

2025

THE ANNUAL BULLETIN OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS



OFFICE OF THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS UNIT

Introduction

The annual bulletin of agricultural statistics is published every year to meet the diverse need for a reliable reference document on agricultural production and cash crops statistics. The Office of the Chief Government Statistician (OCGS) and Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resource and Livestock and other Government Agencies collaborated in furnishing the statistics information in this bulletin.

This annual bulletin of agricultural statistics is the tenth publication presenting the statistics of agricultural products for the year 2025, which intends to give an overview and its comparison to its previous year of 2024 of agricultural sectors. Data published in this bulletin include quantities and values of main food and cash crops, fish catches, mining and forest products, number of livestock inspected and slaughtered animals, production of cow milk and hen eggs. Not only that the bulletin publishes the data of forestry products as well as buildings materials that are extractions in the country such as sand, stone, rubbles and brick stone.

1. Fish Catches

The quantity of fish catches in 2025 was 79,431 tons which shows increase of 0.6 percent compared with 78,943 tons recorded in 2024. The value of fish catches in 2025 was 624,954 million TZS which shows an increase of 1.1 percent compared with 618,183 tons in 2024. The quantity and values of fish catches have been shown the fluctuating within a period of three years.

Anchovies fish recorded the highest quantity (18,318 tons) of fish catches in 2025 while groupers recorded the least (1,506 tons). Anchovies also recorded the highest 96,113 million values of fish catches in 2025 compared with other type of fishes. Most of the fish catches were from Mjini District (10,837 tons worth 100,010 million TZS), while Chake Chake District recorded the lowest (5,880 tons worth 43,658 million TZS) (Table 1.1 and Table F.1.2).

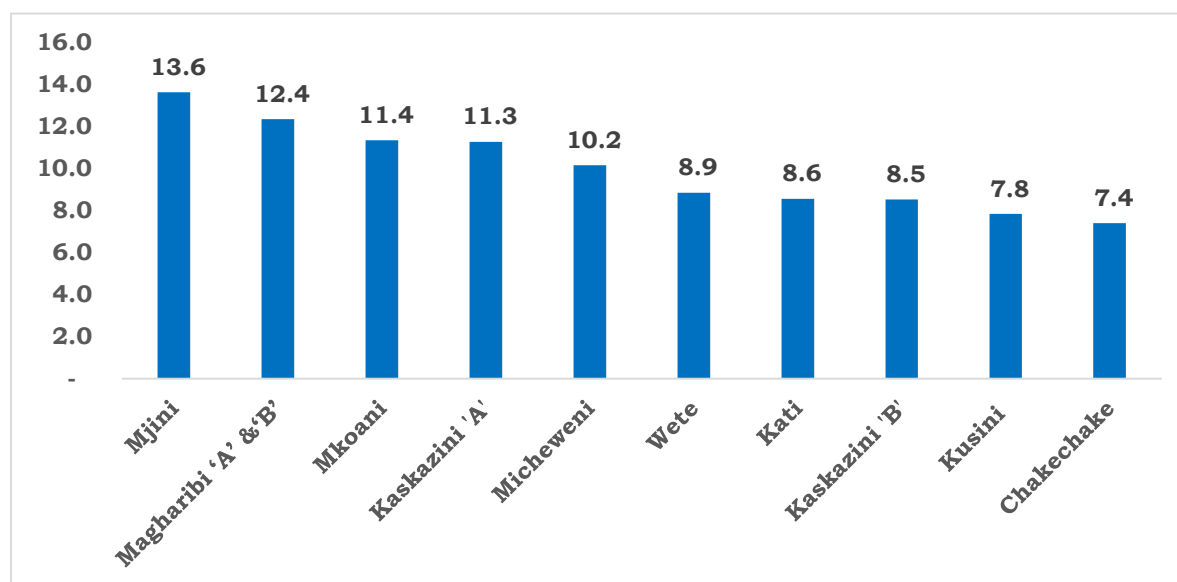
Table 1.1: Estimated Quantity and Value of Fish Catches by Species,
2023 – 2025 (Quantity in Tons, Value in Million TZS)

Fish Type		2025	2024	2023
Spine foot	Quantity	3,266	3,394	3,267
	Value	30,318	32,395	31,364
Parrot fish	Quantity	3,065	2,994	2,967
	Value	21,352	21,936	21,316
Emperors	Quantity	4,281	5,034	4,661
	Value	39,035	45,558	35,228
Groupers	Quantity	1,506	1,391	2,557
	Value	13,665	11,789	18,187
Goat fish	Quantity	2,166	1,986	2,434
	Value	19,144	16,675	15,672
Surgeon fishes	Quantity	2,326	2,272	2,521
	Value	18,634	19,797	19,377
Mullet	Quantity	1,862	1,717	2,181
	Value	15,381	13,323	13,530
Anchovies	Quantity	18,318	18,678	21,827
	Value	96,113	98,716	93,303
Sardine	Quantity	2,054	2,007	1,982
	Value	12,629	13,284	12,266
Mackerels	Quantity	4,007	4,740	4,390
	Value	26,141	34,916	26,820
Travellys	Quantity	2,496	2,438	2,801
	Value	24,514	22,753	24,454
Yellow fin tuna	Quantity	3,041	3,155	3,724
	Value	29,430	29,606	32,689
Sword fish	Quantity	2,232	2,201	2,184
	Value	22,370	21,783	20,054
King Fish	Quantity	2,069	2,440	3,427
	Value	20,723	24,094	32,880
Barracuda	Quantity	2,398	2,343	3,522
	Value	16,387	15,583	22,497
Sharks/Rays	Quantity	2,279	2,226	2,152
	Value	19,371	186,734	15,68
Octopus/Squid	Quantity	2,963	3,531	3,174
	Value	32,677	37,403	30,577
Lobsters	Quantity	1,552	1,567	1,688
	Value	17,570	17,800	36,540
Others	Quantity	17,550	14,829	8,629
	Value	149,503	122,096	67,256
Total	Quantity	79,431	78,943	80,085
	Value	624,954	618,183	569,080

Table 1.2: Quantity and Value of Fish Catches by District, 2023-2025
(Quantity in Ton; Value –Million TZS)

Districts		2025	2024	2023
Kaskazini 'A'	Quantity	8,958	9,111	8,525
	Value	68,900	69,158	59,408
Kaskazini 'B'	Quantity	6,773	6,628	7,052
	Value	51,562	49,523	49,408
Kati	Quantity	6,805	6,722	6,591
	Value	49,748	50,893	48,568
Kusini	Quantity	6,230	6,156	5,564
	Value	47,067	47,769	37,639
Mjini	Quantity	10,837	10,882	11,394
	Value	100,010	92,241	92,532
Magharibi 'A' & 'B'	Quantity	9,823	9,709	9,683
	Value	86,160	85,289	72,188
Micheweni	Quantity	8,073	7,876	8,009
	Value	59,371	57,902	53,503
Wete	Quantity	7,032	6,582	6,789
	Value	51,156	47,145	45,230
Chakechake	Quantity	5,880	5,810	5,932
	Value	43,658	43,708	41,208
Mkoani	Quantity	9,022	9,467	10,546
	Value	67,323	74,555	69,397
Total	Quantity	79,431	78,943	80,085
	Value	624,954	618,183	569,080

Fig 1.2: Estimated Fish Catches (Percentage) by District, 2025



2. Cash Crops Production

The quantity of cloves purchased in 2025 was 5,230.4 tons this quantity purchased shows an increase of more than hundred percent compared with the purchase made in previous year 2024. The three-year trend, show that the quantity of purchased cloves fluctuates for three consecutive years since 2023. The value of cloves purchased worth 78,152.5 million TZS which shows the increase of more than hundred percent compared with preceding year. For the 2025, the highest month of clove purchased was September with quantity of tons 1,690.3 with worth of 25,294.6 million and the least purchased months were January to June.

The total production of seaweed in 2025 was 20,074.6 tons which shows an increase of 1.8 percent compared with 19,716.0 tons recorded in 2024. The trend show that the quantity of seaweed production has been increasing consecutive for the period of three years. The value of produced seaweed was 14,253.5 million TZS which shows decrease of 11.7 percent compared with 16,144.6 million TZS in 2024. The trend show that the value of seaweed produced has been decreasing gradually for the period of three years (Table 2.1). E. Spinosium seaweed continue to be the highest quantity production through all three years' trend.

Table 2.1: Quantity and Value of Purchased Cloves 2023-2025
(Quantity in Ton; Value - Million TZS)

Month	Unit	2025	2024	2023
January	Quantity	2.1	654.2	59.3
	Value	30.8	9,628.5	818.6
February	Quantity	0.3	77.5	18.6
	Value	4.1	1,133.8	255.9
March	Quantity	0.6	11.9	10.1
	Value	8.3	177.7	137.9
April	Quantity	0.1	3.6	2.9
	Value	1.3	50.6	39.6
May	Quantity	0.2	0.9	2.9
	Value	2.7	12.4	40.1
June	Quantity	1.2	2.9	2.5
	Value	17.2	41.8	32.9
July	Quantity	109.8	194.9	0
	Value	1,604.7	2,912.6	0
August	Quantity	1,002.2	192.2	225.3
	Value	14,883.2	2,862.6	3,201.7
September	Quantity	1,690.3	16.4	491.8
	Value	25,294.6	244.8	7,107.8
October	Quantity	1,419.7	1.7	584.0
	Value	21,289.8	25.2	8,359.0
November	Quantity	560.6	3.9	378.9
	Value	8,377.9	53.6	5,147.8
December	Quantity	443.3	7.1	878.4
	Value	6,637.9	106.9	12,839.3
Total	Quantity	5,230.4	1,167.4	2,654.7
	Value	78,152.5	17,250.7	37,980.6

Table 2.2: Quantity and Value of Purchased Cloves by Region 2025

(Quantity in Ton; Value - Million TZS)

Region	Kaskazini Unguja		Kusini Unguja		Mjini Magharibi		Kusini Pemba		Kaskazini Pemba		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Jan	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.7	-	0.4	0.5	7.4	1.4	20.2	2.1	30.8
Feb	0.1	0.8	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	4.1
Mar	0.1	1.2	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.4	5.7	0.1	1.0	0.6	8.3
Apr	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.3	0.1	1.3
May	-	0.5	-	-	0.2	2.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	2.7
Jun	-	0.5	-	-	-	0.1	1.0	15.0	0.1	1.4	1.2	17.2
Jul	0.5	6.4	0.4	5.0	0.4	4.8	88.2	1,300.1	20.5	288.3	109.8	1,604.7
Aug	3.9	53.9	1.2	16.6	1.6	22.4	800.8	11,936.2	194.6	2,854.1	1,002.2	14,883.2
Sep	5.5	76.5	3.4	48.1	1.6	22.4	1,437.5	21,531.7	242.3	3,615.9	1,690.3	25,294.6
Oct	10.4	149.6	3.3	47.0	2.3	33.5	1,125.7	16,875.9	278.1	4,183.9	1,419.7	21,289.8
Nov	7.4	106.7	3.3	46.7	1.6	22.9	429.7	6,412.3	118.6	1,789.4	560.6	8,377.9
Dec	16.7	249.5	5.7	83.3	2.6	37.4	248.6	3,721.6	169.8	2,546.1	443.3	6,637.9
Total	44.7	648.1	17.3	247.4	10.3	146.5	4,132.5	61,808.7	1,025.5	15,301.7	5,230.4	78,152.5

Note: - Purchase wasn't taking place

**Table 2.3: Quantity and Value of Estimated Seaweed Production,
2023 - 2025**
(Quantity in Ton; Value – Million TZS)

Month	Unit	2025	2024	2023
January	Quantity	1,061.7	1,078.9	1,493.2
	Value	715.1	727.6	1,494.0
February	Quantity	775.4	566.4	1,222.5
	Value	561.6	375.2	1,242.4
March	Quantity	897.4	1,044.9	976.6
	Value	637.3	666.5	976.6
April	Quantity	1,606.1	1,432.6	863.8
	Value	1,125.8	913.0	865.5
May	Quantity	1,428.8	1,400.5	672.9
	Value	1,028.2	980.3	673.0
June	Quantity	1,567.0	1,490.1	896.9
	Value	1,090.6	1,176.0	896.9
July	Quantity	1,949.7	2,047.0	1,143.2
	Value	1,452.6	2,045.7	1,145.1
August	Quantity	2,015.0	2,146.4	1,186.1
	Value	1,413.6	2,146.4	1,187.7
September	Quantity	2,244.5	2,045.7	1,642.2
	Value	1,591.5	2,045.7	1,603.1
October	Quantity	2,239.0	2,078.8	2,295.9
	Value	1,649.7	1,609.0	2,252.9
November	Quantity	2,367.0	2,333.7	2,424.0
	Value	1,660.6	1,859.9	2,387.5
December	Quantity	1,923.0	1,866.9	1,835.4
	Value	1,326.9	1,415.1	1,790.1
Total	Quantity	20,074.6	19,716.0	16,652.9
	Value	14,253.5	16,144.6	16,514.8

Table 2.4: Quantity and Value of Estimated E.Cottonii Seaweed**Production, 2023 – 2025**

(Quantity in Ton; Value – Million TZS)

Month	Unit	2025	2024	2023
January	Quantity	0	11.7	0.7
	Value	0	21	1.5
February	Quantity	0	2,1.0	18.1
	Value	0	3.8	38
March	Quantity	0	0	0
	Value	0	0	0
April	Quantity	0	15	1.5
	Value	0	28.5	3.2
May	Quantity	0	0	0
	Value	0	0	0.1
June	Quantity	0	21.4	0
	Value	0	45	0
July	Quantity	38.7	5.8	1.7
	Value	76.6	12.2	3.6
August	Quantity	7.02	0	1.5
	Value	14	0	3.1
September	Quantity	13.5	0	0
	Value	27.6	0	0
October	Quantity	60	0	1.3
	Value	120	0	2.8
November	Quantity	14	0	5
	Value	18.2	0	10.5
December	Quantity	0	0	1.5
	Value	0	0	3.2
Total	Quantity	133.2	56	31.5
	Value	256.5	110.4	66

Note: - No production

Table 2.5: Quantity and Value of Estimated E. Spinosium Seaweed**Production, 2023–2025** (Quantity in Ton; Value –Million TZS)

Month	Unit	2025	2024	2023
January	Quantity	1,061.7	953.9	1,492.5
	Value	715.1	616.0	1,492.5
February	Quantity	775.3	467.4	1,204.4
	Value	561.6	293.9	1,204.4
March	Quantity	897.4	950.1	976.6
	Value	637.3	590.7	976.6
April	Quantity	1,606.1	1,417.6	862.3
	Value	1,125.8	884.5	862.3
May	Quantity	1,428.8	1,400.5	672.9
	Value	1,028.2	980.3	672.9
June	Quantity	1,567.0	1,311.2	896.9
	Value	1,090.6	1,005.1	896.9
July	Quantity	1,911.0	2,002.8	1,141.5
	Value	1,375.9	2,002.8	1,141.5
August	Quantity	2,008.0	2,146.4	1,184.6
	Value	1,399.6	2,146.4	1,184.6
September	Quantity	2,231.0	2,229.8	1,446.8
	Value	1,563.9	2,229.8	1,446.8
October	Quantity	2,179.0	2,078.8	2,072.0
	Value	1,529.7	1,609.0	2,072.0
November	Quantity	2,353.0	2,333.7	2,209.0
	Value	1,642.4	1,859.9	2,209.0
December	Quantity	1,923.0	1,866.9	1,599.0
	Value	1,326.9	1,415.1	1,599.0
Total	Quantity	19,941.4	19,159.2	15,758.5
	Value	13,997.0	15,633.5	15,758.5

Table 2.6: Quantity and Value of Estimated Seaweed Production by Region, 2023 - 2025

(Quantity in Ton; Value in Million TZS)

Region	Kaskazini Unguja		Kusini Unguja		Mjini Magharibi		Kusini Pemba		Kaskazini Pemba		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Jan	121.0	81.5	195.7	132.5	29.0	19.5	33.0	22.2	683.0	460.3	1,061.7	716.0
Feb	85.8	62.1	123.8	90.2	24.0	17.4	7.0	5.1	534.0	396.7	774.5	571.5
Mar	101.7	72.4	142.0	101.4	16.0	11.5	35.9	25.5	601.3	427.0	896.9	637.8
Apr	176.7	124.1	240.9	170.3	37.0	28.9	75.0	53.3	1,076.1	754.3	1,605.7	1,131.0
May	157.2	110.4	214.3	151.5	37.0	28.9	63.0	44.8	957.3	671.1	1,428.8	1,006.7
Jun	182.7	127.4	240.0	167.4	31.3	21.8	62.7	43.6	1,049.9	730.9	1,566.6	1,091.2
Jul	214.5	160.2	323.5	241.0	28.0	20.9	78.0	58.1	1,306.3	973.2	1,950.2	1,453.3
Aug	235.0	167.0	302.3	200.0	47.0	33.0	80.6	56.5	1,350.1	947.1	2,014.9	1,403.6
Sep	246.9	175.1	336.7	238.7	67.0	474.6	89.8	63.7	1,503.8	645.7	2,244.1	1,597.7
Oct	258.9	190.8	335.9	234.0	55.0	40.5	89.6	66.0	1,500.1	1,105.3	2,239.4	1,636.5
Nov	264.7	185.7	355.1	249.1	67.0	47.0	94.7	66.4	1,585.9	1,112.6	2,367.3	1,660.9
Dec	38.5	26.5	1,211.5	835.9	96.0	62.4	76.9	53.1	500.0	345.0	1,922.9	1,322.9
Total	2,083.5	1,483.2	4,021.5	2,812.0	534.3	806.4	786.1	558.3	12,647.7	8,569.2	20,073.1	14,229.0

3. Inspected and Slaughtered Livestock and Poultry and Its Products

The number of inspected and slaughtered cattle for the year 2025 was 31,747 heads which marks decrease of 0.6 percent compared with 2024. The trend also shows this year that the number of slaughtered goat and sheep has increased as compared with previous year.

The number of inspected and slaughtered chickens in 2025 was 1,472,903 which shows increase of 35.6 percent compared with 1,085,856 recorded in 2024. The trend show that the number of inspected and slaughtered chickens has been gradually increasing within the period of two years (Table F1.16).

Table F3.1: Number of Animals Inspected and Slaughtered, 2023-2025

Animal	2025	2024	2023
Cattle	31,747	31,953	29,851
Goat	11,814	11,282	13,704
Sheep	1,781	795	273
Chicken	1,472,903	1,085,856	1,161,238
Ducks	3,430	3,626	2,865

4. Production of Milk and Eggs

According to data on cow milk production, Zanzibar reported a total of 3,257,483 liters of milk in 2025, marking a significant increase of 20.6 percent compared to the previous year, which saw 2,700 646 liters produced in 2024 (Table 4.1).

Magharibi 'A' district recorded the highest quantity of cow milk at 1,336,964 liters, accounting for 41.0 percent of the total production. Followed by Wete district with 341,428 liters (10.5 percent), and Chake Chake with 279, 927 liters (8.6 percent). The lowest cow milk production in 2025 was reported in Kusini districts, contributing 3.0 percent of the total, with quantities of 97.020 liters (Figure 4.3).

Chicken eggs production for 2025 were 29,861,934 which were decrease 34.6 percent compare with previous year with 22,089,658 total eggs produced. As for milk production, Magharibi A recorded the highest of 8,600,850 equivalentents of 28.5 percent, followed with Magharibi B with 22.7 percent and the lowest production of eggs was Mjini district with ^{~12~}248,722 (0.8 percent). (Table 4,2 and Figure 4.3)

Table 4.1: Zanzibar Total Cow Milk Production (Liters) from 2023 to 2025

Month	2025	2024	2023
January	277,530	259,823	175,668
February	360,842	268,505	175,776
March	253,140	201,743	194,692
April	244,125	245,604	184,471
May	261,048	224,883	235,099
June	272,540	208,907	234,636
July	273,870	220,445	266,056
August	262,711	213,900	317,377
September	254,960	232,345	389,865
October	254,298	211,059	338,326
November	263,248	222,785	285,901
December	279,171	190,647	294,290
Total	3,257,483	2,700,646	3,092,157

Table 4.2: Zanzibar Total Hen Eggs Production (pcs) from 2023 to 2025

Month	2025	2024	2023
January	1,555,805	1,736,557	2,918,817
February	2,088,135	1,719,403	2,715,558
March	1,544,580	1,676,247	2,146,921
April	1,427,113	1,621,002	2,231,966
May	2,055,330	1,777,547	2,365,621
June	2,911,020	1,602,932	2,282,404
July	2,555,471	1,682,185	1,762,954
August	2,753,748	1,539,116	1,932,542
September	2,649,277	2,046,573	1,591,170
October	3,297,697	1,863,796	2,138,082
November	3,098,797	2,796,450	2,141,900
December	3,806,161	2,027,850	2,405,530
Total	29,743,134	22,089,658	26,633,465

Figure 4.3: Eggs Production (Percentage) by District – 2025

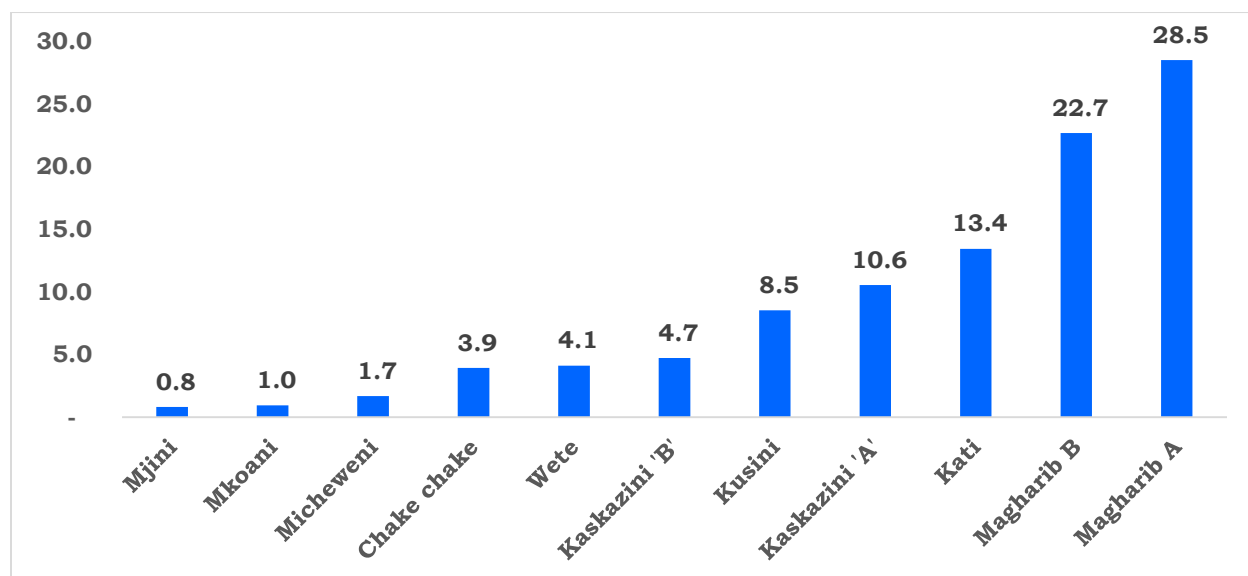


Table 4.3: Milk Production in Liters by District, 2025

District	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Kaskazini 'A'	13,167	100,020	5,801	5,721	8,494	12,093	12,360	7,926	5,305	4,153	4,620	4,926
Kaskazini 'B'	25,003	26,648	10,328	10,678	37,676	28,849	23,190	16,764	20,412	25,313	19,396	15,439
Kati	7,617	13,830	13,060	13,665	17,340	19,388	22,603	25,805	23,962	10,227	12,738	22,270
Kusini	5,911	3,314	3,397	7,503	7,848	9,761	10,062	10,272	9,259	9,459	9,952	10,282
Magharib A	102,487	100,020	106,020	108,600	106,905	106,005	107,205	110,565	108,737	117,386	130,516	132,518
Magharib B	16,800	15,100	15,714	19,416	12,780	18,220	27,375	17,160	16,540	21,226	14,626	19,183
Wete	54,780	54,475	54,475	24,500	24,260	24,059	20,280	20,009	17,910	14,160	15,870	16,650
Micheweni	5,820	9,360	10,020	21,150	12,840	22,080	21,720	20,580	24,240	23,709	24,300	22,653
Chake chake	36,240	26,600	23,195	22,722	21,820	21,570	20,210	23,820	18,770	20,010	21,450	23,520
Mkoani	9,705	11,475	11,130	10,170	11,085	10,515	8,865	9,810	9,825	8,655	9,780	11,730
Total	277,530	360,842	253,140	244,125	261,048	272,540	273,870	262,711	254,960	254,298	263,248	279,171

Table 4.4: Total Eggs Production (Number) by District, 2025

District	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Kaskazini 'A'	218,700	579,000	28,800	36,900	138,600	328,500	338,100	321,300	302,850	257,280	300,600	302,850
Kaskazini 'B'	85,560	74,730	51,630	39,780	158,408	270,990	109,620	212,910	85,500	41,130	99,420	184,500
Kati	5,100	77,400	106,650	118,800	134,550	311,850	92,700	260,550	537,150	523,650	945,500	782,550
Kusini	186,049	183,293	185,277	198,840	186,742	206,550	204,173	204,860	202,102	207,607	291,540	293,851
Magharib A	594,000	579,000	594,000	600,900	634,500	820,800	824,400	204,893	867,300	870,720	835,500	1,082,730
Magharib B	274,203	413,478	389,970	247,740	559,290	544,680	587,640	725,910	448,815	1,208,230	385,500	984,480
Mjini	9,000	10,560	3,500	25,950	29,700	47,700	24,302	20,700	1,410	23,700	30,300	21,900
Wete	80,010	78,068	76,568	13,500	55,500	151,200	140,700	546,300	17,430	15,887	24,327	29,820
Micheweni	28,235	24,105	38,550	51,600	50,340	37,680	54,431	58,110	64,560	45,351	50,603	5,340
Chake chake	62,160	48,840	53,400	63,600	63,480	164,790	151,950	170,160	101,640	89,250	115,710	90,780
Mkoani	12,788	19,661	16,235	29,503	44,220	26,280	27,455	28,055	20,520	14,892	19,797	27,360
Total	1,555,805	2,088,135	1,544,580	1,427,113	2,055,330	2,911,020	2,555,471	2,753,748	2,649,277	3,297,697	3,098,797	3,806,161

5. Food Crops, Fruit and Vegetable Production

For the year 2024, total area planted with major food crops, fruits and vegetables was 124,357.9 acres whereby 99,005.6 acres (79.6 percent) were planted with major food crops and the remaining 25,352.4 acres (20.4 percent) were planted with fruits and vegetables. This imply that the total planted area with major food crops were three times higher than total planted area with fruit and vegetables. Kaskazini 'A' district has the highest planted area of 36,378.1 acres while the least was Kusini recorded 841.9 acres

The production of major food crops was 403,509.3 tons (80.6 percent) while the production of fruits and vegetables is 96,843.2 tons with 19.4 percent. Kaskazini A District recorded the highest production of 147,371.5 tons while Magharibi 'B' recorded the least of 3,441.7 tons. (Table 5.1).

The total area planted with major food crops in 2025 was 99,005.6 acres which show increase of 21.6 percent compared with 81,403.0 acres recorded in 2024. cassava covered the highest planted area (30 515.4 acres) among the areas planted with major food crops while Bulrush Millet covered the least area of 112.8 acres (Tables 5.2).

Among the major crops produced in 2025, again cassava had the largest production of 179,125.6 tons followed by banana (74,204.9 tons) while Finger millet/Bulrush had the least production of 22.6 tons. Wete recorded the highest production of the cassava (28.4 percent) and groundnut (47.6 percent) compared with other districts while Magharibi 'B' recorded the least production of cassava 6,834.0 tons (0.4 percent) and groundnuts (0.7 percent) (Table 5.5).

Among the vegetables and fruits produced in 2025, watermelon recorded the highest production of 34,101.0 tons, followed by tomatoes and pine apple (11,936.0 tons and 9,988.0 tons respectively). Kaskazini 'A' has the highest production of watermelon (18,107.5 tons, 40.4 percent), followed by Wete (3,771.0 tons, 12.0 percent) and the least was Kusini district with 0.1 percent as shown in Table 5.7.

Table 5.1: Total Area Planted and production of Major Food Crops and Various Fruits and Vegetables by District, 2025

Districts	Major Food Crops		Fruits and Vegetables		Total	
	Area Planted (acres)	Production (tons)	Area Planted (acres)	Production (tons)	Area Planted (acres)	Production (tons)
Kaskazini A	25,955.8	101,176.7	10,422.3	46,194.7	36,378.1	147,371.5
Kaskazini B	8,546.3	25,997.9	3,364.5	10,645.6	11,910.8	36,643.5
Kusini	306.8	1,697.2	535.1	2,208.4	841.9	3,905.6
Kati	4,149.6	16,362.4	2,125.3	6,419.6	6,274.9	22,782.0
Magharibi A	1,804.5	6,002.9	688.0	1,732.1	2,492.5	7,735.1
Magharibi B	598.6	2,030.0	491.3	1,411.7	1,089.9	3,441.7
Wete	21,518.5	96,413.7	2,801.0	10,958.4	16,418.5	107,372.0
Micheweni	15,508.7	69,978.2	649.0	3,002.6	10,593.2	72,980.8
Chakechake	11,542.7	55,688.9	1,398.5	4,701.5	9,232.1	60,390.5
Mkoani	9,074.2	28,161.3	2,877.5	9,568.6	5,086.3	37,729.9
Total	99,005.6	403,509.3	25,352.4	96,843.2	124,357.9	500,352.5

Table 5.2: Area Planted by Major Food Crops, 2023 – 2025

Crops	2025	2024	2023
Total	99,005.56	81,403.00	101,134.80
Banana	8,628.48	7,303.30	8,664.40
Bulrush Millet	112.75	323.1	386.3
Cassava	30,515.43	20,080.40	37,548.90
Cowpeas	3,864.24	2,702.70	2,558.90
Green ram	1,619.65	1,361.40	950.8
Ground nuts	1,270.95	1,082.10	1,454.30
Maize	4,842.59	4,009.20	6,294.20
Paddy (Irrigation)	4975.5	5,749.80	3,928.20
Paddy (Rain feed)	25,170.40	24,565.40	25,591.30
Pigeon pea	1,028.75	847.9	850.8
Pumpkins	1,489.71	954.5	1,420.00
Sorghum	840.55	860.2	744
Sweet potatoes	8,839.23	6,655.20	7,702.10
Tania	2,610.27	2,031.10	1,192.30
Yams	3,197.06	2,876.70	1,848.30

Table 5.3: Area Planted (Acre) with Various Food Crops by District, 2025

Crops	Kaskazini 'A'	Kaskazini 'B'	Kusini	Kati	Magharibi 'A'	Magharibi 'B'
Total	25,955.8	8,546.3	306.8	4,149.60	1,804.50	598.6
Cassava	5,586.6	1,659.5	124.2	711	287.8	116.5
Paddy (Rain feed)	2,438.8	3,643.3	6	691.3	510	105.3
Paddy (Irrigation)	1,035.0	725.0	-	1,173.00	517.5	259
Banana	2,001.8	572.8	58.3	553.8	167.8	45
Yams	2,742.1	173.3	9.8	28.3	26	8
Tania	1,351.0	143.3	0.8	92.5	21	5.1
Cowpeas	1,910.1	101.8	4.6	12	17.8	1
Sweet potatoes	2,274.2	296.3	40.4	280.5	81	7.5
Sorghum	642.6	-	-	1	-	-
Ground nuts	514.2	23.5	0.5	30	16.5	9.5
Maize	2,123.5	1,084.3	34.6	327	158.5	35.3
Pigeon pea	953.3	12.0	5.8	16	-	3.8
Bulrush Millet	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pumpkins	914.9	111.5	17.8	169.1	0.8	2.8
Green ram	1,468.0	-	4.2	64.3	-	-
Crops	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total Area	
Cassava	8,656.0	4,412.9	7,340.0	1,621.0	30,515.4	
Paddy (Rain feed)	5,282.3	4,616.3	3,006.0	4,871.4	25,170.4	
Paddy (Irrigation)	110.3	301.5	150.0	704.3	4,975.5	
Banana	1,962.0	1,543.7	936.0	787.5	8,628.5	
Yams	41.3	0.0	0.0	168.5	3,197.1	
Tania	287.3	547.5	1.2	160.8	2,610.3	
Cowpeas	1,313.0	284.0	0.5	219.5	3,864.2	
Sweet potatoes	2,630.8	3,050.6	0.5	177.5	8,839.2	
Sorghum	105.5	91.0	0.5	0.0	840.6	
Ground nuts	605.5	47.5	0.5	23.3	1,271.0	
Maize	336.8	501.0	75.0	166.8	4,842.6	
Pigeon pea	22.0	0.0	6.0	10.0	1,028.8	
Bulrush Millet	0.0	112.8	0.0	0.0	112.8	
Pumpkins	102.0	0.0	26.5	144.5	1,489.7	
Green ram	64.0	0.0	0.0	19.3	1,619.7	

**Table 5.4: Area Planted (Acre) with Various Food Crops by District,
2025 – Pemba**

Crops	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total Area
Cassava	8,656.0	4,412.9	7,340.0	1,621.0	30,515.4
Paddy (Rain feed)	5,282.3	4616.3	3,006.0	4871.4	25,170.4
Paddy (Irrigation)	110.3	301.5	150.0	704.3	4,975.5
Banana	1,962.0	1543.7	936.0	787.5	8,628.5
Yams	41.3	0.0	0.0	168.5	3,197.1
Tania	287.3	547.5	1.2	160.8	2,610.3
Cowpeas	1,313.0	284	0.5	219.5	3,864.2
Sweet potatoes	2630.8	3,050.7	0.5	177.5	8,839.2
Sorghum	105.5	91.0	0.5	0.0	840.6
Ground nuts	605.5	47.5	0.5	23.3	1,271.0
Maize	336.8	501.0	75.0	166.8	4,842.6
Pigeon pea	22.0	0.8	6.0	10.0	1,028.8
Bulrush Millet	0.0	112.8	0.0	0.0	112.8
Pumpkins	102.0	0.0	26.5	144.5	1,489.7
Green ram	64.0	0.0	0.0	19.3	1,619.7

Table 5.5: Production of Major Food Crops (Tons) by District, 2025

Crop	Kaskazini 'A'	Kaskazini 'B'	Kusini	Kati	Magharibi 'A'	Magharibi 'B'
Cassava	32,793.50	9,741.30	729.1	4,173.60	1,689.10	683.9
Paddy (Rain feed)	3,229.10	4,824.00	7.9	915.3	675.3	139.4
Paddy (Irrigation)	2,638.20	1,848.00	-	2,989.90	1,319.10	660.2
Banana	17,215.10	4,925.70	501.6	4,762.30	1,442.70	387
Yams	13,710.30	866.3	48.8	141.3	130	40
Coco yams	5,160.90	547.4	2.9	353.4	80.2	19.3
Cowpeas	955.1	50.9	2.3	6	8.9	0.5
Sweet potatoes	15,919.40	2,073.80	282.7	1,963.50	567	52.5
Sorghum	244.2	-	-	0.4	-	-
Ground nuts	246.8	11.3	0.2	14.4	7.9	4.6
Maize	1,061.80	542.1	17.3	163.5	79.3	17.6
Pigeon pea	3,079.00	38.8	18.6	51.7	-	12.1
Bulrush Millet	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pumpkins	4,336.40	528.5	84.1	801.6	3.6	13
Green ram	587.2	-	1.7	25.7	-	-
Crop (cont...)	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total	
Cassava	50,810.70	25,903.70	43,085.50	9,515.30	179,125.60	
Paddy (Rain feed)	6,994.20	6,112.30	3,980.20	6,450.20	33,327.90	
Paddy (Irrigation)	281	768.5	382.3	1,795.10	12,682.40	
Banana	16,873.20	13,275.40	8,049.60	6,772.50	74,204.90	
Yams	206.3	-	-	842.5	15,985.30	
Coco yams	1,097.30	2,091.30	4.6	614.1	9,971.20	
Cowpeas	656.5	142	0.3	109.8	1,932.10	
Sweet potatoes	18,415.30	21,354.60	3.5	1,242.50	61,874.60	
Sorghum	40.1	34.6	0.2	-	319.4	
Ground nuts	290.6	22.8	0.2	11.2	610.1	
Maize	168.4	250.5	37.5	83.4	2,421.30	
Pigeon pea	71.1	-	19.4	32.3	3,322.90	
Bulrush Millet	-	22.6	-	-	22.6	
Pumpkins	483.5	-	125.6	684.9	7,061.20	
Green ram	25.6	-	-	7.7	647.9	

Table 5.6: Area Planted (Acre) with Fruits and Vegetable by District, 2025

Vegetable Type	Kaskazini 'A'	Kaskazini 'B'	Kusini	Kati	Magharibi 'A'	Magharibi 'B'
Total	10,422.3	3,364.5	535.1	2,125.3	688.0	491.3
Percentage	41.1	13.3	2.1	8.4	2.7	1.9
Pawpaw	1,023.6	194.5	-	4.8	3.5	1.3
Pine apples	522.0	52.3	17.4	44.8	15.8	12.5
Tomatoes	1,231.6	431.3	253.3	462.0	66.8	152.3
Bitter aubergine	595.6	396.3	6.0	193.0	92.0	15.0
Egg Plant	1,421.2	381.3	33.8	346.3	84.5	40.5
Okra	1,136.2	576.0	46.2	503.7	111.3	83.3
Amaranth	1,127.9	313.0	15.9	200.5	147.3	131.5
Cucumber	1,159.1	704.0	2.4	215.5	116.8	8.8
Watermelon	1,509.0	232.8	72.9	131.9	16.3	18.0
Sweet pepper	696.3	83.3	87.3	23.0	34.0	28.3
Vegetable Type	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total Area	
Total	2,801.0	649.0	1,398.5	2,877.5	25,352.4	
Percentage	11.0	2.6	5.5	11.4	100	
Pawpaw	159.3	-	0.5	194.5	1,581.8	
Pine apples	118.8	-	0.8	48.3	832.3	
Tomatoes	476.5	149.6	355.5	400.0	3,978.7	
Bitter aubergine	154.3	-	171.8	420.5	2,044.4	
Egg Plant	375.3	88.8	289.0	306.5	3,367.1	
Okra	204.8	0.5	108.7	329.0	3,099.5	
Amaranth	481.0	117.6	24.7	471.8	3,031.1	
Cucumber	343.3	81.0	13.0	222.3	2,865.9	
Watermelon	314.3	156.5	157.5	232.8	2,841.7	
Sweet pepper	173.8	55.0	277.0	252.0	1,709.8	

Table 5.7: Fruits and Vegetable Production (Tons) by District, 2025

Vegetable type	Kaskazini 'A'	Kaskazini 'B'	Kusini	Kati	Magharibi 'A'	Magharibi 'B'
Pawpaw	6,141.3	1,167.0	-	28.5	21.0	7.5
Pine apples	6,263.4	627.0	208.6	537.0	189.0	150.0
Tomatoes	3,694.8	1,293.8	759.8	1,386.0	200.3	456.8
Bitter aubergine	1,095.9	729.1	11.0	355.1	169.3	27.6
Egg Plant	3,126.6	838.9	74.4	761.8	185.9	89.1
Okra	2,090.6	1,059.7	84.9	926.8	204.7	153.3
Amaranth	2,075.2	575.9	29.3	368.9	270.9	242.0
Cucumber	2,318.1	1,408.0	4.8	431.0	233.5	17.5
Watermelon	18,107.5	2,793.0	875.2	1,582.2	195.0	216.0
Sweet pepper	1,281.2	153.2	160.6	42.3	62.6	52.0
Vegetable type	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total Production	
Pawpaw	955.5	-	3.0	1,167.0	9,490.8	
Pine apples	1,425.0	-	9.0	579.0	9,988.0	
Tomatoes	1,429.5	448.7	1,066.5	1,200.0	11,936.0	
Bitter aubergine	283.8	-	316.1	773.7	3,761.7	
Egg Plant	825.6	195.4	635.8	674.3	7,407.6	
Okra	376.7	0.9	200.0	605.4	5,703.1	
Amaranth	885.0	216.4	45.4	868.0	5,577.2	
Cucumber	686.5	162.0	26.0	444.5	5,731.9	
Watermelon	3,771.0	1,878.0	1,890.0	2,793.0	34,100.9	
Sweet pepper	319.7	101.2	509.7	463.7	3,146.1	

- No Production

**Table F.1.8: Quantity and Value of Major Food Crops Production,
2023-2025** (Quantity in Ton; Value - Million TZS)

Crop	Unit	2025	2024	2023
Maize	Quantity	2,421.3	2,091.6	3,147.1
	Value	2,426.7	2,082.5	2,931.2
Sorghum	Quantity	319.4	326.9	282.7
	Value	944.3	898.2	726.6
Paddy (Rain feed)	Quantity	33,327.9	29,767.5	36,339.6
	Value	39,108.9	3,470.2	39,628.6
Paddy (Irrigation)	Quantity	12,682.4	14,308.5	7,307.0
	Value	18,360.6	19,251.6	9,830.8
Cassava	Quantity	179,125.6	117,871.7	220,411.8
	Value	156,969.5	95,996.4	167,920.0
Banana	Quantity	74,204.9	62,808.3	74,514.0
	Value	114,869.5	90,360.1	107,195.5
Sweet potatoes	Quantity	61,874.6	46,586.6	53,914.4
	Value	58,695.9	41,071.8	44,464.1
Yams	Quantity	15,985.3	14,293.4	9,241.3
	Value	20,480.8	17,019.6	11,003.3
Tania	Quantity	9,971.2	7,758.6	4,554.4
	Value	8,305.6	6,006.1	7,513.5
Groundnuts	Quantity	610.1	519.4	698.0
	Value	1,508.2	1,193.4	1,500.2
Pigeon peas	Quantity	3,322.9	2,738.8	2,748.3
	Value	6,949.5	5,323.4	5,341.6
Cowpeas/ Green gram	Quantity	2,580.0	1,895.9	1,659.7
	Value	5,113.5	3,492.4	3,057.2
Bulrush Millet	Quantity	22.6	64.6	77.3
	Value	44.1	117.5	137.9
Pumpkins	Quantity	7,061.2	4,524.2	6,730.9
	Value	7,654.0	4,557.6	6,780.0

6. Forest Resource

The forest and woody resources play an important role in the daily livelihood of the people of Zanzibar. They are very important sources of energy for cooking, building timber, tourism, fodder, water catchments, shelters for wildlife and estuaries for fish breeding areas.

Quantity of Forest Products

The volume of firewood harvested in 2025 is 28,541 m³ which show an increase 35.9 percent compared with 21,002 m³ harvested in the year 2024. The volume of charcoal produced in 2025 is 2,411.1 tons which shows a increase of 9.3 percent compared with 2,207 tons recorded in 2024. Material for building including beam seems to decreased from 2025 to 2024 by 35.3 percent. (Table F.1.21).

Table F.1.9: Quantity and Value of Produced Forest Products, 2023 -2025 (Quantity in (M)³, Value in Million TZS)

Forest Product	2025		2024		2023	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Beam	1,691.3	228.0	3,200.0	3,955.0	2,053.5	225.9
Buildings Poles	2,256.3	413.7	2,333.0	389.0	1,091.7	54.6
Medium Poles	2,843.1	1,279.4	2,455.0	982.0	2,084.8	225.9
Firewood	28,541.0	1,427.0	21,002.0	1,050.0	25,909.7	113.2
Withes	1,345.8	246.7	1,201.0	200.0	1,091.7	5.5
Charcoal (Tons)	2,411.1	2,170.0	2,207.0	2,759.0	2,128.2	1,702.6

Production of Forest, Fruits and Species Seedlings

The total of 2,96, 696 seedlings were produced in 2025, which show an increase of 84.6 percent compared with 1,603,476 seedlings recorded in 2024. The number of forest seedling in 2025 were 549,136 which shows a decrease of 5.4 percent compared with 580,625 recorded in 2024 while the number of clove seedling was 336,703 which also shows an increase 14.3 percent compared with 294,693 recorded in 2024. The number of fruit and spices seedling in 2025 was 2,074,857 which shows an increase more than one hundred percent compared with 728,158 recorded in 2024, whereas private institutions has remarkable tremendous change in the production of fruits and spices seedling with 1,639,184 compared to those from the government (Table F.1.49).

Table F.1.23: Number of Nurseries Seedling Production, 2023 - 2025

Type of Seedlings		2025	2024	2023
Forest	Government	333,966	286,100	247,795
	Private	215,170	294,525	517,783
	Total	549,136	580,625	765,578
Clove Tree	Government	144,303	185,710	147,877
	Private	192,400	108,983	0
	Total	336,703	294,693	147,877
Fruits and species	Government	435,673	181,183	176,822
	Private	1,639,184	546,975	26,728
	Total	2,074,857	728,158	203,550
Government		913,942	652,993	572,494
Total	Private	2,046,754	950,483	544,511
Total		2,960,696	1,603,476	1,117,005

7. Production of Honey

For 2025 production of honey was 12,637.0 liters which shows an increase of 4.8 percent compared to the previous year's 7,109.1 liters. This trend shows that the production of honey tends to fluctuate from year to year, however Pemba Island shows the highest significant honey production compared to Unguja Island, this trend shows for all five years. (Table F.1.24)

Table 7.1: Production of Honey (Liters) by Location, 2021 – 2025

Location	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Unguja	2,648.7	2,527.1	3,040.9	3,679.8	3,735.2
Pemba	9,988.3	2,558.0	8,716.4	4,031.3	6,203.1
Total	12,637.0	7,109.1	13,780.2	9,733.2	11,959.3

8. Mining and Quarrying

This section presents data on mining of different products, these includes stones, sand, gravel, rubbles, limestone and stone bricks. Most of the mines extracted for construction in 2025 were increase due to the absence of stop over from the government order and led the tremendous change of quarrying production this year.

Total quantity of sand mined in 2025 was 1,530,492 tons which shows increase of more than one hundred percent compared to the quantity mined in previous year. Total quantity of gravels mined in 2025 was 162,712 tons which is an increase of more than one hundred percent compared with 43,951 tons in preceding year. Total quantity of stones mined in 2025 was 239,864 tons which is an increase more than one hundred percent compared with 34,446 tons in preceding year.

Total quantity of bricks stones manufactured in 2025 was 7,765 tons which shows an increase more than hundred percent compared with 2,787 tons in preceding year. (Table F.4.1.).

Table 8.1: Quantity of Quarry Products, 2023 – 2025

Mining Product	2025	2024	2023
	Tons	Tons	Tons
Stones	239,864	34,446	246,506
Sand	1,530,492	352,728	1,616,221
Gravels	162,712	43,951	121,696
Rubble	997,651	142,229	409,323
Stone Bricks	7,765	2,787	10,977
Limestone	78.3	108	58

Vision

To become a “center of Excellence” for statistical production and for promoting a culture of evidence-based policy and decision- making in Zanzibar.

Mission

To coordinate production of official statistics, provide high quality statistical data and information, and promote their use in planning, decision-making, administration, governance, monitoring and evaluation.

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