.2
Livestock	4.9	-10.8	-4.3	2.3	3.0
Forestry	0.1	0.1	6.4	2.9	4.0
Fishing	5.7	14.2	8.1	3.0	2.3
Industries					
Mining and quarrying	4.0	17.0	10.4	9.1	9.9
Manufacturing	5.4	3.3	6.9	8.1	1.1
Electricity and gas	8.5	11.2	12.4	22.3	8.0
Water supply and sewerage	2.9	6.3	4.6	7.0	6.9
Construction	0.4	6.3	5.5	10.2	8.9
Services					
Trade and repairs	5.7	11.6	12.6	4.2	14.9
Transport and storage	5.0	0.0	9.2	3.8	9.3
Accommodation and food services	11.8	13.7	8.2	11.7	6.6
Accommodation	11.5	13.2	7.8	12.3	6.5
Food and beverage services	13.4	16.3	9.8	9.0	7.5
Information and communication	8.8	4.9	-10.8	2.5	-16.3
Financial and insurance activities	13.2	13.7	54.6	3.7	9.9
Real estate activities	1.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0
Professional, scientific and technical	3.9	6.6	3.5	1.4	5.0
Administrative and support services	8.1	5.9	17.0	-1.5	6.6
Public administration	4.4	4.0	2.1	8.2	5.3
Education	6.7	7.0	3.7	9.8	-0.3
Human health and social work	4.9	8.2	15.8	8.9	2.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	9.7	8.5	33.8	1.9	1.1
Other service activities	13.2	7.8	8.8	6.2	6.9
Domestic services	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.2
Less FISIM	15.3	37.1	38.1	6.5	2.8
GDP at basic prices	6.5	7.1	7.6	7.2	5.5
Taxes on products	12.8	7.0	5.9	3.0	1.2
GDP at purchaser prices	7.0	7.1	7.4	6.8	5.1

Table E.1.6: Percentage Point Contribution by Economic Activities at Constant Prices, 2021-2025

Economic Activities	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
<b>GDP at Market Prices</b>					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5
Industries	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.4
Services	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.0	4.2
Taxes on Products	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>					
Crops	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
Livestock	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.2
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Fishing	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
<b>Industries</b>					
Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.1
Electricity and gas	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Water supply and sewerage	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Construction	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2
<b>Services</b>					
Trade and repairs	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.2
Transport and storage	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
Accommodation and food services	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.7
Accommodation	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.4
Food and beverage services	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Information and communication	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3
Financial and insurance activities	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.4
Real estate activities	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Professional, scientific and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative and support services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Public administration	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
Education	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Human health and social work	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other service activities	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Domestic services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Less FISIM</i>	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.0
<i>GDP at basic prices</i>	5.9	6.5	6.9	6.6	5.1
<i>Taxes on products</i>	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0
<b>GDP at purchaser prices</b>	7.0	7.1	7.4	6.8	5.1

## E.2 Government Finance Statistics

Table E.2.1: Summary of Total Revenue Collections, 2020/21-2024/25

Description	TZS Billion				
	2024/25*	2023/24	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21
Revenue	2,200.4	2,104.7	1,407.8	1,322.1	856.9
Taxes	1,522.1	1,201.9	1,005.7	729.5	608.6
Payable by individuals	245.6	204.1	180.7	133.8	114.9
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	121.5	87.1	75.4	54.8	45.3
Value-added taxes	495.0	373.0	319.7	184.2	118.1
Turnover & other general taxes on G & S	184.7	168.7	101.9	88.5	119.7
Excises	59.5	61.9	47.9	43.6	39.5
Taxes on specific services	88.6	77.1	64.0	38.2	26.9
Motor vehicle taxes	15.2	12.2	7.9	8.6	9.5
Other	9.2	2.3	2.3	1.3	0.9
Customs and other import duties	310.4	223.9	211.3	180.0	135.1
Tax refund	-7.6	-8.3	-5.5	-3.5	-1.3
Grants	467.2	708.1	239.9	442.2	156.8
Current grant from international organizations	70.3	137.6	59.3	46.6	21.0
Capital grant from other general government units	396.9	570.6	180.6	395.6	135.8
Other Revenue	211.1	194.7	162.2	150.5	91.5
Dividends	22.0	5.1	17.7	15.1	15.4
Rent	25.1	27.7	14.9	15.9	9.7
Sales of market establishments	10.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	-
Administrative fees	146.2	138.6	117.9	106.5	54.5
Incidental sales by nonmarket establishments	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0
Fines, penalties, and forfeits	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.9
Current transfers not elsewhere classified	2.9	21.0	9.2	11.4	10.0

Note: \* Provisional Data

Table E.2.2: Summary of Total Expenses, 2020/21-2024/25

Description	TZS Billion				
	2024/25*	2023/24	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21
Expenses	1,668.5	1,232.1	1,020.1	765.8	749.3
Compensation of employees	663.3	653.8	583.7	408.3	320.1
Wages and salaries	593.7	587.1	541.5	381.6	302.2
Employers' social contributions	69.6	66.8	42.2	26.7	17.9
Use of goods and services	304.6	205.3	133.3	110.8	109.0
Interest	194.7	28.8	23.3	19.4	12.9
Interest to other than general government units	189.8	28.8	23.3	16.1	12.9
Interest to other general government units	4.7	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
Grants to other general government units	277.6	199.8	157.4	116.1	174.3
Social Benefits	135.8	70.9	44.8	43.7	39.9
Social Security benefits	51.0	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.2
Social assistance benefits	29.5	19.0	7.3	0.5	0.0
Employment-related social benefits	55.3	47.1	33.6	39.0	35.8
Transfers not elsewhere classified	92.6	73.5	78.6	67.5	93.1

Note: \* Provisional Data

Table E.2.3: Summary of Transaction of Assets and Liabilities, 2020/21-2024/25

Description	TZS Billion				
	2024/25*	2023/24	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21
NET TRANSACTIONS IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	1,218.3	241.7	490.7	226.3	28.7
Investment in Nonfinancial Assets	1,443.8	871.8	371.9	295.8	63.4
Buildings and Structures	1,407.3	801.4	348.0	213.5	53.9
Machinery and Equipment	33.6	70.1	23.2	82.3	9.5
Other fixed assets	0.2	-	-	-	0.0
Land	2.7	-	-	-	-
Intangible non-produced assets	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Net acquisition of financial assets	677.0	3.2	133.2	49.0	0.1
Currency and deposits	670.3	1.2	131.7	17.8	0.1
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	0.0	2.1	1.6	31.2	0.0
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	902.5	633.3	14.4	118.6	34.9
Debt Securities	141.4	130.0	0.0	140.0	40.8
Loans	760.8	504.1	15.0	-13.6	-5.9
Financial Derivatives and Employee Stock Options	-	0.0	-0.5	-1.5	0.0
Other Accounts Payable	0.3	-0.8	-0.1	-6.3	0.0

Note: \* Provisional Data

Table E.2.4: Statement of Government Operations, 2020/21-2024/25

Description	TZS Billion				
	2024/25*	2023/24	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21
Revenue	2,200.4	2,104.7	1,407.8	1,322.1	856.9
Taxes	1,522.1	1,201.9	1,005.7	729.5	608.6
Grants	467.2	708.1	239.9	442.2	156.8
Other Revenue	211.1	194.9	162.2	150.5	91.5
Expense	1,668.5	1,232.1	1,021.1	765.8	749.3
Compensation of employees	663.3	653.8	583.7	408.3	320.1
Use of goods and services	304.6	205.3	133.3	110.8	109.0
Interest	194.7	28.8	23.3	19.4	12.9
Grants	277.6	199.8	157.4	116.1	174.3
Social Benefits	135.8	70.9	44.8	43.7	39.9
Other expenses	92.6	73.5	78.6	67.5	93.1
<i>Gross operating balance</i>	531.9	872.6	386.7	556.3	107.6
<i>Net operating balance</i>	531.9	872.6	386.7	556.3	107.6
TRANSACTIONS IN NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS					
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	1,443.8	871.8	371.9	295.8	63.4
Fixed Assets	1,441.0	871.5	371.2	295.8	63.4
Non-produced assets	2.7	-	-	-	-
<i>Expenditure</i>	3,112.2	2,103.9	1,393.0	1,061.6	812.7
<i>Net lending / Net borrowing</i>	-911.9	0.8	14.8	260.5	44.2
TRANSACTION IN FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES					
Net acquisition of financial assets	677.0	3.2	133.2	49.0	0.1
Net incurrence of liabilities	902.5	633.3	14.4	118.6	34.9

Note: \* Provisional Data

Table E.2.5: Government Expenditure by Functions, 2020/21-2024/25

Description	TZS Billion				
	2024/25*	2023/24	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21
Expenditure	3,112.2	2,103.9	1,393.0	1,061.6	812.7
General public services	760.6	451.7	293.9	289.7	374.3
Public order and safety	175.5	31.8	53.8	18.2	11.4
Economic affairs	1,086.5	1,118.7	697.9	514.4	270.8
Environmental protection	6.3	0.4	4.4	0.7	3.0
Housing and community amenities	102.0	71.9	99.5	9.1	20.6
Health	225.6	89.1	90.0	74.8	38.5
Recreation, culture and religion	58.9	55.8	27.0	10.3	10.9
Education	511.3	185.0	62.8	78.6	24.4
Social protection	185.7	99.4	63.6	65.8	58.9

Note: \* Provisional Data

Table E.2.6: Summary Percentage Share of Government Expenditure by Functions, 2020/21-2024/25

Description	2024/25*	2023/24	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21
General public services	24.4	21.5	21.1	27.3	46.1
Public order and safety	5.6	1.5	3.9	1.7	1.4
Economic affairs	34.9	53.2	50.1	48.4	33.3
Environmental protection	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
Housing and community amenities	3.3	3.4	7.1	0.9	2.5
Health	7.2	4.2	6.5	7.0	4.7
Recreation, culture and religion	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.0	1.3
Education	16.4	8.8	4.5	7.4	3.0
Social protection	6.0	4.7	4.6	6.2	7.3

Note: \* Provisional Data

## E.3 Trade

Table E.3.1: Imports, Exports and Trade Balance, 2021-2025

Year	TZS Million				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Import	2,498,184.6	1,649,257.3	1,501,867.8	1,258,988.7	968,645.1
Export	92,477.5	105,286.9	109,267.2	180,375.9	155,672.0
Total Trade	2,590,662.1	1,825,501.0	1,611,135.0	1,439,364.7	1,124,317.1
Balance of Trade	-2,405,707.2	-1,473,013.7	-1,392,600.6	-1,078,612.8	-812,973.1
Terms of Trade (ToT)	0.37	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.24
Export-Import Ratio	3.7	6.4	7.3	14.3	16.1

Note: Export - Import Ratio = (Total Exports/Total Imports) \*100

ToT = Total trade/GDP

Figure E.3.1: Value of Imports and Exports, 2016 - 2025

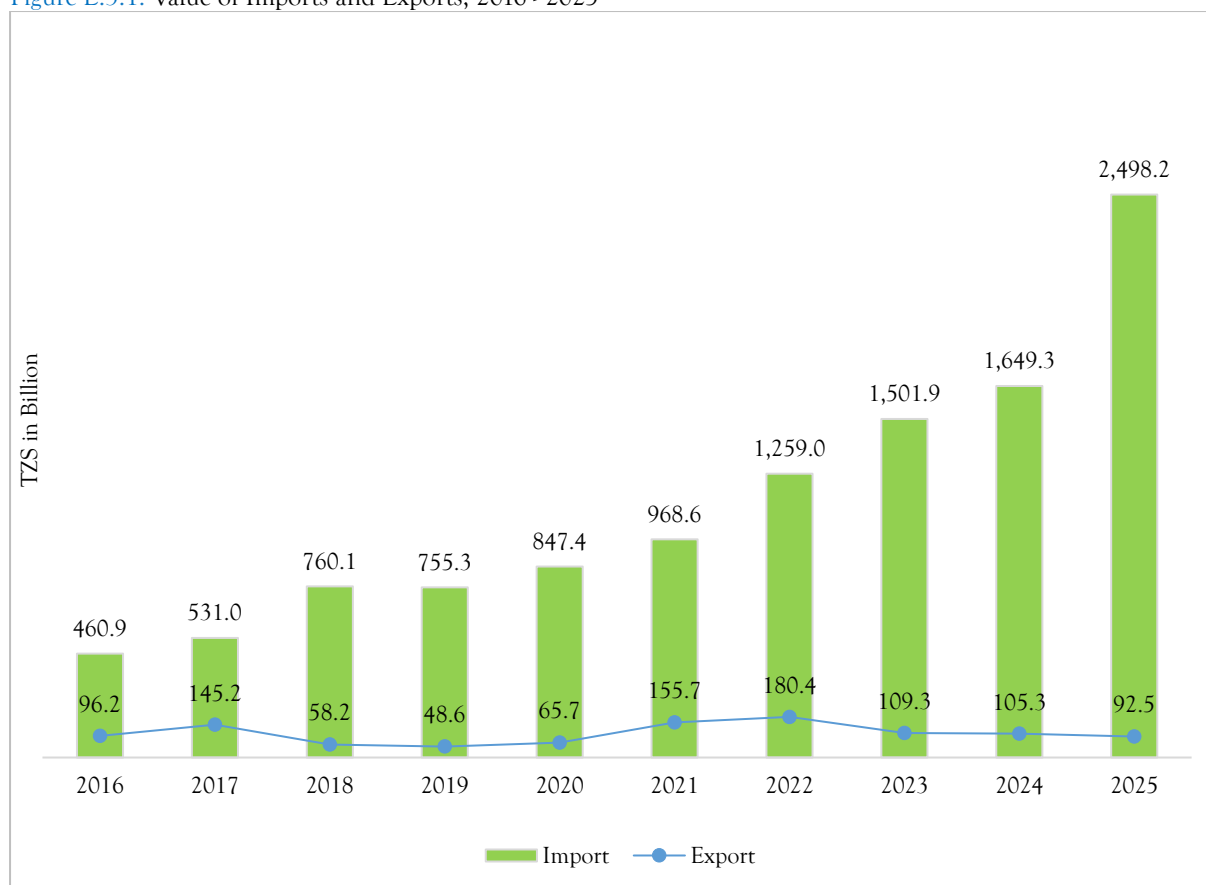


Table E.3.2: Export by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Section, 2021 - 2025

Description	TZS Million				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	92,477.47	105,286.9	109,267.2	180,375.9	155,672.0
Food and live animals	71,850.30	69,217.3	82,758.9	146,759.3	140,233.2
Beverages and tobacco	678.71	1,483.6	609.8	282.6	54.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,314.01	17,052.6	1,503.5	1,557.2	2,763.3
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	6.3	207.0	20.6	48.1
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	21.95	24.2	16.1	2.0	121.5
Chemicals & related products, n.e.c.	1,844.72	1,596.8	1,306.9	1,158.6	845.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12,619.02	5,054.6	10,783.8	7,693.0	3,549.6
Machinery and transport equipment	1,960.09	1,322.7	10,837.7	5,959.9	2,704.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,188.67	9,528.8	1,243.5	16,942.8	5,351.9

Table E.3.3: Exports of Main Cash Crops, 2016-2025

Year	Unit	Quantity ('000 Tons); Value (TZS Million)	
		Clove	Seaweed
2025	Quantity	3,186.1	3,901.8
	Value	52,806.3	5,225.5
2024	Quantity	1,974.4	7,089.5
	Value	30,737.3	10,738.7
2023	Quantity	3,197.3	11,737.3
	Value	47,081.1	19,233.2
2022	Quantity	6,452.8	13,972.5
	Value	118,287.3	16,010.2
2021	Quantity	6,775.5	12,611.1
	Value	115,358.7	11,960.7
2020	Quantity	3,506.8	11,382.6
	Value	38,370.9	11,700.1
2019	Quantity	1,744.9	11,203.7
	Value	19,844.6	10,382.5
2018	Quantity	860.0	18,215.0
	Value	15,540.0	9,081.0
2017	Quantity	7,077.0	12,017.0
	Value	121,789.0	3,862.0
2016	Quantity	3,721.0	5,440.0
	Value	64,723.0	3,803.0

Figure E.3.2: Quantity of Exports of Main Cash Crops, 2016-2025



Figure E.3.3: The value of Export of Main Cash Crops, 2016 -2025

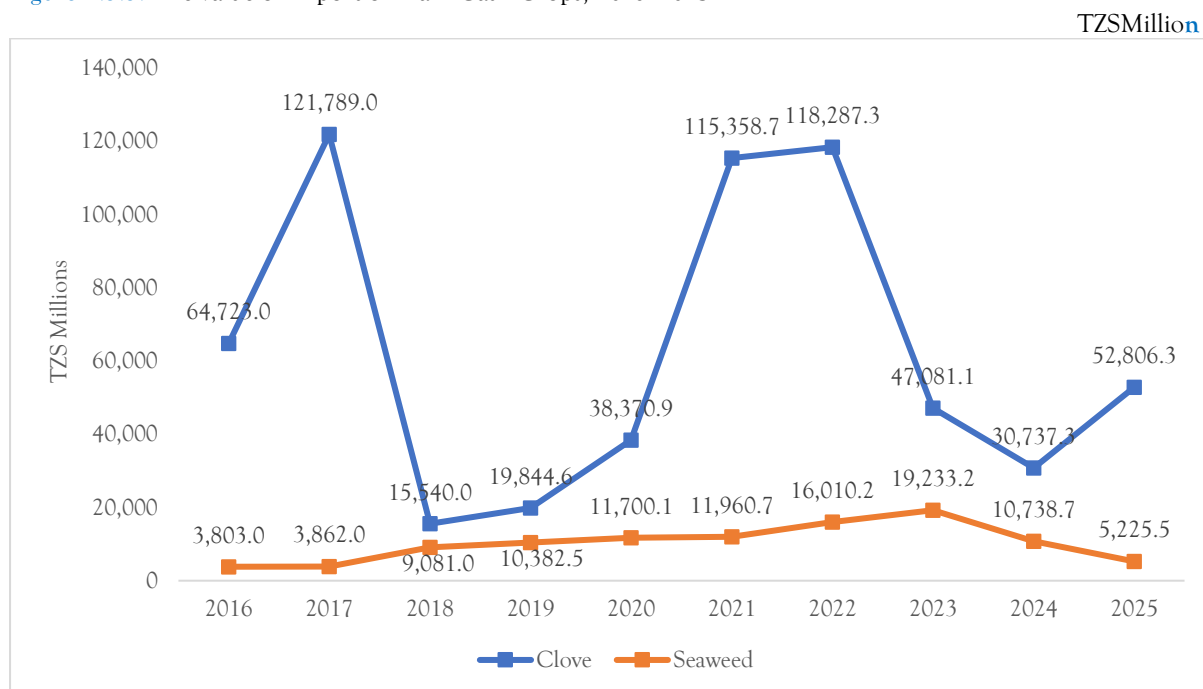


Table E.3.4: Export Value by Country of Destination, 2021 -2025

Country	TZS Million				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	92,477.5	105,286.9	109,267.2	180,375.9	155,672.0
India	15,478.6	30,920.1	20,472.7	13,722.7	19,063.6
Singapore	17,431.3	14,113.3	27,754.3	56,520.9	96,864.8
Uganda	1,153.6	10,266.8	3,576.0	3,605.0	1,587.1
Oman	5,057.9	8,969.9	2,086.8	94.1	129.7
United Arab Emirates	729.1	6,809.4	1,952.1	18,478.9	1,068.5
Comoro	2,650.5	5,200.3	2,200.7	1,062.4	0.0
Vietnam	79.9	4,957.8	4,601.7	7,653.7	4,924.6
Denmark	291.9	4,299.2	8,491.9	7,413.2	6,753.7
Great Britain	98.9	3,284.8	87.6	376.0	183.7
Kenya	8,188.2	3,237.9	6,296.4	2,896.0	1,882.9
China	1,970.5	2,361.9	4,606.5	3,905.3	4,834.1
France	617.0	2,043.6	2,773.6	1,584.6	1,559.4
Netherlands	5.9	1,866.0	3.3	15.0	39.3
United States of America	2,958.0	1,654.8	1,832.2	4,479.6	4,012.3
Malaysia	247.9	1,072.5	308.7	221.7	294.6
Hong Kong	55.1	1,056.2	145.5	83.0	62.0
Other countries	35,463.1	3,172.5	22,077.3	58,263.8	12,046.4

Table E.3.5: Direct Import Value by SITC Section, 2021 – 2025

SITC Section	Million TZS				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	2,498,184.6	1,649,257.3	1,301,867.8	1,258,989	968,645.1
Food and live animals	152,691.7	194,519.3	50,570.8	149,802.7	95,626.3
Beverages and tobacco	4,087.3	5,030.7	2,876.2	2,273.2	2,882.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33,739.9	24,414.6	15,821.5	20,090.4	11,504.7
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	828,217.6	749,199.5	640,463.5	521,929.9	337,001.5
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	114,048.5	66,536.8	49,016.7	46,908.7	59,418.9
Chemicals & related products, n.e.c.	139,479.9	55,162.1	45,039.6	104,848.4	64,475.6
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	293,627.9	176,529.2	147,034.0	177,793.7	160,412.2
Machinery and transport equipment	749,065.8	272,119.5	266,809.9	152,660.2	156,668.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	183,226.0	105,741.7	84,226.6	82,668.6	80,655.3
Commodities not elsewhere classified	0.0	4.0	8.9	12.9	0.0

Table E.3.6: Import of Main Foods Stuff by Quantity and Value, 2016-2025

Year	Rice		Sugar		Wheat flour	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2025	146,309	NA	83,244	NA	99,775	NA
2024	65,926	32,535	43,662	43,663	29,464	25,210
2023	133,727	75,311	36,910	91,591	4,070	2,004
2022	81,460	57,758	32,122	18,587	38,885	33,247
2021	36,161	14,706	26,630	19,372	5,424	1,796
2020	104,804	50,031	34,299	12,695	7,967	4,243
2019	106,518	50,957	24,462	11,254	12,812	5,953
2018	99,601	47,559	55,292	25,066	17,382	8,283
2017	95,503	45,039	48,477	22,019	25,244	10,934
2016	95,497	44,633	42,319	18,667	17,535	8,054

Figure E.3.4: Quantity of Imported Main Food Staff, 2016-2025

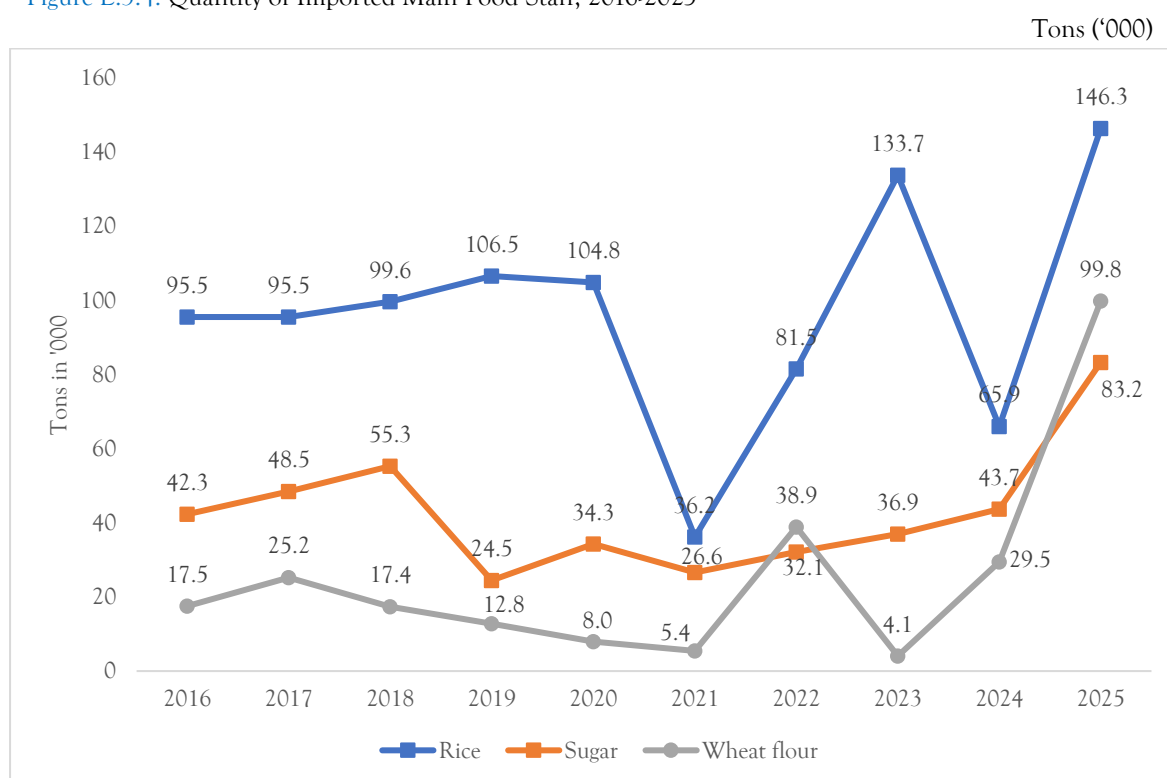


Figure E.3 5: Value of Imported Main Food Staff, 2016-2025

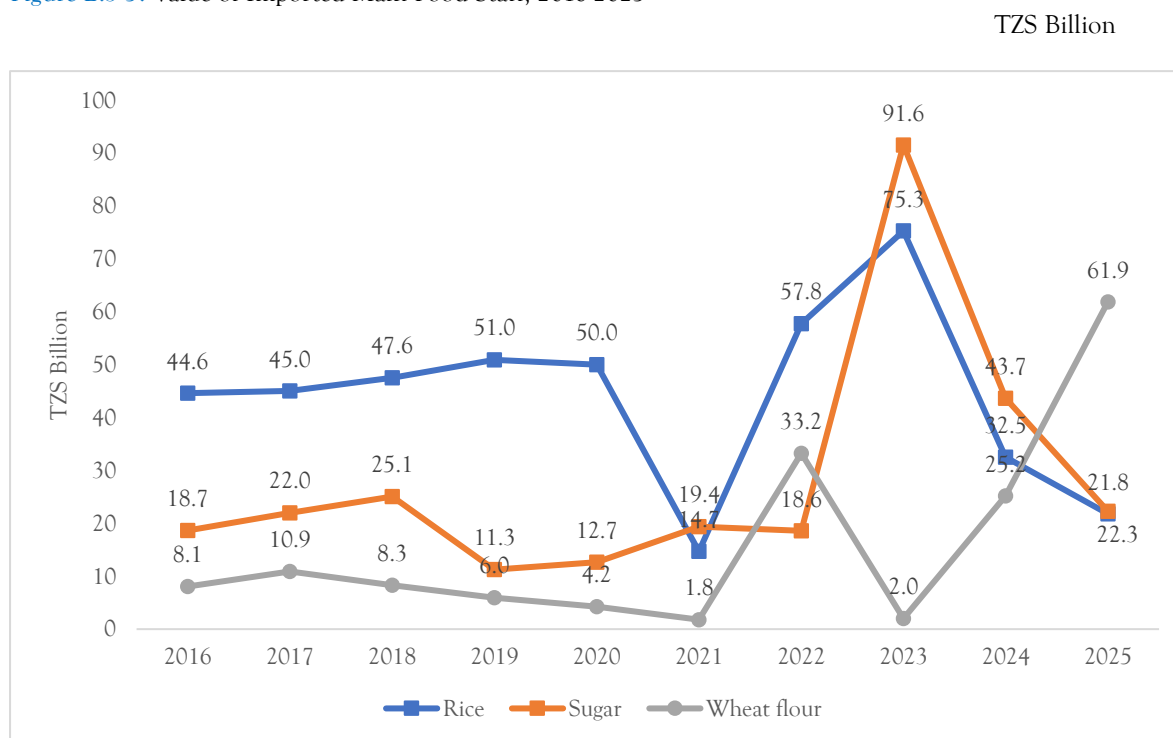


Table E.3.7: Imports of Fuel Products by Quantity and Value, 2016-2025

Year	Quantity ('000 Litres); Value (TZS Million)							
	Petrol		Diesel		Jet A-1		Kerosene	
	Quantity	Values	Quantity	Values	Quantity	Values	Quantity	Values
2025	131,137.3	347,075.7	88,859.0	232,292.2	63,903.4	204,266.7	875.4	14,124.2
2024	113,548.6	337,080.2	76,636.3	233,974.1	55,517.9	149,410.2	1,039.3	3,122.2
2023	110,852.1	313,159.3	71,759.9	210,616.3	47,921.0	122,163.6	2,876.6	8,071.9
2022	97,391.4	263,391.5	62,079.3	170,821.2	3,948.3	8,915.6	31,568.6	67,387.2
2021	92,326.3	193,438.7	47,817.3	98,031.0	20,528.0	29,826.2	5,990.1	8,790.3
2020	75,112.8	140,180.3	48,449.4	92,128.5	11,478.6	18,838.3	5,883.7	7,843.1
2019	77,733.4	164,277.0	54,028.5	116,697.7	26,360.9	46,234.9	5,940.4	9,441.5
2018	74,301.1	167,105.9	48,865.9	109,558.3	27,531.6	49,864.3	7,080.6	11,908.4
2017	57,353.4	114,552.2	41,027.0	79,802.4	24,495.3	33,867.0	9,436.1	12,918.7
2016	49,310.9	106,204.7	38,652.6	75,912.1	17,393.2	24,755.6	13,114.6	14,642.3

Figure E.3.6: Quantity of Imports Fuel Products, 2016-2025

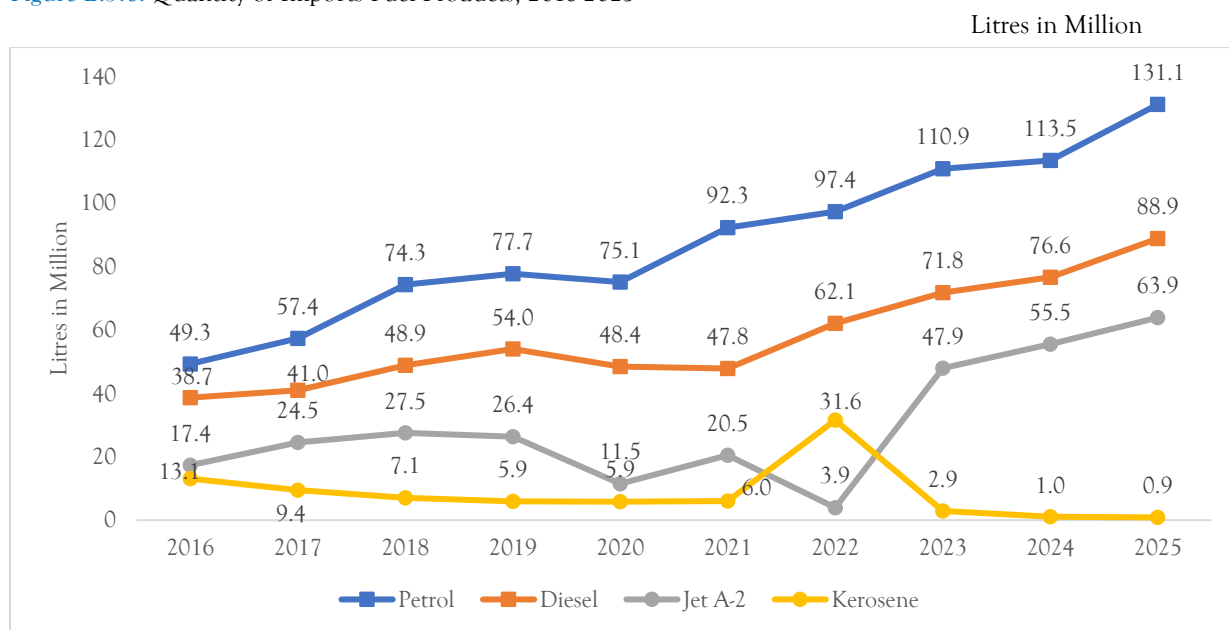


Figure E.3.7: The value of Imported Fuel Products, 2016-2025

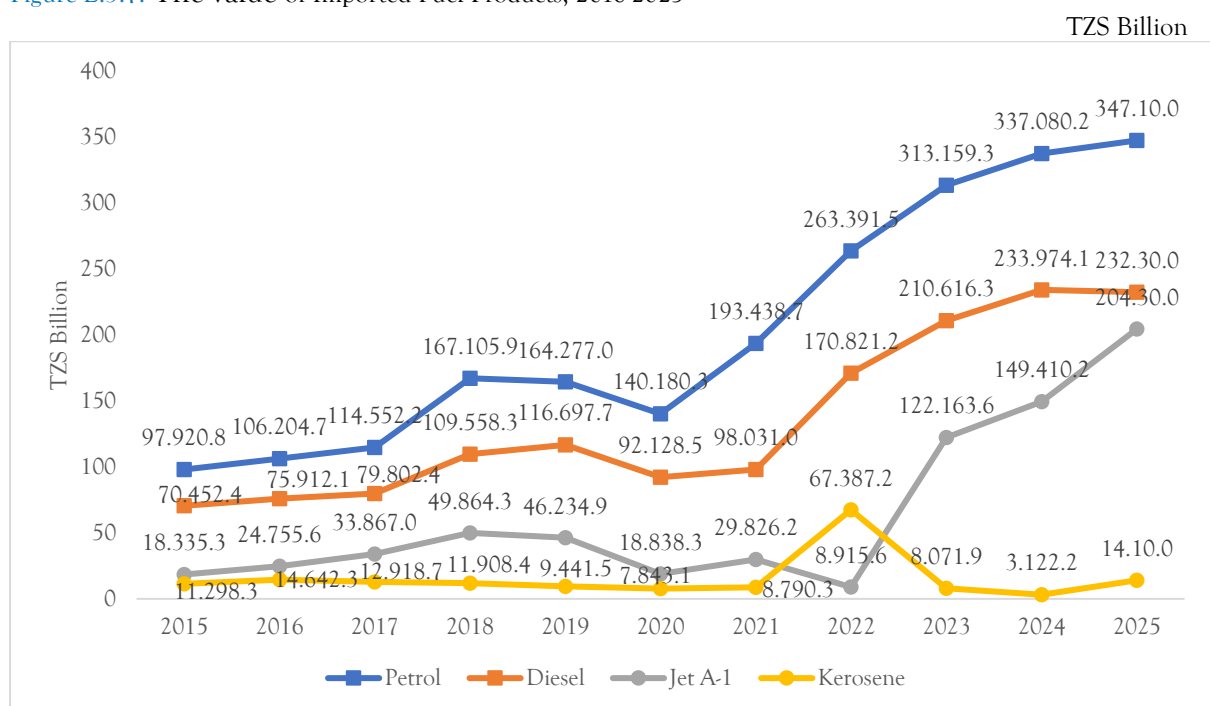


Table E.3.8: Import of Goods by Basic Economic Category, 2016-2025

Year	TZS Million				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	2,498,184.6	1,649,257.3	1,501,867.8	1,261,010.8	970,666.1
Capital	954,854.3	377,926.4	344,724.6	246,075.3	231,428.2
Intermediate	1,050,056.1	871,299.4	767,041.8	670,593.0	477,298.7
Consumer	493,274.2	400,031.5	390,101.4	342,320.5	259,918.2

Table E.3.9: Inter-State Trade between Zanzibar and Tanzania Mainland 2021-2025

Year	TZS Million				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
From Tanzania Mainland	668,609.4	549,666.1	431,543.7	375,808.0	288,260.8
To Tanzania Mainland	155,347.5	280,858.3	159,713.9	37,647.5	33,997.5

Figure E.3.8: Inter-State Trade between Zanzibar and Tanzania Mainland 2021-2025



## E.4 Price

Table E.4.1: Zanzibar Annual Inflation Rate, 2021-2025

Description	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Food	5.0	8.4	11.1	6.0	0.6
Non - Food	3.4	2.7	4.0	4.5	2.5
All Items	4.1	5.1	6.9	5.1	1.7

Figure E.4.1: Annually Inflation Rate, 2016-2025

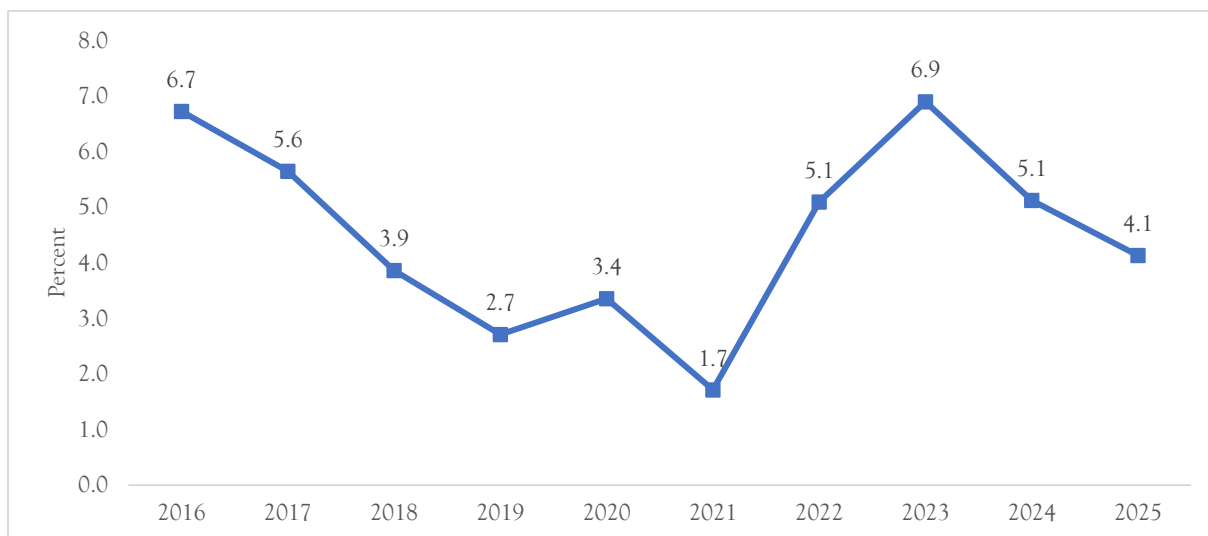


Figure E.4.2: Food and Non-Food Annually Inflation Rate, 2016-2025

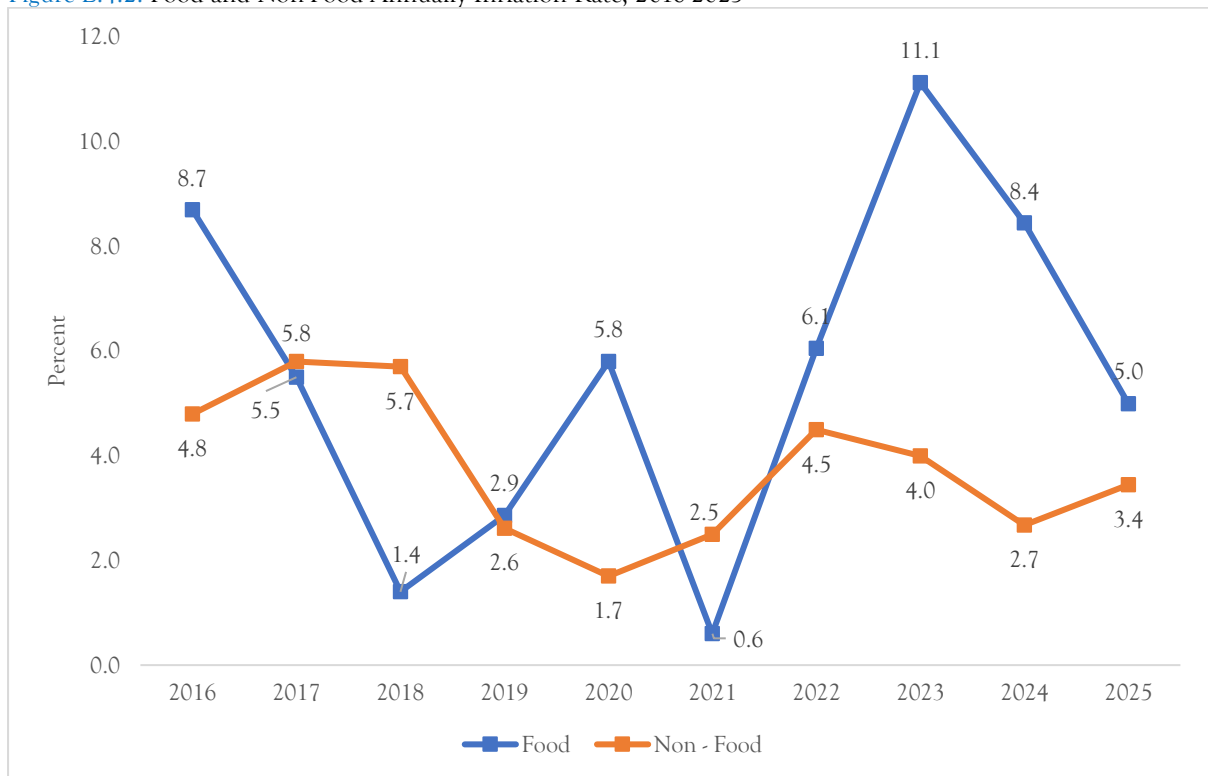


Table E.4.2: Zanzibar Consumer Price Index, 2021-2025

Description	Weight (2019/20)	Base July 2022 = 100				
		Year				
		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	41.86	126.82	120.07	110.92	100.12	94.51
Alcohol Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	0.18	126.35	122.34	100.43	100.00	100.00
Clothing and Footwear	6.32	108.67	103.89	102.66	99.77	97.42
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	25.80	107.27	104.34	101.34	98.77	95.22
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	4.83	113.21	109.41	106.89	99.14	90.81
Health	1.28	108.32	107.46	109.33	99.59	97.38
Transport	9.13	111.01	108.63	105.88	97.08	89.11
Information and Communication	4.22	105.12	102.75	101.01	100.11	98.50
Recreation, Sports and Culture	1.13	108.19	103.29	98.50	96.76	98.49
Education	1.06	108.98	106.11	104.82	100.00	99.98
Restaurants and Accommodation Services	1.45	114.52	113.16	100.47	100.12	98.98
Insurance and Financial Services	0.49	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	85.34
Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	1.71	108.85	104.11	101.88	99.45	93.76
Food	40.53	126.63	120.61	111.23	100.09	94.45
Non - Food	59.47	109.19	105.56	102.81	98.87	94.65
All Items	100.0	116.26	111.66	106.22	99.38	94.56

Table E.4.3: Annual Point Contribution of Inflation, 2021-2025

Description	Weight (2019/20)	Base July 2022 = 100				
		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	41.86	2.4	3.5	4.5	2.5	0.3
Alcohol Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	0.18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clothing and Footwear	6.32	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	25.80	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	4.83	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
Health	1.30	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Transport	9.13	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.3
Information and Communication	4.22	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Recreation, Sports and Culture	1.13	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education	1.60	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Restaurants and Accommodation Services	1.45	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance and Financial Services	0.49	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	1.71	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Food	40.53	2.0	3.4	4.5	2.4	0.3
Non - Food	59.47	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.7	1.5
All Items	100.00	4.1	5.1	6.9	5.1	1.7

Table E.4.4: Annual Average Prices of Selected Items, 2021-2025

Items	Unit	TZS						
		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	
Thailand rice	1 kg	2,111	2,349	2,134	1,725	1,604	1,533	
Mbeya	1 kg	2,866	2,947	3,235	2,512	2,085	2,292	
Jasmi	1 kg	2,905	3,031	2,834	2,391	2,173	2,094	
Basmat	1 kg	4,725	4,776	4,808	4,037	3,698	3,703	
Flatbread (Boflo)	1pc	538	534	548	485	437	408	
Maize Flour	1kg	1,818	1,927	2,084	1,558	1,312	1,509	
Wheat Flour	1kg	2,006	1,999	2,057	1,817	1,511	1,385	
Fish	1kg	10,340	10,545	9,573	9,715	9,968	9,366	
Edible cooking Oils (OKI)	2 litre	6,947	6,035	6,107	8,406	9,310	7,633	
Green Cooking Bananas	1kg	1,356	1,299	1,571	1,498	1,319	1,274	
Yellow Cooking Bananas	1kg	2,964	2,949	3,268	3,013	2,610	2,454	
White Sugar	1kg	2,562	2,989	2,698	2,150	1,946	1,897	
Kerosene	1 litre	3,096	3,200	2,984	2,480	1,572	1,470	
Petrol	1 litre	2,902	3,030	2,896	2,750	2,222	1,974	
Diesel	1 litre	3,032	3,109	2,995	2,765	2,169	1,990	

## E.5 Employment and Earnings

Table E.5.1: Number of Total Employees and Earnings (TZS Million) by Sector, 2020/21 – 2024/25

Sector			2024/25	2023/24	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21
Total	Number of Employees	Total employees	85,182	83,430	82,225	68,632	66,656
	Earnings (Millions TZS)	Salary	746,171	739,881	704,545	461,299	454,348
		Free ration	13,084	20,087	4,451	21,616	2,074
		Other Benefit	523,461	132,933	79,999	105,341	107,258
		Wage Bill	1,282,716	892,902	788,995	588,256	583,680
Government	Number of Employees	Total Employees	41,377	38,284	37,867	37,189	38,746
	Earnings (Millions TZS)	Salary	400,616	396,022	364,972	237,484	246,901
		Free ration	8,131	2,560	851	5,245	9,471
		Other Benefit	399,578	61,802	38,802	47,471	53,328
		Wage Bill	808,325	460,384	404,625	290,201	309,700
Government Parastatal	Number of Employees	Total Employees	9,299	8,430	6,853	6,887	7,002
	Earnings (Millions TZS)	Salary	138,821	131,874	94,669	75,003	67,220
		Free ration	1,049	2,588	824	5,716	2,971
		Other Benefit	110,440	32,575	17,259	29,037	25,284
		Wage Bill	250,311	167,037	112,752	109,756	95,474
Private	Number of Employees	Total Employees	34,506	36,716	37,505	24,556	20,908
	Earnings (Millions TZS)	Salary	206,734	211,986	244,904	148,811	140,228
		Free ration	3,904	14,939	2,776	10,656	9,632
		Other Benefit	13,442	38,556	23,938	28,832	28,646
		Wage Bill	224,080	265,481	271,618	188,300	178,506

**Table E.5.2:** Distribution of Total Employees by Sex and Sector, 2020/21-2024/25

Sector	Sex	2024/25	2023/24	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21
Total	Male	50.2	52.3	53.1	52.5	52.3
	Female	49.8	47.7	46.9	47.5	47.7
	Total	100	100	100	100	100
Government	Male	38.9	41.2	41.2	41.8	41.8
	Female	61.1	58.8	58.8	58.2	58.2
	Total	100	100	100	100	100
Government Parastatal	Male	60.3	62	64.8	65.7	64.6
	Female	39.7	38	35.2	34.3	35.4
	Total	100	100	100	100	100
Private	Male	61.0	61.6	62.9	64.9	67.6
	Female	39.0	38.4	37.1	35.1	32.4
	Total	100	100	100	100	100

**Table E.5.3:** Distribution of Total Employees by Industry, 2020/21-2024/25

Industry	2024/25	2023/24	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21
	Employees	Employees	Employees	Employees	Employees
Total	85,182	83,430	82,225	68,632	66,657
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,619	1,647	2,083	1,225	2,289
Mining and quarrying	369	341	331	132	183
Manufacturing	2,206	2,543	2,807	1,250	1,226
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	811	788	792	804	859
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3,243	3,119	2,227	2,269	2,884
Construction	3,435	3,923	4,620	1,424	1,902
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,706	1,787	1,414	1,433	1,300
Transportation and storage	2,402	2,168	2,185	2,455	2,899
Accommodation and food service activities	15,424	15,711	15,786	11,667	9,824
Information and communication	804	864	870	668	721
Financial and insurance activities	1,291	1,124	1,165	1,000	935
Real estate activities	129	103	35	80	79
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,997	1,959	972	961	1,145
Administrative and support service activities	864	1,020	1,111	2,078	996
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	11,756	11,726	15,501	14,481	11,597
Education	26,214	25,017	22,060	20,686	21,052
Human health and social work activities	10,208	8,985	7,597	5,332	6,097
Arts, entertainment and recreation	503	459	601	485	444
Other service activities	201	146	68	202	225

Table E.5.4: Distribution of Total Employees by Earnings and Industry, 2020/21-2024/25

Industry	2024/25		2023/24		2022/23		2021/22		2020/21	
	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)
Total	85,182	1,282,716	83,430	892,902	82,225	788,995	68,632	588,256	66,657	583,680
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,619	41,363	1,647	24,031	2,083	15,775	1,225	6,187	2,289	14,728
Mining and quarrying	369	1,042	341	937	331	1,699	132	585	183	843
Manufacturing	2,206	13,896	2,543	12,658	2,807	13,018	1,250	11,370	1,226	7,491
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	811	11,441	788	11,830	792	5,427	804	14,857	859	12,105
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3,243	34,204	3,119	25,974	2,227	20,778	2,269	12,274	2,884	23,215
Construction	3,435	34,148	3,923	29,898	4,620	38,889	1,424	10,354	1,902	15,552
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,706	16,015	1,787	14,116	1,414	15,392	1,433	8,053	1,300	9,140
Transportation and storage	2,402	41,694	2,168	32,802	2,185	20,579	2,455	23,249	2,899	20,309
Accommodation and food service activities	15,424	116,742	15,711	141,031	15,786	136,657	11,667	98,945	9,824	98,127
Information and communication	804	18,098	864	15,403	870	9,731	668	7,005	721	8,914
Financial and insurance activities	1,291	31,578	1,124	25,461	1,165	24,091	1,000	33,719	935	30,895
Real estate activities	129	2,541	103	1,705	35	387	80	1,238	79	1,129
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,997	61,957	1,959	31,757	972	16,296	961	8,877	1,145	15,108
Administrative and support service activities	864	4,397	1,020	4,986	1,111	6,476	2,078	9,200	996	3,048
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	11,756	300,208	11,726	187,271	15,501	198,577	14,481	145,860	11,597	124,155
Education	26,214	395,865	25,017	242,845	22,060	191,439	20,686	156,845	21,052	150,478
Human health and social work activities	10,208	148,213	8,985	79,703	7,597	66,376	5,332	34,203	6,097	42,401
Arts, entertainment and recreation	503	6,757	459	7,730	601	6,764	485	3,480	444	4,109
Other service activities	201	2,557	146	2,765	68	643	202	1,954	225	1,932

Table E.5.5: Distribution of Government Employees by Earning and Industry, 2020/21-2024/25

Industry	2024/25		2023/24		2022/23		2021/22		2020/21	
	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)
Total	41,377	808,325	38,284	460,384	37,867	404,625	37,189	290,201	38,746	309,700
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	956	39,229	947	22,474	1,414	13,779	1,055	5,391	2,088	12,806
Manufacturing	0	0	0	0	18	274	84	578	125	924
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2,435	21,975	2,312	16,716	1,395	8,381	1,186	6,381	1,921	17,196
Construction	536	7,052	531	3,709	834	7,941	726	4,283	745	6,809
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	246	5,055	266	3,556	247	2,939	14	61	0	0
Information and communication	431	11,750	349	6,653	285	3,248	0	0	0	0
Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	251
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,137	44,511	968	19,158	555	9,273	825	6,369	965	12,396
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	9,151	200,800	9,376	128,988	13,879	166,321	13,374	124,674	10,194	105,139
Education	17,952	334,990	16,374	185,165	13,624	137,232	15,367	115,102	17,171	116,600
Human health and social work activities	8,169	136,817	6,832	67,086	5,149	50,596	4,215	24,860	5,191	33,971
Arts, entertainment and recreation	364	6,145	329	6,882	462	4,568	337	2,375	299	3,516
Other service activities	0	0	0	0	5	74	6	126	4	92

Table E.5.6: Distribution of Government Parastatal Employees by Earnings and Industry, 2020/21-2024/25

Industry	2024/25		2023/24		2022/23		2021/22		2020/21	
	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)
Total	9,299	250,311	8,430	167,037	6,853	112,752	6,887	109,756	7,002	95,474
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19	550	17	282	19	469	21	270	21	1,168
Manufacturing	200	5,103	205	3,807	129	1,703	86	2,489	48	295
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	811	11,441	788	11,830	792	5,427	804	14,857	859	12,105
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	803	12,215	804	9,246	789	12,352	934	5,708	788	4,780
Construction	166	3,518	109	1,141	65	1,070	0	0	0	0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	130	4,230	128	3,405	163	3,147	130	835	348	3,852
Transportation and storage	1,949	38,822	1,526	26,086	1,495	13,535	1,528	15,541	1,974	12,378
Information and communication	51	3,464	135	3,195	126	1,942	434	3,519	469	4,189
Financial and insurance activities	829	23,346	597	17,152	727	18,511	804	28,807	808	27,838
Real estate activities	107	2,474	76	1,476	22	246	73	1,215	72	1,107
Professional, scientific and technical activities	699	16,282	838	11,567	154	3,708	73	1,917	61	1,684
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2,605	99,408	2,350	58,283	1,622	32,256	1,107	21,185	815	15,423
Education	930	29,457	857	19,566	750	18,385	832	13,000	677	10,231
Human health and social work activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	424
Art, entertainment and recreation	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	411	0	0

Table E.5.7: Distribution of Private Employees by Earnings and Industry, 2020/21-2024/25

Industry	2024/25		2023/24		2022/23		2021/22		2020/21	
	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)	Employees	Wage Bill (TZS Million)
Total	34,506	224,080	36,716	265,481	37,505	271,618	24,556	188,299	20,908	178,506
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	644	1,584	683	1,275	650	1,528	149	526	180	754
Mining and quarrying	369	1,042	341	937	313	1,699	132	585	183	843
Manufacturing	2,006	8,793	2,338	8,851	2,678	11,041	1,080	8,303	1,053	6,272
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	5	13	3	13	43	45	149	186	175	1,239
Construction	2,733	23,578	3,283	25,048	3,721	29,878	698	6,071	1,157	8,743
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,330	6,729	1,393	7,156	1,004	9,305	1,289	7,157	909	5,288
Transportation and storage	453	2,872	642	6,716	690	7,044	927	7,707	925	7,931
Accommodation and food service activities	15,424	116,742	15,711	141,031	15,786	136,657	11,667	98,945	9,823	98,127
Information and communication	322	2,883	380	5,555	459	4,541	234	3,485	252	4,725
Financial and insurance activities	462	8,232	527	8,309	438	5,580	196	4,912	127	2,806
Real estate activities	22	67	27	229	13	141	7	23	7	22
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	161	1,164	153	1,032	263	3,315	63	591	119	1,028
Administrative and support service activities	864	4,397	1,020	4,986	1,111	6,476	2,078	9,200	996	3,048
Public administration and defence;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	588	3,593
Education	7,332	31,418	7,786	38,115	7,686	35,822	4,487	28,743	3,204	23,647
Human health and social work activities	2,039	11,397	2,153	12,617	2,448	15,780	1,117	9,343	906	8,006
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	139	611	130	848	139	2,196	87	694	83	593
Other service activities	201	2,557	146	2,765	63	569	196	1,828	221	1,840

## E.6 Investments

Table E.6.1: Number of New Registered Investments, Approved Employments and Value of Capital Approved by Industry, 2021-2025

Industry	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
	136	131	114	93	97
Total	6,494	4,109	6,146	3,970	7,791
	1,894,078	1,877,760	4,646,050	4,550,069	2,613,646
	4	7	3	7	8
Agriculture, forestry and Fishing	55	454	65	446	496
	4,208	44,945	139,512	44,021	42,575
	1	0	0	0	0
Mining and Quarrying	50	0	0	0	0
	2,882	0	0	0	0
	16	8	7	8	19
Manufacturing	589	176	100	206	2,779
	305,843	194,144	1,030,080	34,907	115,474
	0	1	5	3	1
Electricity and gas	0	0	120	100	0
	0	747	1,495,920	1,827,227	237,121
	1	0	0	0	1
Waste management and remediation activities	140	0	0	0	30
	1,275	0	0	0	165,985
	1	0	1	7	2
Construction	25	0	70	383	520
	1,275	0	24,480	91,644	88,920
	1	5	4	3	2
Wholesale and retail trade, vehicles and motorcycles	8	201	39	127	40
	255	103,887	13,968	8,774	3,912
	3	3	1	1	2
Transportation and storage	60	318	15	400	266
	37,485	44,322	9,600	17,087	27,269
	55	56	44	27	40
Accommodation and food services activities	3,888	1,834	4,442	1,240	2,043
	726,674	553,165	1,248,666	525,482	1,704,153

Industry	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
	1	0	0	1	2
Information and communications	10	0	0	0	19
	1,275	0	0	46,180	1,423
	0	0	1	3	0
Financial and insurance activities	0	0	20	30	0
	0	0	4,800	1,738,677	0
	47	37	33	25	7
Real estate activities	1,527	933	1,019	903	234
	803,216	902,686	286,909	193,363	77,064
	0	0	0	0	1
Administrative and support service activities	0	0	0	0	20
	0	0	0	0	4,742
	1	1	0	1	3
Education	15	10	0	20	215
	2,550	249	0	693	12,662
	1	5	2	2	3
Human health and social work activities	15	130	25	20	900
	1,785	11,579	6,840	12,700	121,083
	3	6	11	3	5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	97	38	204	95	190
	4,080	7,844	380,475	5,195	9,722
	1	2	2	2	1
Other services activities	15	15	27	0	39
	1,275	14,193	4,800	4,119	1,541

**Table E.6.2:** Number of New Registered Investment and Value of Capital Approved by Type of Investors, 2021-2025

Type of Investors	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	136 1,894,078	131 1,877,760	114 4,646,050	93 4,550,069	97 2,613,648
Domestic	31 447,219	26 520,201	28 226,075	35 216,512	28 200,584
Foreign	105 1,446,859	105 1,357,559	86 4,419,975	58 4,333,557	69 2,413,064

**Table E.6.3:** Number of New Registered Investment by Type of Continent, 2021-2025

Continent	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	136	131	114	93	97
Africa	49	36	38	37	38
Asia	29	6	25	17	13
Australia	0	0	0	2	1
Europe	51	42	44	33	36
America	9	47	7	4	9

Table E.6.4: Number of Approved Employment by Industry, 2021-2025

Industry	Approved Employment				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	6,494	4,109	6,146	3,970	7,791
Agriculture, forestry and Fishing	55	454	65	446	496
Mining and Quarrying	50	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing	589	176	100	206	2,779
Electricity and gas	0	0	120	100	0
Waste management and remediation activities	140	0	0	0	30
Construction	25	0	70	383	520
Wholesale and retail trade, vehicles and motorcycles	8	201	39	127	40
Transportation and storage	60	318	15	400	266
Accommodation and food services activities	3,888	1,834	4,442	1,240	2,043
Information and communications	10	0	20	0	19
Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	30	0
Real estate activities	1,527	933	1,019	903	234
Administrative and support service activities	0	0	0	0	20
Education	15	10	0	20	215
Human health and social work activities	15	130	25	20	900
Arts, entertainment and recreation	97	38	204	95	190
Other service activities	15	15	27	0	39

Table E.6.5: Value of Approved Capital by Industry, 2021 - 2025

Industry	TZS Million				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	1,894,078	1,877,760	4,646,050	4,550,069	2,613,646
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	4,208	44,945	139,512	44,021	42,575
Mining and Quarrying	2,882	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing	305,843	194,144	1,030,080	34,907	115,474
Electricity and gas	0	747	1,495,920	1,827,227	237,121
Waste management and remediation activities	1,275	0	0	0	165,985
Construction	1,275	0	24,480	91,644	88,920
Wholesale and retail trade, vehicles and motorcycles	255	103,887	13,968	8,774	3,912
Transportation and storage	37,485	44,322	9,600	17,087	27,269
Accommodation and food services activities	726,674	553,165	1,248,666	525,482	1,704,153
Financial and insurance activities	0	0	4,800	1,738,677	0
Information and communications	1,275	0	0	46,180	1,423
Real estate activities	803,216	902,686	286,909	193,363	77,064
Administrative and support service activities	0	0	0	0	4,742
Education	2,550	249	0	693	12,662
Human health and social work activities	1,785	11,579	6,840	12,700	121,083
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4,080	7,844	380,475	5,195	9,722
Other services activities	1,275	14,193	4,800	4,119	1,541

## F. PRODUCTION STATISTICS

Production Statistics section presents key information on the performance and structure of productive sectors in Zanzibar. It is organized into several subsections: **Agriculture**, which covers crop production, livestock, and fisheries; **Manufacturing**, which provides data on industrial output and activities; **Construction**, which includes information on building activities and infrastructure development; **Mining and Quarrying**, which highlights the extraction of minerals and related activities; and **Utilities**, which present data on the production and distribution of electricity, water, and other essential services. Together, these statistics offer a comprehensive overview of production trends and sectoral contributions to the economy.

### F.1 Agriculture

**Table F.1.1:** Total Planted Area and Production of Major Food Crops, Fruits and Vegetables, 2021-2025

Crops Type	Description	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Area Planted (acres)	124,357.9	104,667.8	122,514.2	104,316.3	98,590.8
	Production (tons)	500,352.5	382,929.2	527,800.0	408,484.4	393,315.0
Major Food Crops	Area Planted (acres)	99,005.6	81,402.9	101,134.8	86,624.7	82,120.6
	Production (tons)	403,509.3	302,885.0	441,014.2	342,180.7	328,495.2
Fruits and Vegetables	Area Planted (acres)	25,352.4	23,264.9	21,379.9	17,691.6	16,470.2
	Production (tons)	96,843.2	80,044.2	86,785.8	66,303.8	64,819.8

Table F.1.2: Planted Area, Productions and Values of Major Food Crops, 2021-2025

Crops		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Planted Area (Acres)	99,005.6	81,403.0	101,134.8	86,624.8	82,120.9
	Production (Tons)	403,509.3	302,885.1	421,638.5	342,180.7	328,495.2
	Values (TZS Million)	441,431.1	316,021.2	407,882.7	299,440.6	289,091.6
Banana	Planted Area (Acres)	8,628.5	7,303.3	8,664.4	6,085.7	7,104.0
	Production (Tons)	74,204.9	62,808.3	74,514.1	52,337.3	61,094.4
	Values (TZS Million)	114,869.5	90,360.1	107,195.5	70,169.8	80,147.4
Bulrush Millet	Planted Area (Acres)	112.8	323.1	386.3	203.5	200.5
	Production (Tons)	22.6	64.6	77.3	40.7	40.1
	Values (TZS Million)	44.1	117.5	137.9	67.7	65.3
Cassava	Planted Area (Acres)	30,515.4	20,080.4	37,548.9	34,500.8	30,948.6
	Production (Tons)	179,125.6	117,871.7	220,411.8	202,519.5	181,668.0
	Values (TZS Million)	156,969.5	95,996.4	167,920.0	143,792.0	126,210.5
Ground nuts	Planted Area (Acres)	1,271.0	1,082.1	1,454.3	1,300.5	775.0
	Production (Tons)	610.1	519.4	698.0	624.2	372.0
	Values (TZS Million)	1,508.2	1,193.4	1,500.2	1,250.2	729.0
Maize	Planted Area (Acres)	4,842.6	4,009.2	6,294.2	3,002.3	3,255.8
	Production (Tons)	2,421.3	2,004.6	3,147.1	1,501.2	1,627.9
	Values (TZS Million)	2,426.7	1,867.2	2,931.2	1,303.1	1,382.7
Paddy (Irrigation)	Planted Area (Acres)	4,975.5	5,749.8	3,928.2	2,843.0	2,788.8
	Production (Tons)	12,682.4	11,634.5	7,296.5	4,264.5	4,842.0
	Values (TZS Million)	18,360.6	15,653.8	9,830.8	5,347.1	5,940.5
Paddy (Rain feed)	Planted Area (Acres)	25,170.4	24,565.4	25,591.3	26,243.0	25,383.6
	Production (Tons)	33,327.9	29,767.5	36,362.4	23,683.0	25,511.0
	Values (TZS Million)	39,108.9	32,463.7	39,480.8	24,069.4	25,369.1
Pigeon pea	Planted Area (Acres)	1,028.8	847.9	850.8	663.3	497.3
	Production (Tons)	3,322.9	2,738.8	2,748.3	2,142.5	1,606.1

Crops		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
	Values (TZS Million)	6,949.5	5,323.4	5,341.6	3,880.8	2,846.6
Pumpkins	Planted Area (Acres)	1,489.7	954.5	1420.0	592.3	296.9
	Production (Tons)	7,061.2	4,524.2	6,730.9	2,807.2	1,407.2
	Values (TZS Million)	7,654.0	4,557.6	6,780.0	2,635.5	1,292.6
Sorghum	Planted Area (Acres)	840.6	860.2	744.0	608.5	367
	Production (Tons)	319.4	326.9	282.7	231.2	139.5
	Values (TZS Million)	944.3	898.2	726.6	553.8	326.9
Sweet potatoes	Planted Area (Acres)	8,839.2	6,655.2	7,702.1	5,755.1	5,259.0
	Production (Tons)	61,874.6	46,586.6	53,914.4	40,285.9	36,812.8
	Values (TZS Million)	58,695.9	41,071.8	44,464.1	30,964.1	27,685.6
Tania	Planted Area (Acres)	2,610.3	2,031.1	1,192.3	1,008.5	1,148.1
	Production (Tons)	9,971.2	7,758.6	4,554.0	3,852.5	4,385.9
	Values (TZS Million)	8,305.6	6,006.1	7,513.5	5,923.2	6,598.2
Yams	Planted Area (Acres)	3,197.1	2,876.7	1,848.3	1,338.4	1,549.3
	Production (Tons)	15,985.3	14,293.4	9,241.3	6,692.0	7,746.3
	Values (TZS Million)	20,480.8	17,019.6	11,003.3	7,425.9	8,410.8

**Table F.1.3: Area Planted and Production of Fruits and Vegetables, 2021-2025**

Fruits and Vegetable Type		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Area Planted	25,352.3	22,894.0	20,652.7	17,691.6	16,470.1
	Production (Tons)	96,843.2	77,119.4	79,245.8	66,303.8	64,819.9
Pineapples	Area Planted	1,581.8	1,115.5	2,392.1	1,367.3	2,287.5
	Production (Tons)	9,490.8	6,693.0	14,352.3	8,203.8	13,725.0
Pawpaw	Area Planted	832.3	364.0	481.8	428.1	274.6
	Production (Tons)	9,988.0	4,367.7	5,781.6	5,136.6	3,294.7
Tomatoes	Area Planted	3,978.7	4,335.1	4,829.8	3,868.9	3,081.7
	Production (Tons)	11,936.0	13,005.3	14,489.4	11,606.6	9,245.2
Bitter aubergine	Area Planted	3,367.1	1,828.4	1,476.5	1,011.6	900.9
	Production (Tons)	3,761.7	3,364.3	2,716.8	1,861.3	1,657.6
Egg Plant	Area Planted	2,044.4	2,847.1	1,946.9	1,870.4	1,767.7
	Production (Tons)	7,407.6	6,263.6	4,283.1	4,115.0	3,889.0
Okra	Area Planted	3,099.5	3,121.5	2,224.4	1,947.7	1,679.1
	Production (Tons)	5,703.1	5,743.6	4,092.9	3,583.8	3,089.6
Amaranths	Area Planted	3,031.1	3,002.7	2,206.8	2,470.4	2,337.5
	Production (Tons)	5,577.2	5,524.9	4,060.4	4,545.5	4,301.1
Cucumber	Area Planted	2,865.9	2,829.3	1,757.2	1,799.1	1,353.9
	Production (Tons)	5,731.9	5,658.5	3,514.4	3,598.3	2,707.8
Watermelon	Area Planted	2,841.7	1,983.2	1,950.3	1,797.8	1,750.1
	Production (Tons)	34,100.9	23,798.9	23,403.0	21,573.1	21,001.7
Sweet pepper	Area Planted	1,709.8	1,467.2	1,386.9	1,130.3	1,037.1
	Production (Tons)	3,146.1	2,699.6	2,551.9	2,079.8	1,908.2

**Table F.1.4: Quantity and Value of Main Cash Crops Production, 2021-2025**

Crop		Quantity (Ton); Value (TZS Million)				
		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Cloves	Quantity	5,230.4	1,167.4	2,654.7	4,734.1	7,840.8
	Value	78,152.5	17,250.7	37,980.6	63,145.9	102,030.8
Clove Stem	Quantity	643.0	185.1	554.4	768.8	1,664.6
	Value	1,272.5	277.6	831.5	1,153.2	2,496.3
Seaweed	Quantity	20,074.6	19,716.0	16,652.9	12,593.7	10,530.8
	Value	14,253.4	16,144.6	16,514.8	10,054.4	6,402.8

Table F.1.5: Quantity and Value of Estimated Seaweed Production, 2021 - 2025

		Quantity (Ton); Value (TZS Million)				
Unit		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Quantity	20,074.6	19,716.0	16,653.0	12,593.7	10,530.8
	Value	14,253.4	16,144.6	16,514.80	10,054.4	6,402.8
E. Cottonii	Quantity	133.2	56.0	31.5	89.5	84.2
	Value	256.5	110.4	66.0	179.0	134.8
E. Espinosiam	Quantity	19,941.4	19,159.2	15,758.5	11,549.1	10,446.6
	Value	13,997.0	15,633.5	15,758.5	9,111.3	6,268.0
E. Ulva	Quantity	0.0	500.8	862.9	955.1	-
	Value	0.0	400.7	690.3	0.0	-

Note: - No production

Table F.1.6: Number of Animals Inspected and Slaughtered, 2021-2025

Animal	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Cattle	31,747	31,953	29,851	27,326	25,916
Goat	11,814	11,282	13,704	4,416	7,447
Sheep	1,781	795	273	49	29
Chicken	1,472,903	1,085,856	1,161,238	1,130,891	751,073

Table F.1.7: Estimated Quantity and Value of Fish Catches by Species, 2021-2025

Fish Type		Quantity (Ton); Value (TZS Million)				
		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Quantity	79,431	78,943	80,085	61,794	47,111
	Value	624,954	618,183	569,080	391,370	237,148
Spine foot	Quantity	3,266	3,394	3,267	2,490	2,246
	Value	30,318	32,395	31,364	18,704	14,206
Parrot fish	Quantity	3,065	2,994	2,967	2,407	1,729
	Value	21,352	21,936	21,316	15,038	8,689
Emperors	Quantity	4,281	5,034	4,661	3,899	3,074
	Value	39,035	45,558	35,228	27,208	20,051
Groupers	Quantity	1,506	1,391	2,557	2,126	853
	Value	13,665	11,789	18,187	15,063	5,407
Goat fish	Quantity	2,166	1,986	2,434	2,237	1,258
	Value	19,144	16,675	15,672	15,555	7,359
Surgeon fishes	Quantity	2,326	2,272	2,521	2,348	1,431
	Value	18,634	19,797	19,377	14,296	6,615
Mulletts	Quantity	1,862	1,717	2,181	1,846	136
	Value	15,381	13,323	13,530	12,755	1,031
Anchovies	Quantity	18,318	18,678	21,827	3,937	13,433
	Value	96,113	98,716	93,303	52,908	43,590
Sardine	Quantity	2,054	2,007	1,982	1,561	1,431
	Value	12,629	13,284	12,266	8,625	5,591
Mackerels	Quantity	4,007	4,740	4,390	2,927	2,398
	Value	26,141	34,916	26,820	17,868	13,694
Travellys	Quantity	2,496	2,438	2,801	2,502	1,447
	Value	24,514	22,753	24,454	17,272	8,763
Yellow fin tuna	Quantity	3,041	3,155	3,724	4,312	2,597
	Value	29,430	29,606	32,689	30,575	15,504
Sword fish	Quantity	2,232	2,201	2,184	2,143	1,202
	Value	22,370	21,783	20,054	15,363	7,588
King Fish	Quantity	2,069	2,440	3,427	1,823	1,066
	Value	20,723	24,094	32,880	16,465	7,399

Fish Type		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Barracuda	Quantity	2,398	2,343	3,522	2,555	1,123
	Value	16,387	15,583	22,497	17,099	6,256
Sharks/Rays	Quantity	2,279	2,226	2,152	2,012	1,476
	Value	19,371	186,734	15,68	12,334	7,728
Octopus/Squid	Quantity	2,963	3,531	3,174	2,071	2,065
	Value	32,677	37,403	30,577	16,456	14,454
Lobsters	Quantity	1,552	1,567	1,688	1,430	136
	Value	17,570	17,800	36,540	19,445	918
Others	Quantity	17,550	14,829	8,629	7,166	8,010
	Value	149,503	122,096	67,256	48,341	42,306

Table F.1.8: Quantity and Value of Produced Forest Products, 2021-2025

Forest Product		Quantity (M3); Value (TZS Million)				
		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Beam	Quantity	1,691.3	3,200.0	2,053.5	1,741.1	1,422.4
	Value	228.0	395.5	253.8	195.6	159.8
Building Poles	Quantity	2,256.3	2,333.0	2085.0	2,947.9	3,098.0
	Value	413.7	389.0	145.9	98.3	103.3
Medium Poles	Quantity	2,843.1	2,455.0	2,265.0	2,970.0	2,956.2
	Value	1,279.4	982.0	113.2	237.6	236.5
Firewood	Quantity	28,541.0	21,002.0	25,909.7	26,236.6	25,813.0
	Value	1,427.0	1,050.0	1295.5	1,836.6	1,806.8
Withes	Quantity	1,345.8	1,201.0	1,091.7	1,878.0	2,046.0
	Value	246.7	200.0	181.9	939.0	1,023.0
Charcoal	Quantity (Tons)	1,427.0	2,207.0	2,128.2	1,943.6	1,805.0
	Value	2,411.1	2,759.0	1,702.6	1,360.6	1,264.0

Table F.1.9: Number of Seedlings Production by Type and Ownership, 2021-2025

Type of Seedlings		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Total	2,960,696	1,603,476	1,117,005	1,416,853	1,447,183
	Government	913,942	652,993	572,494	652,733	571,352
	Private	2,046,754	950,483	544,511	764,120	875,831
Forest	Total	549,136	580,625	765,578	931,960	1,147,773
	Government	333,966	286,100	247,795	400,430	530,942
	Private	215,170	294,525	517,783	531,530	616,831
Clove Tree	Total	336,703	294,693	147,877	250,156	7,000
	Government	144,303	185,710	147,877	141,306	0
	Private	192,400	108,983	0	108,850	7,000
Fruits and spices	Total	2,074,857	728,158	203,550	234,737	292,410
	Government	435,673	181,183	176,822	110,997	40,410
	Private	1,639,184	546,975	26,728	123,740	252,000

## F.2 Manufacturing

Table F.2.1: Production for Selected Products from Private Industries, 2021-2025

Selected Products	Units	Production				
		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Beverages*	Liters (000)	23,937	23,935	23,014	22,616	22,269
	Value	6,009	5,782	8,470	8,324	8,130
Bread	Number (000)	273,894	261,426	247,750	240,814	239,242
	Value	68,473	55,485	42,188	38,530	35,886
Sugar	Tons	5,106	8,534	27,000	4,760	7,262
	Value	10,991	23,965	67,063	11,823	12,684
Wheat Flour	Tons	47,028	57,139	50,565	45,704	36,843
	Value	67,759	59,058	62,204	66,322	37,980
Wheat Grain	Tons	18,045	17,686	15,817	10,920	10,045
	Value	7,579	7,428	6,642	5,500	3,035
Noodles (Tambi)	Kgs	212,871	287,980	288,847	282,353	380,182
	Value	532	719	721	705	760
Garments Dash Dash	Pcs	6,262	975	5,122	5,913	4,125
	Value	188	30	169	167.91	126
Textile (Matenge)	Meter	-	-	14,780,009	19,645,325	0
	Value	-	-	14,215	19,704	0
Jewellery (gold/Silver)	Gm	9,248	21,259	26,966	20,037	20,369
	Value	80	119	105	91	90
Essential Oil Product	Kg	13,809	16,649	9,669	1,540	289.9
	Value	573	566	401	100	10

Note: \* Including mineral water and juice  
 - No data available

Table F.2.2: Value of Goods/Service Produced/Provided by Public Industries, 2021-2025

Commodity	(TZS Millions)				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	179,856	198,125	142,076	144,316	126,349
Clove Steam Oil	-	-	687	816	63
Printing	2,707	2,608	1,686	1,665	1,287
Electricity Distribution (KWh)	177,149	195,517	139,703	141,835	124,999

Note: - Industry have been privatized

Table F.2.3: Value of Goods Produced by Industry, 2021-2025

Industry	(TZS Millions)				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	351,619	351,277	356,066	295,683	229,985
Public	179,856	198,125	142,076	144,416	126,359
Private	171,763	153,152*	213,990	151,267	103,626

Note: \*decrease on sugar production

Table F.2.4: Producer Price Index; 2021 - 2025

Description	Base (Quarter 2012)				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total PPI	161.8	161.8	161.7	157.3	142.9
Mining and Quarrying	159.9	150.2	147.9	149.4	147.8
Other Mining and quarrying	159.9	150.2	147.9	149.4	147.8
Manufacturing	161.9	162.2	162.2	157.6	142.7
Manufacture of food products	173.1	174.8	178.6	170.4	137.8
Manufacture of beverages	117.6	117.6	96.7	96.7	97.2
Manufacture of wearing apparel	123.5	111.4	113.8	113.9	111.6
Manufacture of leather and related products	288.9	288.9	288.9	269.6	250.4
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4
Manufacture of chemical and chemical products	160.1	154.2	154.2	152.5	153.1
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	113.9	113.9	113.9	115.1	114.4
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	164.0	165.3	165.7	165.6	176.5
Manufacture of furniture	178.8	178.6	182.5	179.5	177.3

## F.3 Construction

**Table F.3.1:** Number of New Architects and Architect Firms Registered, 2021-2025

New Architect	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total Architects	7	20	11	10	7
Local (Professional and Graduates)	6	20	11	10	7
Foreigners	1	0	0	0	0
Architect Firm					
Consulting Architects Firm	12	7	5	1	4

**Table F.3.2:** Number of New Engineers and Engineering Companies Registered, 2021-2025

New Engineer	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total Engineers	69	85	74	44	74
Individual Local	64	81	65	42	67
Individual Foreigners	5	4	9	2	7
Engineering Company					
Companies	16	8	8	2	4

**Table F.3.3:** Number of Registered Contractors by Class, Type and Nationality, 2025

Type	Nationality	Class							Total
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
Total	Total	36	17	12	15	32	40	18	170
	Local	21	16	12	15	31	40	18	153
	Foreign	15	1	0	0	1	0	0	17
Building	Total	18	8	2	9	20	32	12	101
	Local	9	7	2	9	19	32	12	90
	Foreign	9	1	0	0	1	0	0	11
Civil	Total	12	1	0	5	6	6	6	36
	Local	7	1	0	5	6	6	6	31
	Foreign	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Electrical	Total	1	2	1	1	5	2	0	12
	Local	1	2	1	1	5	2	0	12
	Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanics	Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	Local	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Specialist	Total	5	6	9	0	0	0	0	20
	Local	4	6	9	0	0	0	0	19
	Foreign	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

## F.4 Mining and Quarrying

Table F.4.1: Quantity (Tons) of Mining Products, 2021-2025

Mining product	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Stones	239,864	34,446	246,506	141,342	145,341
Sand	1,530,492	352,728	1,616,221	1,069,004	732,159
Gravels	162,712	43,951	121,696	74,106	64,113
Rubble	997,651	142,229	409,323	131,017	167,393
Stone Bricks	7,765	2,787	10,977	10,936	10,713
Limestone	78.3	108	58	27	27

## F.5 Utility

Table F.5.1: Quantity of Water Supply and Revenue Collection by Region, 2021-2025

Region	Description	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Total Water Production (million m <sup>3</sup> )	280.2	223.7	191.8	108.5	131.7
	Estimated Water Demand (million m <sup>3</sup> )	340	276	275.9	188.6	240.5
	Deficit in Demand (%)	17.6	81.1	30.4	42.4	45.2
	Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	3,323.7	3,316.8	2,127.7	2,271.2	2,614.0
Kaskazini Unguja	Total Water Production (million m <sup>3</sup> )	20.4	21.4	24.3	23.1	21.7
	Estimated Water Demand (million m <sup>3</sup> )	39.5	36.0	36.0	33.3	33.3
	Deficit in Demand (%)	48.3	40.6	32.5	30.6	34.7
	Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	811.9	1115.2	190.8	413.8	475.4
Kusini Unguja	Total Water Production (million m <sup>3</sup> )	28.5	30.3	17.3	15.3	14.2
	Estimated Water Demand (million m <sup>3</sup> )	35.7	27.4	27.4	19.7	19.7
	Deficit in Demand (%)	20.1	-10.6	36.9	22.1	27.6
	Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	124.1	194.6	239.6	343.3	518.1
Mjini Magharibi	Total Water Production (million m <sup>3</sup> )	127.1	101.8	94.0	51.4	47.8
	Estimated Water Demand (million m <sup>3</sup> )	159.3	125.0	125.0	105.0	105.0
	Deficit in Demand (%)	20.2	18.6	24.8	51.0	54.5
	Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	1840.7	1245.9	1126.6	748.6	932.0
Kaskazini Pemba	Total Water Production (million m <sup>3</sup> )	40.6	31.7	25.4	8.0	22.2
	Estimated Water Demand (million m <sup>3</sup> )	48.3	43.7	43.8	14.3	42.9
	Deficit in Demand (%)	15.9	27.6	42.0	44.3	48.2
	Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	341.5	407.8	255.4	413.4	320.1
Kusini Pemba	Total Water Production (million m <sup>3</sup> )	63.6	38.5	30.8	10.7	25.8
	Estimated Water Demand (million m <sup>3</sup> )	57.4	43.7	43.7	16.3	39.6
	Deficit in Demand (%)	-11.0	11.9	29.4	34.4	34.9
	Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	205.5	353.3	315.3	352.2	368.2

**Table F.5.2:** Number of New Boreholes Drilled, Boreholes in Operation and New Water Permits by Region, 2021-2025

Region	Description	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Boreholes Drilled	3	3	38	88	22
	Boreholes in operation	277	389	309	301	293
	New Permits	18,484	6,691	3,816	16,333	4,222
Kaskazini Unguja	Boreholes Drilled	2	1	4	14	0
	Boreholes in operation	52	51	47	46	46
	New Permits	406	165	186	1,504	326
Kusini Unguja	Boreholes Drilled	0	1	6	15	0
	Boreholes in operation	59	59	44	44	48
	New Permits	8,017	169	325	3,838	845
Mjini Magharibi	Boreholes Drilled	0	0	1	36	22
	Boreholes in operation	72	132	82	81	81
	New Permits	7,871	4,533	1,624	9,894	1,930
Kaskazini Pemba	Boreholes Drilled	0	0	11	9	0
	Boreholes in operation	40	53	53	49	48
	New Permits	1,343	1,058	929	561	496
Kusini Pemba	Boreholes Drilled	1	1	16	14	0
	Boreholes in operation	54	94	83	81	70
	New Permits	847	766	752	536	625

**Table F.5.3:** Water Development Projects by Types of Donors, 2021-2025

Type of Donors	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	3	8	5	2	2
Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar	0	7	3	1	1
Development Partners	3	1	2	1	1

**Table F.5.4:** Number of Rural Water Supply Projects, 2021-2025

Project	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	0	0	2	29	9
Development of water infrastructure	0	0	2	1	9
Water Drilling	0	0	0	28	0

## F.5.2 Electricity

Table F.5.21: Quantity and Value of Electricity Distributed by Category, 2021-2025

Category	Unit	2025 <sup>p</sup>	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	KWh "000"	949,957	671,732	560,702	501,275	439,711
	TZS Million	224,486	195,517	158,448	141,835	124,999
Domestics (Z0)	KWh "000"	-	37	27	25	13
	TZS Million	-	10	7.9	7.7	2.9
Domestics and Commercial (Z1)	KWh "000"	227,193	1,513	1,853	1,710	2,494
	TZS Million	4,380	903	520	479	698
Small Industry (Z2)	KWh "000"	32,273	21,307	21,516	13,070	8,914
	TZS Million	6,031	4,230	4,306	2,773	2,038
Large and Medium Industry (Z3)	KWh "000"	194,833	206,380	182,799	162,707	142,154
	TZS Million	37,801	38,291	31,571	28,284	24,263
TUKUZA	KWh "000"	495,658	442,495	354,507	323,763	286,136
	TZS Million	176,274	152,083	122,043	110,291	97,997

Note: <sup>p</sup> Provisional

### F.5.3 Fuel and Gas

Table F.5.31: Consumption and Average Price of Fuel and Gas, 2021 -2025

Type of Fuel	Unit	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Petrol	Litres	127,577,080	113,284,726	106,431,175	97,274,509	90,433,822
	Average Price	2,902	3,021	2,802	2,702	2,093
Diesel	Litres	88,601,631	75,197,228	67,764,771	60,937,061	46,729,805
	Average Price	3,032	3,100	2,918	2,732	2,078
Kerosene	Litres	1,170,900	1,958,918	2,477,339	3,918,701	5,752,183
	Average Price	3,096	3,160	2,921	2,432	1,456
Jet A1	Litres	59,100,294	50,623,079	46,672,000	30,088,200	21,218,447
	Average Price	2,446	2,736	2,593	2,371	1,417
Gas	Kg	14,345,956	11,698,002	9,673,170	7,200,126	4,539,094
	Average Price	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

## G. TOURISM STATISTICS

Tourism Statistics section presents key information on the performance and contribution of the tourism sector in Zanzibar. It is organized into two subsections: **Tourism**, which provides data on tourist arrivals, source markets, and visitor characteristics; and **Hotel and Restaurant**, which covers accommodation facilities, occupancy rates, and the performance of hospitality services. Together, these statistics offer a comprehensive overview of trends and developments in the tourism and hospitality industry in Zanzibar.

### G.1 Tourism

**Table G.1.1:** Annual Records of Visitors Arrival by Nationality 2021-2025

Nationality	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
All Countries	917,167	736,755	638,498	548,503	394,185
Percentage Change	24.5	15.4	16.4	39.1	51.2
<b>EUROPE</b>					
Scandinavian	33,387	27,890	24,872	19,570	7,107
British	53,309	42,244	38,628	30,562	11,571
German	70,619	71,283	57,178	43,634	16,670
Italian	104,265	87,202	67,584	36,928	6,674
French	71,268	69,557	68,079	68,487	37,439
Dutch	32,622	23,062	17,028	16,359	5,743
Belgium	12,873	9,307	9,180	11,472	9,353
Russian	13,343	8,467	9,166	6,447	70,445
Turkish	10,480	6,202	5,490	3,987	2,512
Polish	55,678	51,644	46,289	44,462	36,925
Ukrainian	8,425	6,536	4,026	12,843	14,751
Czech Republic	18,705	16,174	16,632	18,521	7,018
Spanish	21,614	15,831	10,794	11,712	7,270
Other European	105,304	92,446	87,419	67,917	44,133
Subtotal	611,892	527,845	462,365	392,901	277,611
<b>ASIA</b>					
Japanese	2,893	2,060	1,069	544	263
Chinese	18,419	12,136	6,792	2,476	1,229
Indian	14,773	10,022	9,544	8,182	6,903
Israeli	12,350	5,245	7,549	6,848	4,167
Other Asian	38,047	22,484	21,173	19,030	14,117
Subtotal	86,482	51,947	46,127	37,080	26,679
<b>AFRICA</b>					
Kenyan	29,686	23,530	18,646	14,769	7,023
South African	39,964	31,254	24,307	24,915	19,936
Egyptian	5,170	3,143	3,167	4,547	5,802
Other African	73,328	40,475	38,039	28,583	19,216
Subtotal	148,148	98,402	84,159	72,814	51,977
<b>AMERICA</b>					
United states	39,368	36,090	28,560	21,470	19,369
Canadian	10,091	9,015	7,072	5,153	2,668
Other American	11,021	6,589	5,248	4,322	5,892

Nationality	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Subtotal	60,480	51,694	40,880	30,945	27,929
OCEANIA					
Australian	7,495	5,445	3,929	2,097	1407
New Zealand	2,598	1,336	840	648	301
Subtotal	10,093	6,781	4,769	2,745	1,708
Not Stated	72	86	198	12,018	8,281

**Table G.1.2:** Distribution of International Visitors Arrival from Emerging Markets, 2021-2025

Nationality	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	122,988	94,050	83,366	81,258	134,420
Russian	13,343	8,467	9,166	6,447	70,445
Polish	55,678	51,644	46,289	44,462	36,925
Ukrainian	8,425	6,536	4,026	12,843	14,751
Chinese	18,419	12,136	6,792	2,476	1,229
Indian	14,773	10,022	9,544	8,182	6,903
Israeli	12,350	5,245	7,549	6,848	4,167

**Figure G.1.1:** Number of Tourist Arrivals, 2016-2025

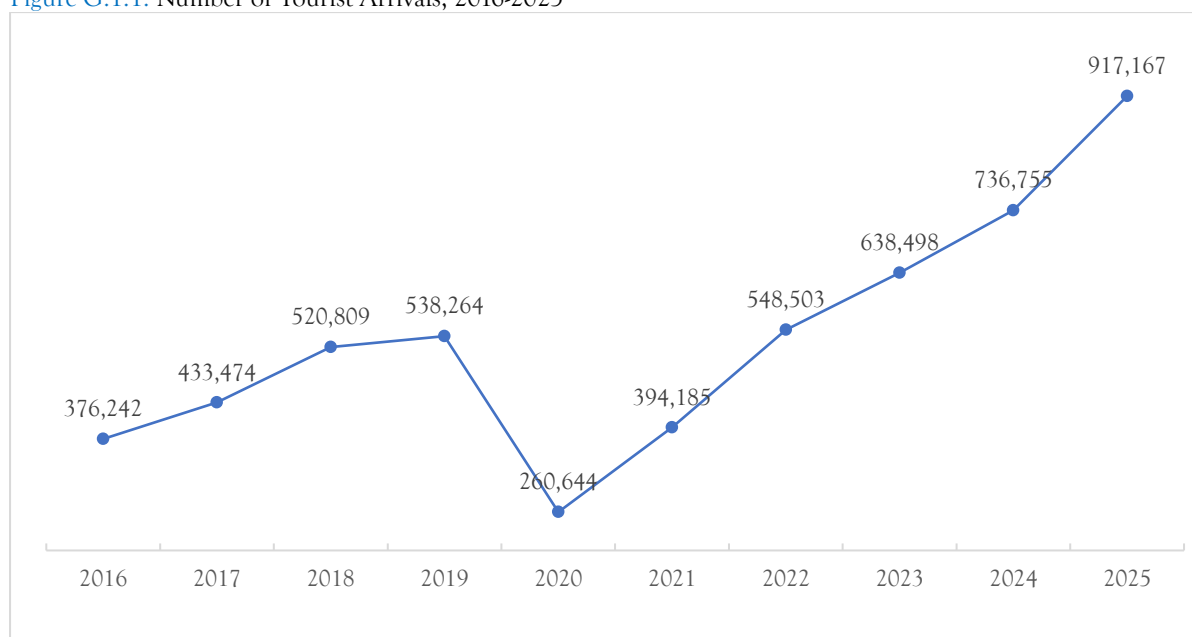


Figure G.1.2: Percentage Growth Rate of International Visitors, 2016-2025

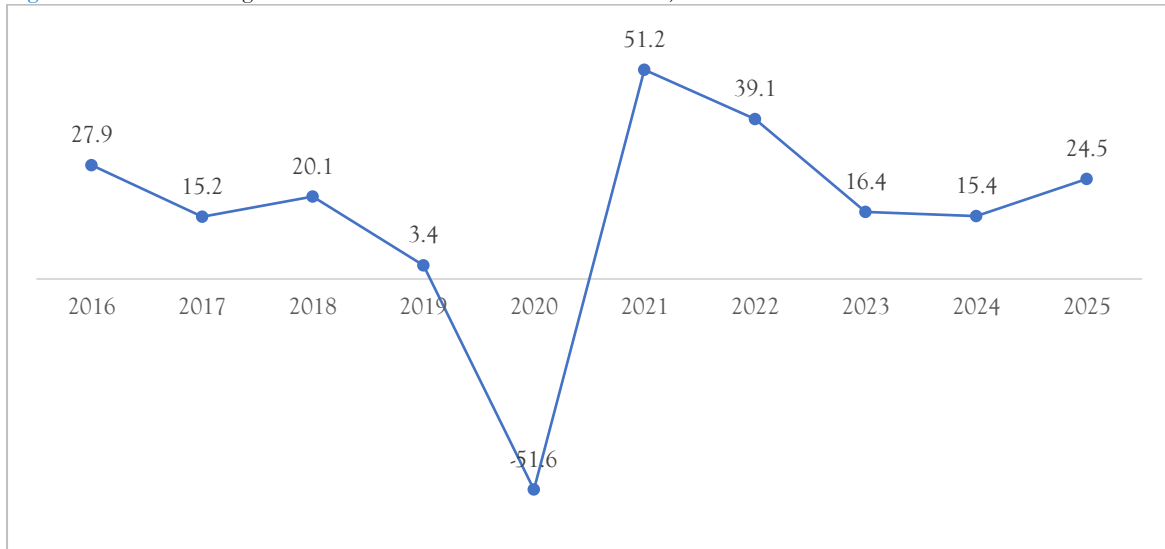
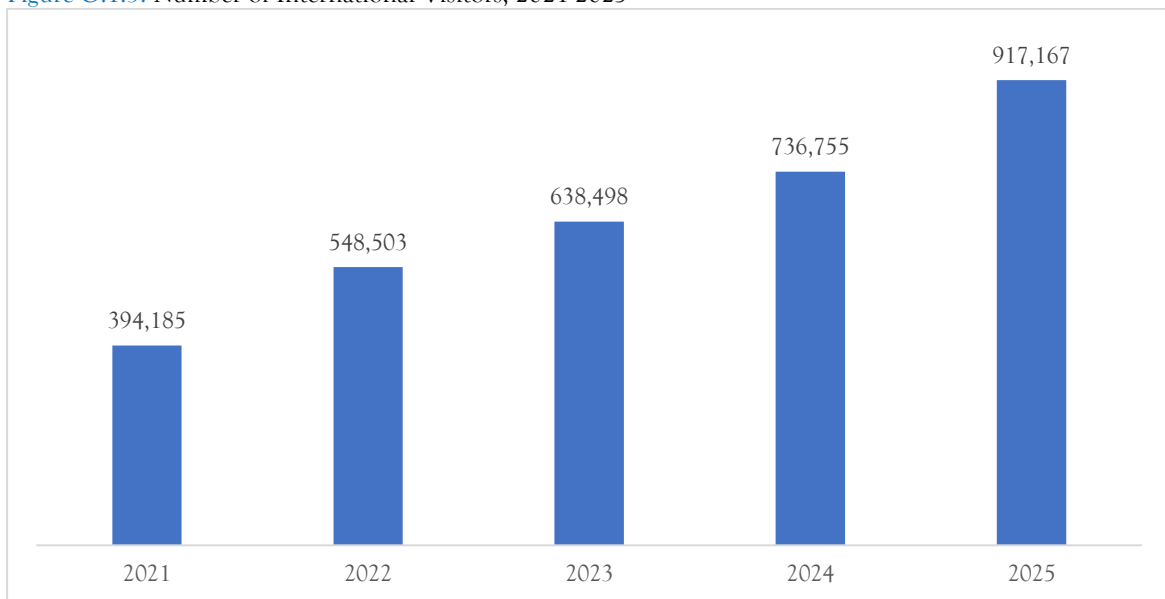


Figure G.1.3: Number of International Visitors, 2021-2025



## G.2 Hotel and Restaurant

Table G.2.1: Number of Hotels and Guest Houses by Grade, 2021-2025

Hotel Grade	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	980	833	722	709	683
Five Stars	55	48	44	36	38
Four Stars	37	31	21	22	20
Three Stars	74	58	54	44	51
Two Stars	199	55	11	9	10
One Star	212	310	314	287	253
AA (Upper Guest House)	65	36	52	29	33
A (Lower Guest House)	338	295	226	282	278

Table G.2.2: Number of New Registered Hotels and Guest Houses by Grade, 2021-2025

Years	2025		2024		2023		2022		2021	
	Hotel/ G.Houses	Rooms	Hotel/ G.Houses	Rooms	Hotel/ G.Houses	Rooms	Hotel/ G.Houses	Rooms	Hotel/ G.Houses	Rooms
Five Star	7	682	3	126	8	1,107	5	751	6	1,231
Four Star	3	117	3	478	2	146	0	0	2	124
Three Star	11	189	7	124	8	178	3	75	7	246
Two Star	50	599	9	92	2	43	1	24	1	26
One Star	9	113	34	292	67	566	77	937	77	704
AA	26	218	5	32	11	118	6	84	9	82
A	64	380	72	399	52	246	100	673	112	622
Total	170	2,298	133	1,543	150	2,404	192	2,544	214	3,035

## G.3 Sites and Attractions

Table G.3.1: Number of Tourists Visited Attraction Sites, 2021-2025

Name of Attraction Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
<b>Total</b>	678,480	546,491	164,084	238,038	295,063
<b>Government Attraction</b>					
Sub total	264,561	396,731	121,614	176,165	243,843
Ngome Kongwe	0	108,424	42,994	90,872	76,548
Jozani Forest	64,753	54,437	68,345	58,968	117,880
Ngezi/Vumawimbi Forest	3,113	2,732	2,396	3,477	23,419
Mangapwani Slave Chamber	0	0	556	4,498	4,751
Mangapwani Coral Well	10	4	629	6,038	5,404
Hamamni Bath	0	480	368	1,577	745
Kasri Maruhubi	842	536	764	1,766	342
Hamam Kidichi	29	187	75	427	131
Masingini Forest	1,577	375	539	615	1,264
Kiwengwa Pongwe	2,387	1,570	1,574	620	958
Fukuchani Ruins	951	783	666	1,168	1,327
Kasri Mtoni	303	843	71	375	247
Kuumbi cave	0	0	13	231	2,493
Msikiti Kizimkazi	1,534	2,748	850	1,271	443
Bungi Kwa Bihole Ruins	881	2,057	1,223	505	3,238
Makumbusho Kibweni	379	3,638	390	3,563	0
Makumbusho Unguja Ukuu	408	204	6	93	19
Pango La Pete	201	151	155	101	0
Makumbusho Mnazi Mmoja	4,445	6,771	0	0	2,490
Palace Museum	0	0	0	0	2,144
Prison Island	177,977	206,210	0	0	0
Makumbusho ya Makaburi ya Sultan	3,014	1,179	0	0	0
Mkamandume Ruins	1,487	1,965	0	0	0
Chwaka Tumbe Ruins	136	97	0	0	0
Ngome Kongwe Chake-Chake	0	1,190	0	0	0
Pango la Kijiji	134	141	0	0	0
<b>Private Attraction</b>					
Sub total	413,919	149,769	42,470	61,873	51,220
Zanzibar Park	56,090	44,752	24,055	27,963	17,655
Zanzibar Butterfly Centre	9,147	8,466	5,653	5,085	2,682
Nungwi Aquirium	22,458	26,518	12,762	28,825	30,883
Baraka Aquarium	15,477	20,639	0	0	0
Nungwi Aquarium & Bungalows	5,598	0	0	0	0
Fukuchani Natural Aquarium	5,941	4,987	0	0	0
Salam Cave	178,456	28,543	0	0	0
Jozani Reptile Park	7,884	4,695	0	0	0
Kilosa Zoo	107,935	5,181	0	0	0
Cheetah's Rock	4,933	5,629	0	0	0
Kidike	0	359	0	0	0

## G. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS STATISTICS

Transport and Communication Statistics section presents key information on the development and performance of transport and communication services in Zanzibar. It is organized into two subsections: **Transport**, which provides data on road, sea, and air transport, including infrastructure, vehicle registration, and passenger and cargo movement; and **Communication**, which covers postal and telecommunication services, including mobile and internet usage. Together, these statistics offer an overview of connectivity and service delivery in Zanzibar.

### H.1 Transport

Table H.1.1: Traffic Handled at Zanzibar Seaports by Month, 2021- 2025

Years	Trips enter/exit	Passengers (000')	Cargo (000')	Container (TEUs)	Foreign Going Vessels
2025	19,716	3,413	3,034	91,895	262
January	1,879	282	178	6719	27
February	1,678	223	199	5036	22
March	1,948	243	229	8374	27
April	1,498	284	225	7883	22
May	1,446	253	227	7974	20
June	1,554	290	230	6380	24
July	1,692	321	311	7567	24
August	1,696	308	284	7902	23
September	1,620	308	357	7434	6
October	1,566	274	257	9775	26
November	1,514	248	249	9165	21
December	1,625	378	289	7646	20
2024	18,125	3,321	1,144	44,611	139
2023	10,779	2,883	2,176	81,501	125
2022	14,728	2,824	2,370	75,185	116
2021	14,683	2,680	1,112	70,461	126

Table H.1.2: Aircraft Movements at Zanzibar Airports by Type of Transport, 2021-2025

Description	2025			2024			2023			2022			2021		
	Total	AAKIA	Pemba Airport	Total	AAKIA	Pemba Airport	Total	AAKIA	Pemba Airport	Total	AAKIA	Pemba Airport	Total	AAKIA	Pemba Airport
<b>International Air Transport</b>															
Scheduled	12,430	12,430	-	11,485	11,483	0	11,379	11,379	0	9,653	9,653	0	5,969	5,969	0
Non-Schedule	1,902	1,874	28	1,589	1,585	4	1,329	1,327	2	901	895	6	1,310	1,306	4
Total	14,332	14,304	28	13,074	13,068	6	12,708	12,706	2	10,554	10,548	6	7,279	7,275	4
<b>Domestic Air Transport</b>															
Scheduled	47,686	42,072	5,614	43,502	38,804	4,698	41,825	36,792	5,033	38,396	33,574	4822	32,677	26,655	6,022
Non-Schedule	10,693	10,233	460	11,329	10,521	808	7,726	7,122	604	6,253	5,669	584	6,118	5,702	416
Total	58,379	52,305	6,074	54,831	49,325	5,506	49,551	43,914	5,637	44,649	39,243	5,406	38,795	32,357	6,438
Total Commercial	72,711	66,609	6,102	67,905	62,393	5,512	62,259	56,620	5,639	55,203	49,791	5,412	46,074	39,632	6,442
Other	1,257	1,142	115	2,068	1,518	550	2,376	2,361	15	2,485	2,427	58	2,488	1,756	732

**Table H.1.3:** Number of Passengers Handled at Zanzibar Airports, 2021-2025

Description	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
<b>Zanzibar Airports (Total)</b>					
Embarked (Departure)	1,289,284	1,144,832	1,031,119	836,273	610,311
Disembarked (Arrivals)	1,265,306	1,114,679	1,009,042	853,044	601,811
Total	2,554,590	2,259,511	2,040,161	1,689,317	1,212,122
Transit	262,198	211,883	203,052	183,285	153,007
<b>AAKIA</b>					
Embarked (Departure)	1,230,007	1,090,798	983,856	786,940	560,430
Disembarked (Arrivals)	1,207,619	1,061,456	960,266	803,296	552,968
Total	2,437,626	2,152,254	1,944,122	1,590,236	1,113,398
In transit	262,139	211,831	202,734	183,160	150,434
<b>Pemba Airport</b>					
Embarked (Departure)	59,277	54,034	47,263	49,333	49,881
Disembarked (Arrivals)	57,687	53,223	48,776	49,748	48,843
Total	116,964	107,257	96,039	99,081	98,724
In transit	59	52	318	125	2,573

**Table H.1.4:** Number of Cargo Handled at Zanzibar Airports, 2021-2025

Years	Freights loaded (tons)	Freights off-loaded (tons)	Total	Mails loaded	Mails off-loaded	Total
2025	188.6	5,352.0	5,540.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
January	19.0	357.5	376.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
February	5.7	226.5	232.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
March	18.3	441.7	460.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
April	10.6	318.3	328.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
May	35.1	443.7	478.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
June	35.1	444.7	479.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
July	11.0	494.3	505.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
August	12.3	537.4	549.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
September	5.1	495.9	501.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
October	12.6	549.4	561.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
November	9.3	561.7	571.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
December	14.4	480.8	495.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024	411.7	4,292.9	4,704.6	6.8	10.6	16.4
2023	235.4	3,577.2	3,812.7	0.1	0.0	0.1
2022	19.3	2,784.2	2,803.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
2021	165.7	2,774.0	2,939.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table H.1.5: Stock of Land Transport Vehicles, 2021-2025

Type of Vehicle	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	138,577	107,694	74,999	144,864	126,389
Domestic Transport (Daladala)	9,511	4,179	2,621	1,508	1,468
Long Route	4,508	3,130	3,536	3,058	2,384
Staff Bus	921	388	506	321	244
School Bus	688	378	552	374	295
Freight A	10,822	5,742	10,501	5,860	4,764
Freight C	11,429	10,010	13,881	11,198	9,932
Private Hire	9,702	8,093	12,223	8,399	7,287
Taxi	1,827	1,376	1,412	1,109	1,053
Others	89,169	74,398	29,767	113,037	98,962

Note: Freight A= Vehicle with 3.5 Tons capacity  
 Freight C= Vehicle with more than 3.5 Tons capacity

Table H.1.6: Number of Registered Learner Driving License, 2021-2025

License Class	Registered Learner				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	13,581	12,339	10,717	11,320	13,988
A: A license for motorcycle and three wheelers	2,841	3,804	2,914	4,666	5,647
B1: A license for private vehicle up to 7 passenger seats	7,915	6,324	5,917	4,597	6,212
B: A license for private vehicle more than 7 passenger seats	2	36	5	0	27
C1: A license for goods and vehicle with permission maximum weight does not exceed 3,500kg	839	528	389	483	697
C: A license for good vehicle with permission maximum weight exceed 3,500kg	537	502	377	324	213
D1: A license for public service vehicle having no more than 7 seats	687	416	474	592	472
D: A license for public service vehicle having more than 7 seats	597	605	415	549	563
M: A license for moped and invalid carriage	92	80	112	77	147
E: A license for tractor	52	31	82	19	10
G: A license for general (all classes of motor vehicle)	19	13	32	13	0

Table H.1.7: The Length of Roads Constructed as at December, 2025

Road Class	Surveyed Length	Kilometer					
		Good		Fair		Poor	
		Length	Percent	Length	Percent	Length	Percent
Total Surveyed	1,803.6	1,046.7	58.0	333.1	18.5	423.9	23.5
Trunk							
Paved	358.3	236.7	66.1	30.1	8.4	91.5	25.5
Unpaved	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rural							
Paved	407.3	298.5	73.4	18.5	4.6	90.3	22.2
Unpaved	168.9	51.9	30.7	69.7	41.3	47.3	28.0
Urban							
Paved	111.9	95.8	85.6	16.2	14.4	0.0	0.0
Unpaved	21.2	0.0	0.0	13.9	65.4	7.3	34.6
Feeder							
Paved	340.6	237.5	69.7	79.6	23.4	23.5	6.9
Unpaved	395.3	126.3	31.9	105.2	26.6	163.9	41.5

## H.2 Communication

Table H.2.1: Number of Towers by Telephone Company, 2021-2025

Company	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
TOTAL	360	491	474	448	273
TTCL	10	10	10	10	16
MIXX BY YAS (TIGO-ZANTEL)	177	258	246	230	177
AIRTEL	20	20	20	20	20
VODACOM	10	10	10	10	10
HALOTEL	46	50	45	36	28
HELIOS	97	143	143	142	22

Table H.2.2: Number of New Tower Owned by Telephone Company, 2021-2025

Company	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
TOTAL	26	17	26	84	15
TTCL	0	0	0	1	1
MIXX BY YAS (TIGO-ZANTEL)	25	12	16	53	11
AIRTEL	0	0	0	0	0
VODACOM	0	0	0	0	0
HALOTEL	1	5	9	1	3
HELIOS	0	0	1	29	0

Table H.2.3: Number of Operated Radio Stations and Television Stations, 2025-2021

Description		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total	Radio	31	26	24	24	22
	Television	17	17	18	18	17
Public	Radio	1	1	1	1	1
	Television	1	1	2	2	2
Government	Radio	1	1	1	1	1
	Television	3	3	3	3	3
Private	Radio	22	18	18	18	17
	Television	13	13	13	13	12
Community	Radio	7	6	4	4	3

Table H.2.4: Number of Items Posted and Delivered by Location, 2021–2025

Item	Location	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Parcel posted	Total	437	6,569	5,382	4,035	1,670
	Domestic items	276	4,473	5,005	3,417	1,297
	East Africa	-	89	64	83	38
	International items	161	2,007	313	535	335
	Total	3,104	5,632	4,065	4,018	2,671
Parcel Delivery	Domestic items	1,115	2,511	1,850	1,918	1216
	East Africa	-	17	2	11	42
	International items	1,989	3,104	2,215	2,089	1,413
	Total	13,983	50,513	26,816	46,305	43,314
Letter posted	Domestic items	3,813	46,159	24,751	22,141	25,885
	East Africa	-	1,050	0	20	24
	International items	10,170	3,304	2,065	24,124	17,405
	Total	3,396	18,142	13,277	17,938	19,274
Letter delivery	Domestic items	1,985	17,020	12,320	11,105	12,700
	East Africa	-	44	37	22	20
	International items	1,411	1,078	920	6,811	6,554
	Total	8,491	11,635	8,471	9,343	9,232
EMS posted	Domestic items	8,141	11,022	8,115	9,042	8,996
	International items	350	613	356	301	236
	Total	12,985	13,675	10,235	9,057	9,278
EMS delivery	Domestic items	12,752	13,264	9,972	8,843	8,940
	International items	233	411	263	214	338
	Total	264	1,027	750	909	1,975
Registered and issued posted	Domestic items	145	706	577	504	1297
	East Africa	-	8	17	13	0
	International items	119	313	156	392	678
	Total	3,104	8,148	7,181	5,054	3,447
Registered and issued delivery	Domestic items	1,115	3,078	2,951	2,310	893
	East Africa	-	0	0	14	0
	International items	1,989	5,070	4,230	5,054	3,449
	Total					