

G00161



S M Z

UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
ZANZIBAR

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

VOL. II

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF STATE PLANNING
ZANZIBAR
JUNE 1982

PRICE SHS.30/-

ERRORS.

PAGE	LINE	SHOULD READ	INSTEAD OF
5	6-7	Mean Max. for the year	Mean Min for several yrs
5	11-12	Mean Min for sever 1 yrs	Mean Max for the yr.
5	18	20.9	22.3
5	18	20.5	20.9
5	18	21.5	20.5
5	4	31.4	41.4
7	1	Average for several yrs	Average for the yr
7	11	Average for the yr	Average for Several yrs
7	21	Average for the yr	Average for the month
8	1	Average for the yr.	Average for the month
15	5	POPULATION	PULUTION
15	22	1.1	-
17	1	POPULATION	PULUTION
17	5	Total	Total
19	Last	Statistics	Staties
20	28	Valid	Valid
20	29	Months	Moths
24	13	Boxes	-
24	14	-	"
24	After Table	Nothing	Total Box
25	3	Commodity	Comndity
28	4	62742	5742
34	15	553	536
33	3	Utilities	Utilies
43	12	21,210	211,210
59	5	113,851	11,2851
67	7	14	8
87	10	-	435
87	10	-	183
87	10	1	422
87	10	1	382
65	6	95230	18051

FOREWORD

For successful formulation, implementation and evaluation of development plans, the role played by statistical data is of paramount importance.

The Department of Statistics is one of the four Directorates in the Secretariate of the Zanzibar Permanent Planning Commission. The need for establishment of a Statistics Department was realised during the preparation of the first Three Year Social and Economic Development plan for Zanzibar 1979 — 1981. Beginning 1st July, 1978, the Department has embarked on the task of formulating and developing a National Statistical System designed to enhance timely availability of comprehensive data of maximum reliability, comparability and continuity.

The Abstract marks another important effort by the Statistics Department, to bring to the outside world in quantitative terms the social-economic characteristics of the Zanzibar economy. In this direction wish to acknowledge here the valuable efforts being rendered by Ministries, Parastatals, all those institutions and individual concerned in achieving the objective for which the Department of Statistics was established to fulfil. Lastly I wish to thank the Director of Statistics in particular, and his staff in making this second publication a success. I am confident that the spirit of co-operation that has been shown will continue and that the users of this document will find it an important source of Statistical data on the economic and social life of Zanzibar.

(Dr. I.A. Khamis)

Executive Secretary, Planning Commission Zanzibar,
and Assistant Minister Ministry of State (Planning)

OFISI YA MTAKWIMU
MKUU WA SMZ
IMEPOZELEWA
TAREHI.....



PREFACE

The Statistical Abstract of Zanzibar incorporates all the data that have been made available to the Statistical Department from 1977 to 1981 through annual and monthly surveys.

In this Abstract figures on various economic sectors and population are presented in tables on annual basis and for climate the figures on Rainfall, Temperature, Humidity and Sunshine are given on monthly averages to reflect the seasonal changes over each year. The remaining tables refer to land, Council of Ministers, the Revolutionary Council and Members of the House of Representatives.

The detailed data although of varying degree of accuracy are important contribution to the basic knowledge about the economic and social characteristics of Zanzibar.

Thanks are due to all those who participated in the production of this report.

Ally Athman
Director of Statistics,
Permanent Planning Commission, Zanzibar

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A. Land and Climate:

Zanzibar lies off the coast of Tanzania Mainland and it forms the second part of the United Republic of Tanzania. The total area for the two Islands is 2,332 square kilometres of which 1,464 square kilometres is for Unguja and the remaining 868 square kilometres is for Pemba Island.

The Climate is equatorial and the sun is overhead on March and October. The main rainy season is during the months of April, May, June and October. This is the cold season and the land becomes dry due to wind. Hot season starts at the end of December up to March.

Meteorology—The phrase 'average for several years' appearing in Tables A. 3, A. 4, A. 5 and A. 6 indicates that it is the 'average' for that particular station since its inception.

Table 1

Area of Zanzibar	Sq. Km.
Zanzibar Island (Unguja)	1,464
Pemba Island	868
Total Area	<u>2,332</u>

Area of Regions and Districts
Table A. 2

Region	District	Area (Sq. Km)
I. Zanzibar Island (Unguja) Town		16
	West	208
Town/West: Region	Total	<u>224</u>
	North 'A'	211
	North 'B'	215
North Region	Total	<u>426</u>
	Central	453
	South	361
South Region	Total	<u>814</u>
II. Pemba Island:		
	Wete	218
	Micheweni	241
North Region	Total	<u>459</u>
	Chake chake	202
	Mkoani	207
South Region	Total	<u>409</u>

Source: Survey Division, Ministry of Lands and Housing, Zanzibar.

Table A. 3

RAINFALL

Millimetres

	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Zanzibar													
Mean Rainfall (average for several years)													
	1977	77.2	61.7	136.1	373.0	239.7	62.9	48.2	38.4	50.7	86.5	204.5	159.3
	1978	78.3	62.5	139.1	384.6	235.9	61.8	46.7	38.6	51.2	84.7	213.9	164.4
	1979	97.5	55.4	139.0	388.4	254.3	64.2	46.3	40.7	52.0	85.1	213.5	161.0
	1980	78.4	56.3	138.2	386.2	249.0	62.3	44.8	42.9	50.8	87.8	219.6	158.3
	1981	100.9	64.3	143.4	394.0	246.0	60.4	43.8	43.0	50.0	87.6	215.0	164.0
Rainfall (during the year)													
	1977	100.1	1.6	158.8	296.3	280.3	14.5	6.1	58.0	118.3	99.5	426.8	204.0
	1978	105.7	84.5	216.9	486.2	137.7	33.5	7.8	43.9	117.5	37.6	456.0	206.6
	1979	615.8	144.5	136.5	490.5	750.7	131.3	34.7	99.6	19.8	98.1	203.0	69.2
	1980	123.4	91.6	116.4	325.1	101.2	8.3	4.4	104.3	19.3	161.8	192.4	81.8
	1981	173.9	3.8	294.7	619.0	157.5	5.4	14.3	45.3	26.6	83.0	80.8	130.5
No of days (during the year)													
	1977	7	1	16	17	12	3	3	7	9	7	21	20
	1978	10	8	17	24	12	4	4	7	4	7	22	13
	1979	14	14	11	19	19	4	5	10	4	11	9	11
	1980	4	11	7	13	9	2	3	7	4	6	12	12
	1981	10	2	17	17	11	3	3	12	6	7	7	17
Pemba (Chake)													
Mean Rainfall (average for several years)													
	1977	97.9	54.2	180.8	516.4	426.0	155.0	67.5	48.8	30.0	69.6	136.5	130.9
	1978	99.7	54.4	181.1	527.9	415.0	158.2	66.6	47.3	29.4	68.6	118.4	129.5
	1979	98.5	39.8	153.0	423.7	533.3	118.3	88.7	38.5	40.6	59.6	102.9	200.0
	1980	91.2	34.4	132.0	567.0	495.7	214.1	29.9	63.4	42.0	60.1	97.9	72.1
	1981	83.5	29.5	145.8	506.4	480.6	254.0	73.7	63.4	37.6	77.8	91.5	64.3

TABLE A.1 (Contd.)

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1977	74.4	70.4	191.2	551.7	289.3	115.6	29.3	69.3	65.6	169.8	180.7	137.3
1978	135.7	58.5	187.1	757.7	194.6	222.0	47.5	17.1	16.2	6.3	387.4	101.5
1979	193.2	66.0	198.7	429.1	585.1	260.7	72.4	—	—	—	—	—
1980	54.3	7.3	27.0	283.8	307.5	52.7	39.6	188.0	9.1	62.6	73.2	37.8
1981	37.8	0.0	228.4	142.3	390.3	133.9	36.7	63.3	11.0	184.4	52.8	157.3

Table A.1. TEMPERATURE

Year Jan Feb Mar Apr May June July Aug Sept Oct Nov Dec

Zanzibar											
Mean Max. Temperature (average for several years)											
1977	31.7	32.6	31.9	30.2	29.6	29.1	29.6	29.1	30.0	30.5	31.3
1978	31.7	32.5	31.8	30.2	29.2	29.1	29.5	29.1	30.0	30.6	31.3
1979	31.6	32.5	31.8	30.2	29.5	29.0	28.6	29.1	30.0	30.6	31.4
1980	31.7	32.5	31.9	30.2	29.5	29.1	28.6	29.1	30.0	30.6	31.4
1981	31.7	32.5	31.8	30.2	29.5	29.1	28.6	29.1	30.0	30.6	31.3
Mean Min. Temperature (average for several years)											
1977	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.5	21.8	20.7	19.7	18.8	18.3	19.2	20.4
1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.8	18.4	19.2	20.8
1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.4	19.2	20.8
1980	33.1	31.6	32.5	31.4	29.8	29.0	28.7	30.1	31.6	30.0	31.8
1981	31.7	32.5	31.3	30.3	29.3	28.1	28.9	30.1	31.1	31.5	30.9
Mean Max. Temperature (average for the year)											
1977	32.7	32.4	31.8	30.4	29.9	30.0	29.9	29.9	30.0	31.0	29.3
1978	32.1	31.9	32.1	32.5	31.9	30.7	19.8	18.8	18.3	19.2	21.6
1979	32.1	32.0	32.1	32.5	31.9	30.8	19.8	18.8	18.4	19.3	21.6
1980	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.5	32.0	29.9	19.0	18.5	19.3	20.5	21.7
1981	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.5	32.1	30.9	20.0	19.0	18.5	19.4	21.7
Mean Min. Temperature (average for the year)											
1977	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.8	29.8	20.7	21.5	22.0
1978	29.9	23.5	22.6	21.8	22.6	22.5	21.4	20.2	20.7	20.6	22.0
1979	23.0	21.9	21.4	22.4	23.2	21.2	22.3	20.4	20.4	21.4	22.4
1980	24.2	23.1	23.8	24.3	24.8	22.5	22.4	21.4	19.7	20.9	21.3
1981	22.9	23.2	23.3	22.8	23.1	21.6	20.9	20.4	19.9	21.4	23.1



Table A. 4 Contd.

Pembay											
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Mean Max. Temperature (average for several years)	31.4	31.9	31.8	29.5	29.1	28.1	27.5	27.7	28.4	29.9	30.6
1977	31.4	30.1	31.5	29.4	28.8	28.1	27.6	28.4	29.6	30.0	30.0
1978	31.4	31.9	31.8	29.5	29.1	28.1	27.5	27.7	28.4	29.9	30.6

Mean Min Temperature (average for several years)											
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
1977	23.8	23.9	23.4	23.4	23.4	22.2	21.9	21.5	21.9	22.0	22.4
1978	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.3	23.3	22.3	21.9	21.4	21.4	22.0	22.4
1979	23.5	23.6	23.4	23.1	23.1	22.3	21.9	21.2	21.3	21.8	22.3
1980	23.5	23.4	23.4	23.1	23.1	22.3	21.9	21.2	21.2	21.8	22.3
1981	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.2	23.1	22.3	21.9	21.3	21.3	21.1	22.5

Mean Max. Temperature (average for the year)											
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
1977	31.5	32.0	31.8	29.7	29.0	28.3	28.0	27.8	28.2	28.9	30.3
1978	30.0	30.7	30.5	29.3	28.3	28.1	27.5	27.8	28.2	28.9	30.3
1979	30.6	30.8	31.0	29.7	28.6	—	—	—	—	29.7	30.0
1980	—	—	32.1	31.1	28.8	28.3	27.5	27.4	28.2	29.7	30.1
1981	—	31.9	31.4	30.7	28.8	27.8	27.3	27.8	28.5	29.4	30.4

Mean Min. Temperature (average for the year)											
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
1977	23.5	23.5	23.5	22.5	23.2	22.6	22.7	21.4	21.5	22.4	21.5
1978	24.0	23.4	23.2	22.5	22.8	22.4	21.6	22.1	20.6	20.6	21.8
1979	21.9	22.7	21.9	21.4	22.0	22.4	21.6	20.6	21.1	21.4	22.1
1980	23.2	23.5	23.1	24.0	23.1	22.6	22.1	21.0	20.5	21.1	22.1
1981	22.4	22.3	23.3	23.6	23.5	22.4	22.2	21.6	21.9	22.4	21.2

—Means data not available.
Source: Directorate of Meteorology Zambiar.

Table A.5

HUMIDITY

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Zanzibar:											
													Mean R.H. at 09.00 (average for the year)											
1977	78	78	81	87	86	83	83	83	80	76	77	78	1977	64	66	70	69	72	73	69	62	57	55	68
1978	78	78	81	87	86	83	83	83	80	76	78	77	1978	66	70	69	70	72	73	69	62	56	55	68
1979	79	78	81	87	86	83	83	83	80	76	78	77	1979	71	68	69	74	74	73	67	62	57	64	68
1980	78	78	81	87	86	83	83	83	80	76	78	77	1980	55	67	63	67	67	62	58	52	56	61	68
1981	78	78	81	87	86	83	83	83	80	76	78	77	1981	67	60	70	71	71	69	62	58	59	61	67
Mean R.H. at 09.00 (average for the year)													Mean R.H. at 15.00 (average for the year)											
1977	77	71	84	85	83	80	83	83	80	76	83	80	1977	77	77	84	85	85	83	80	83	80	83	80
1978	77	77	84	86	83	82	82	84	80	76	84	83	1978	77	84	86	86	86	82	82	82	84	81	80
1979	82	82	77	86	86	82	82	86	80	76	84	83	1979	82	80	77	86	86	82	82	82	84	81	80
1980	74	77	77	84	83	76	81	86	80	76	84	83	1980	74	77	77	84	84	82	82	82	84	81	80
1981	78	74	79	85	84	81	82	86	80	76	84	83	1981	78	74	79	85	84	82	82	82	84	81	80
Mean R.H. at 15.00 (average for several years)													Mean R.H. at 15.00 (average for several years)											
1977	65	63	70	72	69	61	57	57	59	60	73	74	1977	65	63	70	72	69	61	57	57	59	60	73
1978	64	63	67	73	69	62	61	61	60	60	73	74	1978	64	63	67	73	69	62	61	61	60	60	73
1979	64	63	68	73	69	62	61	61	60	60	73	74	1979	64	63	68	73	69	62	61	61	60	60	73
1980	64	63	68	73	69	62	61	61	60	60	73	74	1980	64	63	68	73	69	62	61	61	60	60	73
1981	64	63	68	73	69	62	61	61	60	60	73	74	1981	64	63	68	73	69	62	61	61	60	60	73
Mean R.H. at 09.00 (average for the month)													Mean R.H. at 09.00 (average for the month)											
1977	75	75	78	85	82	78	77	75	75	76	79	79	1977	75	75	78	85	82	78	77	75	75	76	79
1978	75	75	78	85	82	78	77	75	75	76	79	79	1978	75	75	78	85	82	78	77	75	75	76	79
1979	75	75	78	85	82	78	77	75	75	76	79	79	1979	75	75	78	85	82	78	77	75	75	76	79
1980	75	75	78	85	82	78	77	75	75	76	79	79	1980	75	75	78	85	82	78	77	75	75	76	79
1981	75	75	78	85	82	78	77	75	75	76	79	79	1981	75	75	78	85	82	78	77	75	75	76	79

6

Table A.3, Contd.

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Percentage
Mean Rain at 15.00 (average for the month)	1977	85.7	82.9	77.1	72.3	67.5	62.7	57.9	53.1	48.3	43.5	38.7	33.9
	1978	85.7	82.9	77.1	72.3	67.5	62.7	57.9	53.1	48.3	43.5	38.7	33.9
	1979	85.7	82.9	77.1	72.3	67.5	62.7	57.9	53.1	48.3	43.5	38.7	33.9
	1980	85.7	82.9	77.1	72.3	67.5	62.7	57.9	53.1	48.3	43.5	38.7	33.9
	1981	85.7	82.9	77.1	72.3	67.5	62.7	57.9	53.1	48.3	43.5	38.7	33.9
Mean R.H. at 09.00 (average for Several years)	1977	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3
	1978	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3
	1979	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3
	1980	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3
	1981	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3
Mean R.H. at 15.00 (average for Several years)	1977	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0
	1978	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0
	1979	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0
	1980	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0
	1981	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0

—Months data not available.
Source: Directorate of Meteorology, Zanzibar.

Table A.6

SUNSHINE

	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Zanzibar.													
Mean hours per day of sunshine (average for several years)	1977	8.2	7.5	6.6	5.5	6.6	7.6	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.4	7.6	7.9
	1978	6.9	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average mean hour per day of sunshine (average for the year)													
1977	8.0	8.1	7.2	5.5	5.9	8.0	8.6	7.4	7.0	8.8	6.1	6.3	6.3
1978	7.8	7.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980	7.9	7.9	7.1	6.8	7.7	8.8	—	8.2	—	8.6	6.2	6.1	6.1
1981	7.9	8.3	8.0	6.0	7.3	8.5	—	7.9	7.6	8.0	6.5	6.5	6.5

—Means data not available.

Source: Directorate of Meteorology Zanzibar.

B. Constitution:

Zanzibar Islands became a Revolutionary Government under Hon. Abeid Aman Karume on 12th January, 1964. The Union between the independent states of Zanzibar and Tanganyika to form United Republic of Tanzania came into being on 26th April, 1964. From then onwards this part of the union is also called Tanzania Islands.

At present the country has 30 members of the Revolutionary Council and 85 elected members of the House of Representatives.

**COUNCIL OF MINISTERS ZANZIBAR REVOLUTIONARY
GOVERNMENT AS AT 31st MARCH, 1982.**

Table B.1

President Hon Alhaji Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi (M.B.L.M.)

MINISTER	MINISTRY
Hon. Ramadhan Haji Faki	Ministry, State, (Office of the chairman of the Revolutionary Council)
Hon. Aboud Talib Aboud	Ministry of State, (Vice President's Office).
Hon. Mohammed Faki Mohamed	Ministry of State - Planning
Hon. Mohammed Ramia Abdiwawa	Finance.
Hon. Idi Pandu Hassan	Trade.
Hon. Hassan Nassor Moyo	Agriculture.
Hon. Rajab Baraka Juma	Industries.
Hon. Hafidh Suleiman Almas	Health and Social Welfare.
Hon. Masoud Omar Said	Education.
Hon. Soud Yussuf Mgeri	Power, Water and Minerals.
Hon. Khamis Juma Seif	Transport and Communication.
Hon. Simai Mmanga Khamis	Natural Resources and Tourism.
Hon. Edington H. Kissassi	Lands, Construction and Housing.
Hon. Issa Mohammed Suleiman	Information, Broadcasting and Television.
Hon. Mastura Ali Salim	National Culture and Sports.

Note: BLM Means (Revolutionary Council)

Source: BLM, Zanzibar.

**MEMBERS OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL AS AT
11st MARCH, 1982**

Table B. 2

1. Hon. Alhaj Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi	Chairman
2. " Ramadhan Haji Faki	Member
3. " Yusufu Himid	"
4. " Said Idi Bavuai	"
5. " Abdulla Said Natepe	"
6. " Khamis Hemedi Nyuni	"
7. " Edington H. Kissasi	"
8. " Seif Bakari Omari	"
9. " Hafidh Suleiman Almas	"
10. " Hassan Nassor Moyo	"
11. " Khamis Darweish	"
12. " Aboud Talib Aboud	"
13. " Muhammed Faki Muhammed	"
14. " Mohammed Ramia Abdiwawa	"
15. " Rajab Baraka Juma	"
16. Masoud Omar Said	"
17. " Idi Pandu Hassan	"
18. " Sound Yussuf Mgeni	"
19. " Khamis Juma Seif	"
20. " Simai Mmanga Khamis	"
21. " Issa Mohammed Suleiman	"
22. " Mastura Ali Salum	"
23. " Abdulla Rashid Abdulla	"
24. " Ali Mohamed Shoka	"
25. " Abdulla Said Haji	"
26. " Hamid Vusi Makungu	"
27. " Hamid Ussi Meha	"
28. " Suleiman Othman Hamadi	"
29. " Theresa Olhan Ali	"
30. " Waziri Mbwana Ali	"

**MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
AS AT 31st MARCH
1982**

Table B.3

Hon. Idris Abdulwakil	Speaker Member
1. Hon. Ramadhan Haji Faki	"
2. Hon. Yusuf Himid	"
3. Hon. Said Idi Bavual	"
4. Hon. Abdulla Said Natepe	"
5. Hon. Khamis Hemed Nyuni	"
6. Hon. Edington Kissasi	"
7. Hon. Khamis Darwesh	"
8. Hon. Seif Bakar Omar	"
9. Hon. Hafidh Suleiman Almas	"
10. Hon. Hassan Nassor Moyo	"
11. Hon. Idi Pandu Hassan	"
12. Hon. Moh'd Ramia Abdiwawa	"
13. Hon. Muh'd Faki	"
14. Hon. Abdulla Rashid Abdulla	West District Unguja
15. Hon. Abdulla Said Haji	South Region — Pemba
16. Hon. Aboud Talib Aboud	South Region — Pemba
17. Hon. Ali Moh'd Shoka	Workers Association (JUWATA)
18. Hon. Hamid Vuai	Town District -Unguja
19. Hon. Himid Usi Mtha	North 'A' Unguja
20. Hon. Issa Moh'd Suleiman	Town West Region — Unguja
21. Hon. Khamis Juma Seif	Co-operative Union
22. Hon. Masoud Omar Said	Wete District — Pemba
23. Hon. Mastura Ali Salim	Youth Association
24. Hon. Rajab Baraka Juma	Town/West — Unguja
25. Hon. Simai Mmanga Khamis	West District — Unguja
26. Hon. Suleiman Othman	Micheweni District — Pemba
27. Hon. Soud Yussuf Mgeni	Chake—District — Pemba
28. Hon. Thereza Olban Ali	Women Association (U.W.T)
29. Hon. Waziri Mbwana Ali	Co-Operative Union
30. Hon. Ali Hassan Said	Town District — Unguja
31. Hon. Ali Abdulla Makame	Town Distric — Unguja
32. Hon. Ali Abdulla Shibu	South Region Pemba
33. Hon. Salim Nassor	North Region — Unguja
34. Hon. Ali Mrisho Ramadhan	Central District — Unguja
35. Hon. Bakari Ali Mzee	Central District — Unguja
36. Hon. Borafia Mrumwa	North Region — Pemba
37. Hon. Fasih Yussuf Khalfan	Mkoani District — Pemba
38. Hon. Gharib Lafi Shabaan	North 'B' Unguja
39. Hon. Hamad Khamis Hamad	Wete District - Pemba
40. Hon Haji Ali Muhija	Chake District Pemba

41. Hon. Haji Abasi Wadi	North Region Unguja
42. Hon. Haji Machano	Town/West—Unguja
43. Hon. Haji Vuai Pandu	North 'B' Region -Unguja
44. Hon. Hasan Hamad Maslim	Micheweni District Pemba
45. Hon. Hussein Kasuli Malula	South Region - Unguja
46. Hon. Iddi Khatib Juma	South Region — Pemba
47. Hon. Issa Kombo Faki	North Region — Pemba
48. Hon. Juma Abdulla Machamo	North 'B' District — Unguja
49. Hon. Juma Saleh Machamo	North Region — Unguja
50. Hon. Juma Abdulla Saadalla	South District — Unguja
51. Hon. Khamis Ali Yussuf	Mkoani District — Pemba
52. Hon. Khamis Ramadhan Sosela	West District — Unguja
53. Hon. Khamis Mussa Jecha	South Region — Unguja
54. Hon. Khamis Machano Faki	Mkoani District — Pemba
55. Hon. Kombo Ame Haji	North 'A' District —Unguja
56. Hon. Maulid Makame	Central District — Unguja
57. Hon. Moh'd Bilal Chande	Chake District —Pemba
58. Hon. Moh'd Abass Mtellem	South Region — Pemba
59. Hon. Moh'd Abdulla Khamis	North Region —Unguja
60. Hon. Moh'd Khatib Suleiman	South Region — Unguja
61. Hon. Moh'd Mahmoud	South Region — Unguja
63. Hon. Malik Haji	North Region — Pemba
64. Hon. Mussa Makame Haji	South District — Unguja
65. Hon. Moh'd Zuber Khamis	South District — Unguja
66. Hon. Omar Hamad Hassan	Wete District — Pemba
67. Hon. Omar Ali Hamad	Micheweni District — Pemba
68. Hon. Ramadhani Abdulla Ali	South Region — Unguja
69. Hon. Simai Kona Ame	North 'A' District — Unguja
70. Hon. Suleiman Thabit	North Region — Unguja
71. Hon. Tahir Silima	Town/West Region —Unguja
72. Hon. Yussufu Zume Juma	North Region —Pemba
73. Hon. Murrur Saad Feruzi	Parents Association
74. Hon. Mpaji Khamis Juma	Women Association (U.W.T)
75. Hon. Msanif Moh'd Fourn	Youth Association
76. Hon. Ramadhani Abdulla Shaaban	Workers Association (JUWATA)
77. Hon. Abrahman Mwinyi	Nominated by the Chairman of BLM
78. Hon. Ibrahim Makungu	
79. Hon. Issac Abrahman Sepetu	
80. Hon. Mrumwa Fikirini	
81. Hon. Thabit Kombo	
82. Hon. Zainabu Omar Moh'd	
83. Hon. Ali Mwinyi Gogo	
84. Hon. Mwinyiwesa Idarus	
85. Hon. Ussi Khamis	
Source: B.L.M. ZANZIBAR.	

C. POPULATION

The 1978 population census showed that Zanzibar had a population of 479,235 of which 273,365 or 57% of the total population was for Unguja Island. The Same Census results showed that sex ratio was 99.4 men per 100 women.

ZANZIBAR ISLANDS POPULATION CENSUS 1967 and 1978 RECORDED PULATION IN CENSUS YEARS AND THE INTERCENSAL GROWTH RATES BY DISTRICTS

Table C. 1

Region and District	Population		Annual Growth
	1967	1978	Rate %
Zanzibar Island Total	190,117	273,365	3.2
Urban/West Region	94,894	143,616	3.7
Urban District	68,380	110,669	4.4
West District	26,514	32,947	1.5
South Region	39,004	52,325	1.2
South District	17,251	21,943	2.2
Central District	21,753	30,382	2.8
North Region	36,219	77,424	2.8
North "A" District	35,464	48,146	2.8
North "B" District	20,755	29,278	3.0
Pemba Island Total	164,243	205,870	2.0
North Region	71,972	106,300	3.6
West District	—	58,923	—
South Region	92,271	99,570	—
Chake Chake District	46,482	47,759	0.1
Mkoani District	45,789	51,811	1.0

Notes: Preliminary Report of the 1978 Census,

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar,

**ZANZIBAR ISLANDS POPULATION CENSUS, 1978 LAND AREA,
POPULATION BY SEX AND POPULATION DENSITY BY
DISTRICT**

Table C.2

<i>Region and District</i>	<i>Population (Number)</i>				<i>Density per sq km.</i>
	<i>Area/ Sq. km.</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	
I. Zanzibar Island	1,464	136,908	136,457	273,365	187
(a) Urban West Region	324	71,623	71,993	143,616	641
(i) Urban District	18	53,872	56,997	110,869	6,917
(ii) West District	208	17,951	14,996	32,947	158
(b) South Region	844	26,667	25,858	52,525	64
(i) South District	361	10,669	11,274	21,943	61
(ii) Central District	483	15,998	14,584	30,582	63
(c) North Region	426	38,618	38,806	77,424	182
(i) North "A" District	211	23,462	24,684	48,146	228
(ii) North "B" District	215	15,156	14,122	29,278	136
II. Pemba Island	668	102,023	103,847	205,870	23
(a) North Region	459	52,787	53,513	106,300	23
(i) Wete District	218	29,259	29,664	58,923	27
(ii) Micheweni District	241	23,548	23,829	47,377	19
(b) South Region	409	49,236	50,334	99,570	243
(i) Chake Chake Dis.	202	23,658	24,101	47,759	236
(ii) Mkoani District	207	25,578	26,233	51,811	250

Sources: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

RECORDED POPULATION OF TOWNS IN CENSUS YEARS 1967 AND 1978*

Table C.3

<i>Town</i>	<i>Annual</i>		
	<i>Census 1967</i>	<i>Year 1978</i>	<i>Growth Rate %</i>
Zanzibar	68,490	110,669	5.6
Wete	8,469	12,874	4.7
Chake Chake	4,868	9,643	8.9
Mkoani	1,714	5,678	21.0
Total	83,541	138,864	5.9

Notes: * 1978 Census Preliminary results

Sources: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

ZANZIBAR ISLAND POPULATION, 1978* PULATION BY SEX, AGE AND DISTRICT

TABLE C 4.1.

Region and District	MALE				FEMALE			
	Below 15 years		15-64 years		Below 15 years		15-64 years and above	
	Below 15 years	15-64 years	Below 15 years	15-64 years	Below 15 years	15-64 years	65 years and above	Total
Zanzibar Island Total	61,766	68,151	6,971	63,775	66,990	5,692	273,365	
Urban/West Region	30,498	38,201	2,924	32,963	36,382	2,648	143,615	
Urban District	23,529	28,116	2,025	25,927	29,111	1,959	110,669	
West District	6,969	10,085	899	7,036	7,271	689	32,947	
North Region	18,864	17,502	2,252	16,721	18,289	1,796	77,424	
North "A" District	12,188	10,004	1,270	12,107	11,492	1,005	48,146	
North "B" District	6,676	7,498	982	6,514	6,797	711	29,278	
South Region	12,424	12,448	1,795	12,091	12,319	1,248	52,325	
South District	5,451	4,497	721	5,509	5,393	572	21,943	
Central District	6,973	7,951	1,074	6,782	6,926	676	30,382	

Note: * 1978 Census preliminary results.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

PEMBIA ISLAND POPULATION CENSUS, 1978* POPULATION BY SEX, AGE AND DISTRICT

Table C.4.2

Region and District	MALE			FEMALE		
	Below 15 years	15-64 years	65 years and above	Below 15 years	15-64 years	65 years and above
Pemba Island Total	54,454	42,707	4,862	52,780	47,295	3,772
North Region	28,351	21,939	2,407	27,394	24,406	1,713
West District	15,280	11,965	1,494	15,152	13,418	1,114
Midwestern District	12,571	9,974	1,003	12,242	10,988	599
South Region	26,103	20,768	2,365	25,386	22,889	2,059
Chake District	12,483	10,862	1,103	12,208	10,975	918
Mhoani District	13,620	10,896	1,262	13,178	11,914	1,141
Total Zanzibar	116,240	110,858	11,833	116,555	114,285	9,464

Notes: * Based on 1978 Census Preliminary results.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

POPULATION OF TANZANIA — 1978 CENSUS

Table C.5.1.

	<i>Mainland Tanzania</i>	<i>Zanzibar</i>	<i>Tanzania Total</i>
Total Population	17,048,329	470,235	17,527,564
Total Women	8,691,309	240,304	8,931,613
Total Men	8,357,020	238,931	8,595,951
Percentage of Women to Total Population ^a	50.98	50.14	50.96
Proportion of the age groups in total Population (%)			
(i) 0—4 population	18.12	18.99	18.15
(ii) 5—14 Population	27.96	29.59	28.00
(iii) 15—34 Population	30.47	28.66	30.42
(iv) 35—54 Population	15.21	14.14	15.18
(v) 55—64 Population	4.16	4.18	4.18
(vi) 65 and Over	4.08	4.44	4.09

Source: Population Section, Bureau of Statistics Dar es Salaam.

PERCENTAGE AGE PROPORTION OF THE FEMALE POPULATION

Table C. 5. 2.

<i>Age</i>	<i>Mainland</i>	<i>Zanzibar</i>	<i>Tanzania Total</i>
0—4	18.1	19.2	18.2
5—14	27.4	29.3	27.4
15—34	31.8	29.9	31.7
35—54	15.1	13.9	15.1
55—64	3.7	3.9	3.7

Source: Population Section Bureau of Statistics, Dar es Salaam

FEMALE POPULATION % (TOTAL)

Table C.5.3.

<i>Age</i>	<i>Mainland</i>	<i>Zanzibar</i>	<i>Total</i>
0—4	51.0	50.7	51.0
5—14	49.9	49.6	49.9
15—34	53.1	52.4	53.1
35—54	50.6	49.1	50.5
55—64	48.7	45.4	48.1
65 and Over	46.7	44.4	46.6

Source: Population Statics, Bureau of Statistics, Dar es Salaam.

D. Migration

Migration Statistics which are collected by Immigration Department, Zanzibar are those of persons entering and leaving the country. The law requires the Immigrants and emigrants to fill in Migration forms before entering or leaving the country.

Defined below are the Categories used in the Compilation of migration Statistics.

Returning Residents

Zanzibar residents returning from abroad. These are:-

- (a) Zanzibar citizens coming back from holiday, business trips, etc.
- (b) Zanzibar students studying abroad or children on School vacation in Zanzibar (whose parents are residents of Zanzibar).
- (c) Persons with certificate of (permanent or temporary) residence, or valid Re-entry Passes.

New Immigrants

Persons who enter Zanzibar for the first time and plan to stay for over six months. These people include:-

- (a) Students with parents in Zanzibar.
- (b) However, quite a number of immigrants are classified as visitors on business

Persons Intransit

Persons who enter Zanzibar and,

- (a) Stay at the airport in transit, or
- (b) Hold an In-Transit Pass Valid for a period of up to one month.

Visitors

Persons who enter Zanzibar as:-

- (a) Holiday makers or on
- (b) Business trips.

These people are usually with a visitor's Pass or a special Pass Valid up to 6 months.

Permanent Emigrants

Persons (usually Zanzibar residents) proceeding out of Zanzibar without the immediate intention of returning to the country. This group excludes visitors and Persons in Transit leaving the country.

TOTAL IMMIGRATION BY ALL ROUTES

Table D. 1.

<i>Year</i>	<i>New permanent Immigrants</i>	<i>Returning Residents</i>	<i>Visitors</i>	<i>Temporary Immigrants</i>	<i>Total</i>
1977	187	23,563	12,819	—	36,569
1978	66	33,564	17,814	—	51,444
1979	1	40,328	21,500	—	61,829
1980	—	34,887	18,773	—	53,660
1981	—	54,281	50,368	—	104,649

Source: Immigration Department, Ministry of Home Affairs, Zanzibar

TOTAL MIGRATION INTO AND OUT OF THE COUNTRY

Table D.2¹

TYPE OF MIGRATION	ROUTE									
	AIR					SEA				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Returning Residents	30,370	20,578	23,833	23,209	5,333	12,074	12,986	11,708	10,190	7,648
Visitors	6,590	11,984	15,032	12,934	24,679	3,953	5,830	3,919	5,015	23,932
New Immigrants	179	96	1	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Temporary Immigrants	—	—	—	—	40,671	—	—	—	—	7,896
Total (IN)	16,948	32,648	38,866	36,143	70,683	16,035	18,816	15,627	15,205	39,478
Total (OUT)	13,536	27,642	35,104	32,021	29,935	13,058	8,072	10,599	15,353	23,681
			OTHERS					TOTAL		
Returning Residents	1,010	—	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Visitors	2,276	—	4,267	1,488	6	23,865	33,564	40,328	34,887	12,987
New Immigrants	—	—	2,540	824	9,670	12,819	17,814	21,500	18,773	54,281
Temporary Immigrants	—	—	—	—	—	187	86	1	—	—
Total (IN)	1,886	—	—	—	1,801	—	—	—	—	50,368
Total (OUT)	1157	—	7,336	2,312	7,477	36,669	51,364	61,829	53,660	117,836
			4,995	2,095	9,857	27,751	35,714	50,498	49,472	58,443

Source: Immigration Department, Zanzibar.

E. External and Inter-State Trade

BIZANJE Zanzibar is responsible for all importation of the Country. It's not allowed for any body's Corporation or departments to import goods without getting permit from BIZANJE.

Exports of goods is done by Zanzibar State Trading Corporation (Z.S.T.C.).

External trade is recorded into four categories:

- (i) Net Imports;
- (ii) Direct imports;
- (iii) Domestic exports And
- (iv) Re-exports.

Inter-State trade transfers comprise of imports of products of Tanzania Mainland for Consumption in Zanzibar and exports of Zanzibar products for Consumption in Tanzania Mainland.

Valuation Imports are valued at Cost Insurance and Freight (c.i.f) at the port of entry. Domestic export and Re-exports are valued Free on Board (F.O.B.)

EXTERNAL TRADE VOLUME AND VISIBLE BALANCE OF TRADE

Table E.1. (Shilling Million)

Year	Net imports	Exports	Volume of Trade	Visible balance of Trade
1977	308.00	245.58	553.58	-62.42
1978	242.41	104.54	346.95	-137.87
1979	163.31	313.13	476.44	+149.82
1980	612.47	634.97	1,247.44	+22.50
1981	664.41	624.52	1,308.93	-39.89

Note: From 1980 data include all transfers between Zanzibar and Tanzania Mainland.

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
Table E.2.

(Value—Shillings Million)

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Cloves	Ton	5,276	236.07	1,364	70.20	5,271	287.77	7,977	507.49	7,256	480.59
Coconut	"	92	0.29	7,492	21.22	5,079	12.83	21,114	42.21	610	3.48
Coconut Oil	"	477	3.35	402	6.86	777	8.69	1,693	17.07	2,110	28.85
Sea weed and sea shells	"	342	1.77	363	2.47	304	1.34	669	1.37	2,159	0.86
Copra cakes	"	920	1.00	1,575	1.36	1,326	1.43	1,412	1.92	2,105	0.79
Spirit	"	457	1.30	206	0.85	59	0.34	—	—	—	—
Coir fibre	"	191	0.24	206	0.47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chillies	"	8	0.07	45	0.35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soap	"	6724	0.19	6,300	0.46	4,297	0.63	—	—	—	—
Other commodities	"	—	0.90	—	0.30	—	0.10	—	64.91	—	—
Total		—	245.58	—	104.54	—	313.13	—	634.97	—	514.57

Boxes

Total

Note: Other Commodities include all transfers to Tanzania Mainland.

Source: Zanzibar State Trading Corporation (ZSTC).

Domestic Exports: Principal Commodities Percentage of Total Value:

Table E. 3

(Percentage)

Commodity	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
Cloves	96.12	87.15	91.90	79.92	91.19
Copra	0.11	20.29	4.10	6.63	0.67
Coconut oil	1.44	6.56	2.77	2.84	5.60
Sea weeds and sea					
Shells	0.72	2.36	0.43	0.22	0.16
Copra cakes	0.40	1.30	0.46	0.30	0.15
Spirit	0.52	0.81	0.11	—	—
Coir fibre	0.09	0.44	—	—	—
Chillies	0.02	0.33	—	—	—
Soap	0.15	0.44	0.20	—	—
Other commodities	0.36	0.28	0.03	10.22	—
Total*	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: VALUE OF EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

(Shillings Million)

Table E. 4

Country	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
Indonesia	72.20	—	162.00	477.07	312.43
India	0.25	33.97	23.91	29.48	5.20
U.K.	6.59	1.95	0.07	3.29	1.56
Denmark	1.16	1.92	2.23	—	—
Japan	3.64	2.64	1.79	0.70	—
West Germany	12.77	1.90	0.61	1.41	14.58
U.S.A.	12.20	11.28	2.17	—	1.29
France	2.47	7.55	8.46	—	0.36
Tanzania Mainland	5.63	11.69	11.46	104.57	109.96
Other Countries	125.67	31.64	102.04	18.45	144.4
Total	245.58	104.54	313.13	634.97	624.52

Note: From 1980 data includes all transfers between Zanzibar and Tanzania Mainland

* Provisional Estimates

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

NET IMPORTS: VALUE BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY CLASSES

(Shillings Million)

Table E. 5

Commodity Class	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
Food	71.62	58.17	69.40	228.36	214.28
Beverage & Tobacco	0.05	0.64	0.36	17.51	1.12
Crude materials	2.50	2.10	0.03	16.31	1.61
Mineral fuel	22.71	22.84	11.45	48.23	47.75
Chemicals	14.19	14.74	5.67	25.14	106.07
Textiles	44.41	10.12	17.77	113.48	80.75
Machinery	54.44	71.58	21.05	50.58	62.16
Transport equipment	41.78	21.57	12.82	50.58	67.16
Other	56.30	58.95	4.77	52.30	98.51
Total	308.00	242.41	163.31	612.47	684.41

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

NET IMPORTS: VALUE BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN

(Shillings Million)

Table E. 6.

Country	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Belgium	0.73	1.12	3.37	—	52.41
China	48.86	11.37	21.76	—	7.90
Denmark	2.01	2.29	5.32	8.27	1.09
France	2.25	5.47	7.21	0.38	1.11
Holland	18.75	9.52	3.88	1.42	19.43
Italy	11.48	5.45	1.34	2.21	0.94
Japan	24.90	7.18	1.75	12.94	36.10
Singapore	10.00	2.90	—	—	—
U.K.	58.49	110.83	22.59	122.45	110.11
U.S.A.	4.09	2.05	0.76	1.13	3.60
West Germany	41.59	9.51	13.63	29.99	63.05
Tanzania Mainland	19.88	23.85	31.26	332.40	284.67
Other Countries	64.99	50.95	50.44	101.28	100.61
Total	308.00	242.41	163.31	612.47	684.41

Source: Ministry of Trade Zanzibar.

Notes: * Provisional Estimates

INTER-STATE TRANSFER BETWEEN TANZANIA MAINLAND AND TANZANIA ISLANDS

(Value of Inter-State Transfers)

Table E.7.

(Shillings Million)

Year	Inter-State		Transfers	
	From Mainland	To Mainland	Volume of Transfer	Balance of Transfer
1977	19.88	5.63	25.51	- 14.25
1978	24.02	11.69	35.71	- 12.33
1979	31.26	11.85	43.11	- 19.41
1980	332.40	104.57	436.97	- 227.83
1981	284.67	33.01	317.68	- 251.66

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

F. Transport and Communications

Air Tanzania is the Corporation that runs the flights which land and take off at the Zanzibar Air ports. This refers to both domestic and international flights.

Shipping: Statistics relate to steam and sailing ships engaged in international or coastwise trade arriving or departing at the Zanzibar Port either with Cargo, passengers or in ballast. The Cargo handled is shown in dead weight tons (d.w.t).

AIR TRAFFIC
COMMERCIAL AND NON-COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS,
PASSENGERS, FREIGHT AND MAIL HANDLED

Table P.1

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Passenger movements	Number	6,968	10,167	11,978	13,800	13,050
Disembarked	Number	69,010	48,667	66,399	79,245	67,240
Embarked	-	113,601	43,194	6,742	74,658	63,746
Immigrants	-	4,180	7,278	7,927	16,235	13,560
Freight						
Off-Loaded	Kg	370,039	342,555	173,897	166,817	139,215
Loaded	Kg	16,569	4,249	40,363	65,013	43,165
Mail						
Off Loaded	Kg	27,100	70,400	26,090	20,537	15,040
Loaded	Kg	16,569	4,249	8,492	6,382	8,954

Source: Directorate of Civil Aviation, Zanzibar.

COMMERCIAL AND NON-COMMERCIAL AIR TRAFFIC MOVEMENTS PASSENGERS, FREIGHT AND MAIL HANDLED AT ZANTIBAR AND PENBA AIR PORTS

Table P.1

Airport	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS						LOAD (K)	
	Embarked	Disembarked	Transit	Freight	Mail	Loaded	Off loaded	Movements
Zanzibar								
1977	107,121	97,732	4,180	73,034	353,485	15,465	24,377	5,882
1978	32,926	39,580	5,327	14,521	332,670	2,247	67,032	8,607
1979	50,287	53,524	4,535	38,569	148,935	3,205	17,128	9,752
1980	57,206	62,687	8,861	56,312	134,046	6,437	16,584	11,434
1981	50,421	53,655	4,958	34,989	110,013	4,465	9,978	10,926
Penba								
1977	6,482	6,278	—	6,983	16,554	1,104	2,723	1,098
1978	10,258	9,087	1,951	3,429	9,845	2,002	3,368	1,580
1979	13,455	12,875	3,392	1,794	24,962	5,242	8,962	2,228
1980	17,452	16,588	7,572	8,701	32,771	1,945	3,853	2,576
1981	13,585	13,585	8,602	8,176	29,202	4,889	5,064	2,124

Source: Directorate of Civil Aviation, Zanzibar.

INTERNATIONAL SEABORNE TRAFFIC HANDLED AT ZANZIBAR PORT

Table F.1

Description	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Steam ships entered	Number	160	123	128	81	34
Cargo:						
Loaded	d.w.t.	5,818	10,966	12,326	53,377	20,731
Unloaded	d.w.t.	60,919	40,461	29,124	19,879	51,662

Source: Port and Marine Department, Zanzibar.

COAST-WISE SEABORNE TRAFFIC HANDLED AT ZANZIBAR PORT

Table F.4.

Description	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Steam ships entered	Number	159	117	101	69	205
Net Registered tonnage d.w.t.		297,177	161,270	105,542	109,412	237,779
Cargo:						
Loaded	d.w.t.	10,960	16,660	15,167	11,444	22,493
Unloaded	d.w.t.	17,227	18,640	25,927	15,030	18,856
Bulk:						
Loaded	d.w.t.	569	400	543		
Unloaded	d.w.t.	110	285	321		
Passenger:						
Embarked	Number	41,899	43,700	35,408	32,346	78,636
Disembarked	Number	30,800	41,690	30,690	31,624	70,669

Source: Zanzibar Government Shipping Corporation.

MOTOR VEHICLES LICENSED

Table F.5.

(Number)

Type of Vehicle	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Motor cars, Estate car and Station Wagon	245	476	454	852	914
Pick-ups vans and bus-bodies	48	542	549	562	624
Motor-cycles and three wheelers	236	332	384	1,787	1,817
Buses and Coaches	85	214	229	14	28
Traction		48	36	1	3
Tractors					
Tractors	1	45	37	1	4
Others	4	18	21	4	6

Source: Ministry of Communications (Central Registry of Motor Vehicles) Zanzibar.

MOTOR VEHICLES—NEW REGISTRATIONS

Table F.6

(Number)

Type of Vehicle	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Motor car, Estate car and Station Wagon	106	40	39	78	102
Light Commercial Vehicles	16	21	108	15	4
Motor Cycles	131	236	66	106	117
Buses and Coaches	36	27	32	1	13
Tractors, Tractors and Trucks	180	49	36	17	45
Traction, Ambulances, Trailers and Others	29	24	13	6	68

Source: Ministry of Communications (Central Registry of Motor Vehicles) Zanzibar.

Table F.1. **TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS FOR UNGUJA AND PEMBA** (Number)

Description	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Persons killed					
Drivers	1	1	1	1	—
Passenger	10	11	1	1	—
Cyclists	—	4	8	12	4
Pedestrians	10	5	7	9	5
Total	21	21	19	23	9
Persons injured					

Drivers	57	115	20	17	25
Passenger	130	197	133	72	91
Cyclists	75	78	144	101	109
Pedestrians	170	174	142	147	118
Total	462	564	445	337	336

Traffic Offences:

Drinks/Drugs	143	6	56	37	11
Dangerous/Carrie	311	86	64	143	108
Mechanical defect	45	55	93	418	337
Other Offence	235	223	264	817	775
Total	734	370	419	1,415	1,231

Source: Police Station, Zanzibar.

Table F.1. **TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS FOR UNGUJA** (Number)

Description	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Persons killed					
Drivers	1	1	1	1	—
Passenger	10	10	2	1	—
Cyclists	—	4	6	1	1
Pedestrians	9	2	1	6	4
Total	20	17	12	11	7

Persons injured:

Drivers	84	105	15	6	20
Passenger	105	153	72	30	57
Cyclists	66	71	135	91	82
Pedestrians	158	146	125	106	99
Total	413	477	347	250	256

Traffic Offences:

Drinks/Drugs	18	4	10	30	10
Dangerous/Carriers	289	61	40	127	97
Mechanical Defect	19	30	58	344	282
Other Offences	163	41	61	513	513
Total	489	136	169	1,034	902

Source: Malindi Police Station, Zanzibar.

TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS FOR PEMBA

Description	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Persons killed					
Drivers	—	—	—	—	—
Passengers	—	1	1	—	—
Cyclists	—	—	2	11	1
Pedestrians	1	3	4	3	1
Total	1	4	7	14	2
Persons injured					
Drivers	3	12	11	9	5
Passengers	25	44	64	33	36
Cyclists	9	7	9	6	18
Pedestrians	12	26	17	30	19
Total	49	89	98	87	78
Traffic Offences					
Drinks/Drugs	125	2	48	7	3
Dangerous/Careless	22	25	24	16	11
Mechanical defects	26	25	35	74	55
Other Offences	72	182	183	284	262
Total	245	234	290	381	331

Source: Police Stations, Pemba.

POSTAL SERVICES AND TELECOMMUNICATION ZANZIBAR

Table F.10.

Description	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sub-post Office	Number	9	9	10	10	9
Depts. of Post Office	"	5	5	5	5	5
Total correspondence posted excluding parcel posted	Million	1,212,692	279,968	1,234,364	1,559,938	1,528,083
Registered and insured posting	'000	28,718	18,395	27,199	27,163	31,544
Inland parcel posted	"	2,779	1,535	2,641	1,710	2,032
Foreign parcel posted	"	120	83	75	216	109
Private boxes	Number	1,529	1,650	1,822	6,949	9,136
Timed calls	'000	31,631	57,793	19,959	58,451	49,620
Unlimited calls	"	200,049	219,685	272,305	210,286	189,471
Telephone exchange in use	Number	14	14	13	12	12

Source: Zanzibar Post Office.

G. Agriculture

Agriculture is the principal economic activity of Zanzibar. The Cash Crops are grown entirely for export and manufacture. The quantities recorded by Zanzibar State Trading Corporation (Z.S.T.C.) give a good indication of production.

AGRICULTURE MARKETED PRODUCTION OF MAIN CASH CROPS

Table G.1. (Tons)

Year	Cloves	Copra	Chilies
1977	4,442	10,543	11
1978	769	11,588	2
1979	12,411	12,457	0.7
1980	6,484	14,610	—
1981	6,144	8,920	0.4

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Zanzibar.

Table G.2
EXPORTS OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE — QUANTITY
(Tons)

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Cloves	3,936	1,567	5,271	7,977	7,203
Copra	92	3,603	3,079	21,144	610
Chilies	8	5	—	—	—

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar (ZSTC).

EXPORTS OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE — VALUE

Table G.3.
(Thousand Shillings)

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Cloves	236,075	70,198	287,771	507,496	480,593
Copra	294	12,298	12,826	42,213	3,467
Chilies	72	48	—	—	—

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar (Z.S.T.C.)

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MAIN FOOD CROPS

Table G.4.
(Tons)

Crop	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Maize	1,850	1,172	815	1,282	1,532
Millet	1,337	583	592	925	1,954
Rice	10,820	5,947	6,166	7,844	18,051
Cassava	273,464	110,662	106,900	77,988	197,181
Bananas	121,169	31,342	53,812	29,458	35,371
Sugarcane	63,250	52,680	52,680	40,705	6,615

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Zanzibar.

PRICES PAID TO PRODUCERS
FOR PRINCIPAL CROPS
(Shillings per Ton.)

Table G.5.

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Onion					
Onions	4,080	4,400	13,440	14,392	17,001
Cocoa	806	898	2,620	2,744	2,746
Onion	4480	4,000	8,600	—	8,900
Maize	1,344	1,444	2,688	4,400	4,400
Millet	1,792	1,900	2,464	4,400	4,400
RICE	1480	1960	1960	3,360	3,920
Cassava	672	700	806	2,340	2,240
Bananas	1,344	1,400	1,456	2,240	2,240
Sugarcane	171	174	1,120	210	230

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Zanzibar.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS UNGUJA

Table G.6.

Year	Cattle	Goats	Sheep
1977	5262	673	193
1978	3561	336	283
1979	2702	354	320
1980	2632	549	372
1981	7173	726	242

Note: Figures refer to the livestock from government ranches only.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Zanzibar.

H. Forestry

The data given on forestry covers licensed timber cutting from public land. In addition the Islands are surrounded by mangrove and beach trees used for boat making.

The forestry department is concerned with the cutting down of trees and makes sure that these trees are sold to the Ministries, government Corporations and the people.

FORESTRY

Output of Forest Produce from Public land and Forest.

Table H.1.

Year	Mau (Albington)	Firwood (Kum)	W'fisher (Firo)	Pulu (Mapau)	*Beams (Barro)	Pulver (Ngato)	Total
1977	256	68,419	23,878	108,657	309,088	201,924	712,222
1978	—	18,359	6,309	52,993	11,714	22,966	112,321
1979	—	6,978	—	17,060	8,397	11,967	52,828
1980	—	11,182	43,416	126	746	1,911	57,381
1981	—	5,194	14,235	1,839	3,055	8,480	32,801

Note: *This variety is thicker than Mapau.

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources, Zanzibar.

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FISH CAUGHT IN ZANZIBAR

Table H. 2.

Year	Tons	Value (Sh. 000)
1977	10,757	27,840
1978	16,520	43,730
1979	12,219	30,694
1980*	5,256	75,687
1981*	1,451	60,792

Note: * Provisional Estimates.

Source: Fisheries Department, Ministry of Natural resources, Zanzibar.

J. Water Supply

- (1) Nos. reflect a marked increase in the number of households requiring house connection.
- (2) Figures relating to public water connection show a sharp rise in the Urban/West region from 1 to 14 in 1976-1977 period. 1978 experienced a sudden drop up to 5, followed by an abrupt change in the subsequent year. No such comparative study can be made in the other regions due to lack of data, although South shows a decrease of from 42 public connections in 1976 to only 32 in the following year.
- (3) Development of rural and Urban water connection is undertaken by government.

PRIVATE AND PUBLIC WATER CONNECTIONS BY REGION - UNGUJA 1977-1981

Table J.1

Region	Year	Number of Water connections		Total
		Private	Public	
Urban/West	1977	714	14	728
	1978	740	5	745
	1979	748	20	768
	1980	715	—	715
	1981	724	—	724
	1977	6	5	11
North	1978	37	—	57
	1979	21	—	21
	1980	21	4	25
	1981	26	—	26
	1977	65	32	97
	1978	39	—	39
South	1979	36	—	36
	1980	13	2	15
	1981	14	—	14

Note Nil.

Source: Ministry of Water Works, Mining and Electricity, Zanzibar.

**DEVELOPMENT OF WATER SUPPLIES RURAL & URBAN
BY REGION UNGUJA**
Table J.2

Region	Years	Springs		Wells	
		In Use	New Used	In-Use	Not Used
Urban-West	1977	2	1	—	3
	1978	2	1	—	—
	1979	2	1	1	2
	1980	2	1	3	—
	1981	2	1	3	2
North	1977	1	4	—	4
	1978	1	4	—	4
	1979	1	4	—	4
	1980	1	4	12	4
	1981	4	1	12	4
South	1977	2	1	7	6
	1978	2	1	7	6
	1979	2	1	7	6
	1980	3	—	10	6
	1981	3	—	10	6

Note: Nil.

Source: Ministry of Water Works, Mining and Electricity Zanzibar.

Reservoir Capacity and Water Potential by Region 1977—1981 — Unguja
Table J.3.

Region	Years	Capacity (Litres)	Potential Expected	(Litres/Ann) Exploited
Urban—West	1977	14,292,283	595,512	—
	1978	14,292,283	595,512	—
	1979	14,946,043	595,512	—
	1980	—	9,395,000	—
	1981	2,929,000	241,930	—
North	1977	3,159,840	131,660	—
	1978	3,159,840	131,660	—
	1979	3,159,840	131,660	—
	1980	—	605,000	—
	1981	77,000	18,000	—
South	1977	2,832,960	118,040	—
	1978	4,794,240	199,760	—
	1979	4,794,240	199,760	—
	1980	—	1,220,000	—
	1981	264,000	38,260	—

Note: Data not available.

Source: Ministry of Water Works, Mining Electricity, Zanzibar.

OFISI YA MTAKWIM
MKUU WA SMZ
IMEPOKOLEWA
TAREHI

K. Fuel and Electricity

Electricity Statistics on generation and Sales of electrical energy and installed capacity of electrical plants are for public utilities only. Information of electricity generated by industries for internal use is not available.

ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION AND SALES (1977 - 1991)

(Kwh)

Table K.1.		(Kwh)								
SALES		Year								
Year	Public	Lighting	Domestic	Commercial	Light	Industrial	Maximum Demand	Total Sales	Power Station use Or Transmission losses	Total Losses Commercial
1977	821,111	6,465,827	2,511,587	1,767,588	11,541,083	2,337,225	13,943,179	12,654,362	21,337,336	14,181,639
1978	441,413	5,968,294	2,434,483	1,692,177	10,526,396	2,127,966	12,654,362	21,337,336	14,181,639	22,533,270
1979	209,286	4,146,616	3,574,623	2,562,403	11,647,946	9,689,390	21,337,336	14,181,639	22,533,270	22,533,270
1980	754,179	5,241,634	3,179,016	30,307	10,090,118	4,091,521	14,181,639	22,533,270	22,533,270	22,533,270
1981	294,891	10,378,278	3,717,857	32,278	14,425,304	8,107,966	22,533,270	22,533,270	22,533,270	22,533,270

Source: State Fuel and Power Corporation, Zanzibar.

Note: For 1980/81 data is for Unguja only.

ELECTRICITY GENERATING CAPACITY AND NUMBER OF CONSUMERS
Table K.1

Year	Generating Capacity in at 11 Dye (Kw/h)		Number of Consumers	
	From Private	Total	From Private	Total
1977	9,800	9,830	10,153	2,045
1978	9,900	10,380	10,750	2,092
1979	9,900	10,480	11,249	2,589
1980	4,100	4,300	10,662	2,001
1981	3,870	4,570	10,940	2,014
				12,198
				12,842
				13,838
				12,663
				12,964

Source: State Fuel and Power Corporation Zambur.

L. Industry

Industry - Statistics presented in the following tables show the production (in quantity & Value) of some selected industries.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION OF SELECTED ITEMS QUANTITY (1977-1981)

Table 1.1.

Product	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sugar	5,270	5,021	1,656	3,318	526
Beverage	645,164	709,323	986,363	1,293,157	2,071,639
Animal Feeds	7 966	2,408	1,219	1,653	2,196
Cigarettes	64,820	53,990	105,008	197,450	151,101
Coal (Pipes)	454	187	—	—	—
Shoes	44,989	38,070	93,600	35,366	41,070
Soap & Detergents	1,490,016	1,325,645	2,482,033	1,401,332	1,367,281
(Account of	2,812	2,629	2,889	3219	1693
Electr. Generated	13,943,178	12,654,332	21,337,336	14,181,639	22,533,270
Bread	No. '000'	10,605	13,206	16,862	23,127
Dairy Products*	Litres	206,061	828,964	1,903,165	1,952,947
Cups (Cafe)	Tons	1,958	2,064	2,886	2004
Notes : * This excludes production of butter.					
- Data not available.					
- Nil					

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION OF SELECTED ITEMS VALUE (1977-1981)

Table L.2.

(Mks. '000')

Product	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sugar	14,305	21,529	61,793	19,817	3,073
Beverages	3,184	2,090	5,415	22,491	17,307
Animal Feeds	3,847	3,411	2,105	5,297	6,174
Coir Fibres	329	86	—	—	—
Cigarettes	2,269	2,097	7,350	9,273	21,257
Shoes	2,250	2,130	6,908	2,294	3,879
Soap & Detergents	6,091	6,018	6,450	10,193	7,043
Coconut Oil	11,691	17,216	21,1210	26,961	11,946
Electricity Generated	9,050	9,124	10,143	28,363	43,067
Bread	—	15,061	14,124	20,506	26,268
Dairy Products	—	2,219	3,699	4,543	5,296
Copra Cakes	1,351	1,822	2,579	2,988	1,368
Total	63,967	90,013	141,374	149,211	151,746

NOTE: Data not available.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

QUANTITY OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS (1977-1981)

(1975 = 100)

Table L.3.

Product	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sugar	Tons	239.1	137.1	73.0	150.5	23.2
Beverages	Litres	—	—	—	—	—
Animal Feed	Tons	—	—	—	—	—
Coir Fibres	Tons	34.9	14.4	—	—	—
Cigarettes	Non '000'	506	47.4	92.3	173.1	132.5
Shoes	Pairs	45.7	36.7	95.0	13.9	11.7
Soaps	Kgs	178.6	158.5	198.8	167.5	63.8
Coconut Oil	Tons	26.6	71.6	28.6	52.6	30.0*
Electric Generated	Kwh	87.2	76.7	123.8	98.5	100.7
Bread	Non '000'	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy Products	Litres	—	—	—	—	—
Copra cake	Tons	99.1	62.2	87.0	60.4	80.0

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS
VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS (1977-1981)
(1975=100)

Table L. 4.

Product	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sugar	238.4	107.8	98.8	259.2	10.6
Beverages	—	—	—	—	—
Animal Feeds	—	—	—	—	—
Cair fibres	21.1	5.5	—	—	—
Cigarettes	52.8	15.2	53.4	62.3	154.1
Shoes	71.4	76.0	212.3	74.9	126.5
Soap & Detergents	248.1	246.4	262.0	423.1	286.8
Coconut Oil	48.5	71.4	87.9	111.5	48.5
Electricity generated	94.0	68.9	98.8	276.4	419.1
Bread	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy Products	—	—	8	—	—
Copra Cake	84.6	114.1	161.5	187.2	86.8

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

PERCENTAGE VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS (1977-1981)

Table L. 5.

Product	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sugar	28.6	26.1	43.7	13.2	2.5
Beverages	5.0	7.8	3.8	15.0	11.5
Animal Feed	6.0	3.8	1.5	3.5	4.0
Cair Fibres	0.5	0.1	—	—	—
Cigarettes	11.4	2.3	5.2	6.2	14.0
Shoes	3.5	2.6	4.6	1.5	2.5
Soap & Detergent	9.5	6.7	4.6	6.9	4.6
Coconut Oil	18.3	19.1	15.0	17.9	7.8
Electricity generated	15.1	10.1	7.2	19.0	29.6
Bread	—	16.8	10.0	13.7	18.6
Dairy products	—	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.4
Copra Cake	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	0.9
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

M. Currency and Banking

Currency—The Currency Circulating throughout the United Republic of Tanzania was first issued by the Bank of Tanzania on 14th June 1966. The Currency is issued in denominations of Shs. 100, Shs. 20, Shs. 10 and Shs. 5 for notes and Shs. 5, Shs. 1, Cents 50, Cents 20, Cents 10 and Cents 05 for Coins.

Zanzibar has a branch of National Bank of Commerce, Bank of Tanzania and the People's Bank of Zanzibar which deal with the Zanzibar government and public bodies.

TANZANIA CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION IN UNGUJA AND PEMBA

(Shillings Thousand)

Table M. 1.

End of Period	Total	NOTES										COINS									
		5/-	10/-	20/-	100/-	-/10	-/20	-/50	-/100	-/200	-/500	1/-	5/-	10/-	20/-	50/-	100/-	200/-	500/-	1000/-	2000/-
1977: June	143,716	9,039	15,135	35,047	79,002	249	5	1,816	418	2,596	380										
Dec.	136,694	8,584	11,315	38,547	72,802	252	14	1,861	412	2,578	429										
1978: June	148,579	8,134	10,915	40,567	83,200	255	19	1,875	448	2,691	475										
Dec.	151,203	7,954	9,185	35,667	92,450	264	27	1,884	447	2,694	631										
1979: June	169,973	7,899	9,535	34,987	111,150	281	45	1934	481	2900	761										
Dec.	304,989	7,729	23,335	60,597	205,750	297	86	1,985	576	1,284	1,350										
1980: June	272,419	7,570	14,595	46,217	192,500	297	91	2,020	607	1,469	1,500										
Dec.	321,455	7,570	20,795	64,957	244,500	302	102	2,026	628	3,805	1,420										
1981: June	321,455	7,570	17,175	56,957	231,050	303	114	2,038	655	3,963	1,630										
Dec.	306,827	—	17,635	54,557	225,450	312	131	2,067	698	4,061	1,915										

Source: Bank of Tanzania (Zanzibar Branch).

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COMMERCIAL BANK (ZANZIBAR BRANCH) LIABILITIES

Table M.2

(Shillings)

Period	Deposits	Due to Bank of Tanzania	Due to other Banks	Other	Due to Foreign Banks	Other	Reserves	Total
1977-78 Dec	41,453,200	222,900	4,707,200	—	—	—	—	46,858,300
1978-79 Dec	43,926,200	115,000	7,611,900	—	—	—	—	51,653,100
1978-79 Jun	46,496,000	42,400	7,465,200	—	—	—	—	54,003,600
Dec	52,003,200	575,600	4,962,700	—	—	—	—	57,541,500
1979-80 Jun	66,621,200	3,859,100	8,008,100	—	—	—	—	78,588,400
Dec	81,316,800	274,100	18,852,600	—	—	—	—	100,443,500
1980-81 Jun	95,862,000	4,243,000	1,142,000	—	—	—	—	101,247,000
Dec	106,808,000	377,000	1,955,000	—	—	—	—	109,140,000
1981-82 Jun	125,784,000	699,000	3,458,000	—	—	—	—	129,941,000
Dec	137,045,000	3,695,000	1,795,000	—	—	—	—	142,535,000

Source: N.B.C. (Zanzibar Branch)

COMMERCIAL BANK (ZANZIBAR BRANCH) ASSETS

Table. M.1.

DOMESTIC ASSETS									
End of Period	Cash	Deposit with Bank of Tanzania	Treasury Bills	Other Government Securities	Loans and Bills	Other	Liquid	Other	Total
1977: June	479,500	—	—	—	195,300	45,688,500	—	—	46,363,300
Dec.	558,500	—	—	—	274,300	50,820,300	—	—	51,653,100
1978: June	765,700	—	—	—	559,300	52,678,600	—	—	54,003,600
Dec.	779,500	—	—	—	232,000	56,530,000	—	—	57,541,500
1979: June	1,258,600	—	—	—	260,200	77,069,600	—	—	78,588,400
Dec.	1,280,800	—	—	—	75,400	99,087,300	—	—	100,443,500
1980: June	1,077,000	—	—	—	65,000	100,125,000	—	—	101,267,000
Dec.	1,181,00	—	—	—	774,000	107,185,000	—	—	109,140,000
1981: June	1,397,000	—	—	—	2,061,000	126,453,000	—	—	129,911,000
Dec.	1,356,000	—	—	—	639,000	140,740,000	—	—	142,535,000

Source: N.B.C. (Zanzibar Branch).

Sh

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THE PEOPLE'S BANK OF ZANZIBAR LIMITED
LIABILITIES

Table M.4

(Shillings Thousand)

DOMESTIC LIABILITIES					
End of Period	Due to			Deposits	1977: June
	Bank of Zanzibar	other	Other		
1977: June	358,474	332	373,677	—	732,151
1978: June	267,750	—	297,104	159	564,854
1978: Dec	302,196	—	295,489	—	597,685
1979: June	346,262	75,000	322,014	78	743,554
1979: Dec	306,709	255,071	108,772	—	670,552
1980: June	282,426	208,000	168,633	—	659,059
1980: Dec	489,943	258,000	113,226	—	861,169
1981: June	560,806	337,000	241,548	13,638	1,152,992
1981: Dec	541,912	279,000	201,062	—	1,021,974
FOREIGN LIABILITIES					
End of Period	Due to			Capital and Reserves	Total
	Bank of Zanzibar	other	Other		
1977: June	43,856	—	—	—	43,856
1978: June	43,856	—	—	—	43,856
1978: Dec	43,856	—	—	—	43,856
1979: June	43,856	—	—	—	43,856
1979: Dec	43,856	—	—	—	43,856
1980: June	43,856	—	—	—	43,856
1980: Dec	43,856	—	—	—	43,856
1981: June	43,856	—	—	—	43,856
1981: Dec	43,856	—	—	—	43,856

Source: People's Bank of Zanzibar.

THE PEOPLE'S BANK OF ZANZIBAR LIMITED
ASSETS

Table M.5. (Shillings thousand)

End of period	DOMESTIC ASSETS						FOREIGN ASSETS		
	Deposit with Bank of Tanzania	Bank of Tanzania	Treasury Securities	Govt Loans and	Other	Liquid	Other	Fixed Assets	Total
1977: June	5,838	—	—	—	211,472	95,821	473,600	1,216	787,947
Dec.	6,121	6,009	—	—	242,806	78,490	302,321	1,827	637,574
1978: June	5,415	—	—	—	260,537	79,834	220,537	1,643	568,066
Dec.	11,207	35,587	69,279	—	473,526	82,807	116,631	1,473	790,510
1979: June	10,956	50,393	—	20,209	436,294	75,045	91,917	1,288	685,902
Dec.	13,072	—	—	20,297	585,324	13,862	183,000	1,114	816,659
1980: June	5,419	5,295	—	20,409	436,949	35,424	319,013	974	823,683
Dec.	15,290	5,521	—	20,288	478,912	24,578	505,736	—	950 1,091,275
1981: June	21,413	20,262	—	33,600	574,532	109,416	473,142	—	1,710 1,234,075
Dec.	36,319	36,792	58,600	—	478,019	126,392	474,205	—	1,754 1,212,081

Source: People's Bank of Zanzibar.

N. Public Finance

The object of the tables presented in this section is to illustrate the development of economic and social activities in the public sector of the economy.

Source: Ministry of Finance, Zanzibar.

Summary	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
Receipts Revenue	397,128	490,773	155,356	428,366	653,529	702,010
Development Revenue	193,452	179,052	131,674	333,766	196,736	269,216
Total	590,580	669,825	287,030	762,152	850,265	971,226
Receipts Expenditure	203,676	311,721	207,220	390,169	542,392	609,691
Development Expenditure	193,452	179,052	131,674	333,766	170,337	239,322
Total	397,128	490,773	338,894	723,935	712,729	938,013

(Shilling Thousands)

PUBLIC FINANCE

T&N 2

IMPORT DUTIES, ZANZIBAR 1977-1981

Table N. 2

<i>Section and Principal Commo- dities</i>	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Food	13,770,842	8,705,512	3,403,182	13,365,130	21,023,093
Beverages and Tobacco	40,667	44,669	16,169	734,495	719,697
Crude material inedible except Fuels	8,115	13,752	3,104	3,378	671,378
Mineral, fuels, lubricants and related materials	183,511	3,042,383	4,157,531	1,664,645	14,692
Animal and Vegetable Oils and fats	75,853	72,253	—	—	—
Chemicals	1,802,884	6,844,971	1,008,151	23,560	1,041,114
Manufactured goods classified by material	28,139,079	8,732,011	3,124,927	8,326,133	11,124,656
Machinery and transport equipment	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery other than electric	1,129,886	1,885,029	421,445	215,106	848,604
Electric machinery	758,175	630,538	197,672	125,133	290,213
Transport equipment	—	—	—	—	952,178
Miscellaneous manufactured articles:	4,359,506	2,344,260	1,621,676	6,240,786	7,938,824
Clothing and footwear	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles	4,939,879	6,587,386	1,207,439	790,352	2,690,112
Commodities and transactions n.e.c.	1,142,636	2,084,945	711,386	—	—
	76,164	2,308	519	—	—
Total	56,427,192	41,290,217	15,901,201	33,432,758	47,345,971

Note: * data from Jan-Sept. 1981

Source: Annual Report, Customs and Excise Department, Zanzibar



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P. National Accounts of Zanzibar

The National Accounts of Zanzibar are compiled using a combination of production and income approaches. Although the data are subjected to some limitations, the definitions and concepts followed in the estimates are broadly in conformity with the UN recommendations contained in A System of National Accounts series F, No.2, Rev.3

SECTION III
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF ZANZIBAR
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN
(CURRENT YEARS)

(Thousand Shillings)

Table P. 1

Industry	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1. Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	638,061	314,636	638,880	646,113	776,290
2. Mining & Quarrying	153	153	153	4,493	4,493
3. Manufacturing and Handicrafts	23,598	24,030	31,949	75,173	82,079
4. Electricity and Water Supply	5,355	5,355	8,439	15,270	17,298
5. Construction	55,046	61,588	35,045	46,461	69,692
6. Wholesale and retail Trade Restaurants & Hotels	206,405	206,405	192,213	241,253	320,535
7. Transport & Communication	24,338	26,613	44,054	42,616	57,494
8. Finance & Insurance	69,538	63,652	87,577	90,321	104,951
9. Public Administration	122,658	187,938	186,445	242,202	304,709
10. Less imputed Bank Charges	31,808	20,602	32,298	39,814	32,425
11. G.D.P. at Factor Cost	1,113,344	795,274	1,192,457	1,384,088	1,707,116
Subsistence Production	366,059	163,696	198,621	267,674	378,560
12. Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	4,000	4,411	5,206	—	—
13. Construction	36,000	41,800	52,664	67,000	79,400
14. Over-Occupied dwellings	406,059	209,907	256,491	334,674	452,540
15. Total Subsistence production	707,285	585,367	935,966	1,049,414	1,254,536
16. Total Monetary Production					
17. Total Production (Monetary & Subsistence)	1,113,344	795,274	1,192,457	1,384,088	1,707,116

*Provisional Estimates
Source: Department of Statistics, Zanzibar.

Table P.1
GOVERNMENT CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET
(SML MIL.)

Type of Asset	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
A. Buildings					
1. Residential	49,702	23,689	20,155	14,328	18,568
2. Non-residential	28,369	44,508	17,465	21,975	74,920
1. Total Buildings	78,071	68,197	37,620	36,303	93,488
B. Other Works					
4. Land Improvement	6,208	2,923	2,3	33,438	41,713
5. Other Works	27,909	54,543	25,657	44,873	44,211
6. Total Other Works	34,117	57,466	27,959	78,311	85,924
C. Equipment					
7. Transport equipment	2,760	0,774	1,795	82,648	1,825
8. Other equipment	7,937	91,994*	148,820	62,620	54,491
9. Total equipment	10,697	92,768	150,615	145,468	56,316
Total A, B, & C	122,865	218,431	216,194	260,092	235,726

(1) Includes expenditure of the order of Shs. 12,00M for the purchase of two ships and electricity project Shs. 94.5m.

* Includes expenditure of the order of Shs. 81,187m. for the purchase of electricity generating sets.

† Provisional estimates

Source: Department of Statistics, Permanent Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF ZANZIBAR
Gross Domestic Product at 1966 Prices

Table P.1.

(Thousands Shillings)

Year	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	329,407	146,479	183,745	148,689	142,647
Mining & Quarrying	111	109	54	1,205	927
Manufacturing and Handicrafts	15,464	14,953	10,031	20,578	20,226
Electricity and Water Supply	3,909	3,640	6,110	9,961	10,157
Construction	33,706	35,853	12,583	14,708	16,969
Wholesale and Retail Trade Restaurants and Hotels	108,863	69,537	71,058	87,001	88,914
Transport & Communication	19,835	21,121	28,385	27,092	28,114
Finance & Insurance	56,535	50,517	29,477	27,337	24,436
Public Administration	90,589	134,337	123,555	140,266	151,686
Less Imputed Bank Charges	19,081	11,497	7,347	7,386	5,682
G.D.P. at 1966 Prices	639,338	465,049	457,651	469,451	478,394
Subsistence Production:					
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	208,938	84,103	52,652	69,382	75,091
Construction	27,416	30,078	22,928	23,288	20,321
Total Substance Production	236,354	114,181	75,480	92,670	95,412
Total Monetary Production	402,984	350,668	382,171	376,781	382,982
Total Product (Monetary & Substance)	639,338	465,049	457,651	469,451	478,394

Note: * Provisional Estimates

Source: Department of Statistics, Permanent Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

Q. Public Health

Table Q.1 gives the number of medical, paramedical and Nursing staff in the country as at 31st December.

Table Q.2 shows the number of hospitals, health centres and the number of beds available in the units.

Table Q.3 gives the amount of work done by various medical units during the years i.e. number of in-patients admitted and the number of out-patients treated.

MEDICAL, PARAMEDICAL AND NURSING PROFESSION.

Table Q.1.

	Numbers				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Medical Assistants	50	49	40	35	52
Pharmacist	3	4	4	4	152
Pharmaceutical Assistants	37	55	55	40	44
Dental Assistants	2	9	10	16	13
Mental Nurses	2	4	4	5	9
Nurses	464	457	457	430	932
Midwives	26	51	51	146	71
Laboratory Technicians	1	11	10	11	14
Laboratory Assistants	24	13	13	8	31
Medical Practitioners	25	25	30	—	30
Dentists	2	2	1	1	—
Dental Technicians	—	—	—	—	4

Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, Zanzibar.

MEDICAL FACILITIES

Table Q.2.

	Numbers				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
General Hospitals	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Beds	510	506	624	638	638
Special Hospitals	6	6	6	6	6
Number of Beds	626	655	657	680	680
Health Centres	80	80	80	80	80
Anti-Natal Clinics	—	—	—	—	—
Child Health Clinics	80	80	82	60	60

Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, Zanzibar

HOSPITALS, IN-PATIENTS AND OUT-PATIENTS TREATED ANNUALLY

Table Q.1. (Numbers)

IN-PATIENTS ADMISSION									
OUT-PATIENTS NEW CASES									
Medical Clinics									
1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
46,460	50,754	27,333	28,429	19,294	108,286	126,198	156,215	112,851	154,590
General Hospitals									
2,408	2,558	2,259	5,602	39,458	—	—	—	—	—
Special Hospitals									
—	—	—	—	—	283,463	306,978	220,746	53,911	79,089
Rural Health Centres									
48,928	33,342	29,592	34,031	58,752	391,749	433,176	376,961	147,762	243,579
Total									
Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, Zanzibar.									

R. Education

After the Afro-Shirazi Government announcement of free education to all workers and peasants of Zanzibar in 1964, new schools were opened both in rural and urban areas.

Every student has the right to get primary school education as well as secondary education.

Major changes in the Curriculum, organization and administration of educational Institutions have been introduced so that education for the students serves the purposes of Tanzania and encourages the growth socialist values.

Detailed Statistical information can be obtained from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Education.

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY CATEGORY

Table R.1.

Category	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Nursery	1	1	2	6	8
Primary	122	122	123	33	33
Secondary (Form I-III)	87	89	93	90	90
Teacher Training	1	1	1	1	1
Technical	1	1	1	1	1
Trade	1	1	1	1	1
Commercial	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1
Agricultural	—	1	1	1	1
Marine and Fisheries	1	1	1	1	1

Notes: Some Primary and Secondary Schools are together.

From 1978 some Secondary Schools include form IV classes

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS (FORM I — II) BY REGION — UNGUJA

Table R.2.

Region	Year	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils
North	Town/Rust		
	1977	19	5,335
	1978	19	5,233
	1979	19	5,104
	1980	19	4,935
	1981	20	5,221
	1977	14	1787
	1978	14	1789
	1979	15	1,629
	1980	15	1,464
South	1981	16	1,710
	1977	18	2,009
	1978	18	1,960
	1979	18	1,974
	1980	18	2,036
	1981	18	2,223

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

**ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS (FORM I-III)
BY REGION — PEMBA**

Table B:3

Region	Year	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils
North	1977	16	2,115
	1978	17	2,115
	1979	20	2,310
	1980	21	2,431
	1981	21	2,411
South	1977	20	2,335
	1978	21	2,608
	1979	21	2,717
	1980	21	2,746
	1981	22	3,091

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

**ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY REGIONS (STD I-VII)
Table B: 4**

Region	Year	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils
Town (U)	1977	25	24,853
	1978	24	27,616
	1979	24	28,259
	1980	24	27,363
	1981	24	27,921
North (U)	1977	19	12,125
	1978	20	13,507
	1979	20	12,732
	1980	20	11,201
	1981	20	10,681
South (U)	1977	23	11,154
	1978	25	12,247
	1979	25	11,888
	1980	25	11,682
	1981	25	11,682
North (P)	1977	25	13,921
	1978	25	18,683
	1979	25	17,294
	1980	26	15,218
	1981	25	15,660
South (P)	1977	28	17,017
	1978	28	21,026
	1979	29	19,858
	1980	29	15,004
	1981	29	15,660

Note: (U) Unguja, (P) Pemba.

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

ENROLMENT IN FORM IV, VI, VI, BIASED AND COLLEGES ANALYSIS BY TYPE OF COURSE

Table R: 3

Course	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Form IV	551	870	1,229	1,262	1,305
Form V	46	55	70	60	60
Form VI	39	45	55	63	63
Teacher Training	243	236	499	600	629
Technical	92	98	147	189	188
Trade	149	130	133	136	140
Commercial	64	69	69	55	78
Islamic	93	94	170	164	204
Agricultural	80	151	225	276	287
Marine & Fisheries	39	79	118	151	234

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

PRIMARY SCHOOL
ENROLLMENT BY STANDARD AND SEX

Table B. 6

STD	1977			1978			1979			1980			1981		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
KC	7,380	6,025	13,405	12,505	10,469	22,974	6,676	6,066	12,742	5,499	5,131	10,630	6,411	5,669	12,100
I	7,912	6,556	14,468	6,554	5,814	12,368	9,486	8,463	17,949	5,461	5,140	10,601	5,021	4,613	9,634
II	6,464	5,305	11,769	7,540	6,360	13,900	6,392	5,589	11,981	7,707	7,173	14,880	5,136	4,897	10,223
III	5,681	4,654	10,335	8,245	5,161	11,406	6,706	5,095	12,401	5,500	5,045	10,545	6,917	6,408	13,325
IV	5,566	4,632	9,998	5,406	4,559	9,965	5,777	4,841	10,618	5,633	5,076	10,709	4,944	4,531	9,575
V	4,461	3,575	8,036	4,849	4,216	9,067	4,895	4,267	9,162	4,728	4,205	8,933	5,014	4,668	9,682
VI	3,515	3,739	7,254	4,207	3,313	7,520	4,342	3,949	8,291	4,113	3,822	7,935	4,117	3,786	7,903
VII	3,075	2,639	5,705	3,296	2,503	5,879	3,795	3,092	6,887	3,748	3,420	7,178	3,653	3,377	7,030
VIII	44,054	35,916	79,970	50,602	42,477	93,079	48,069	41,955	90,031	42,389	39,022	81,411	41,403	38,069	79,472
Total															

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN BIASED COURSES
BY SEX

Table No. 7

Year	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983	
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.
Islam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	56	24	80	103	47	150	165	60	225	63	16	79	214	73
Marine	39	—	39	89	—	89	107	11	118	202	71	278	132	20
Trade	—	—	—	23	11	34	31	9	40	77	23	100	107	33
Total	95	24	119	215	58	273	303	80	383	481	127	608	541	158

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar

ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY FORM AND SEX

Table R.8.

Form		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981					
M	F Total	M	F Total	M	F Total	M	F Total	M	F Total	M	F Total				
I	2,768	2,036	4,744	2,796	2,172	4,968	2,757	884	3,601	2,928	2,588	5,326	3,131	2,899	6,030
II	2,697	2,018	4,517	2,517	1,903	4,420	2,551	1,989	4,540	2,409	1,938	4,347	2,617	2,121	4,732
III	2,376	1,779	4,557	2,469	1,848	4,317	2,234	1,757	3,991	2,175	1,663	3,838	2,194	1,670	3,864
IV	392	156	551	630	249	879	854	375	1,229	849	413	1,262	867	438	1,355
V	34	12	46	36	19	55	45	25	70	38	21	59	38	22	60
VI	31	8	39	33	12	45	36	19	55	41	22	63	41	22	63
Total	8,238	6,012	14,240	8,481	6,203	14,684	8,477	5,009	13,486	8,400	6,455	14,895	8,908	7,176	16,084

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

ENROLMENT IN COLLEGES BY TYPE OF COLLEGE AND SEX

Table R.9.

Colleges:	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981						
	M	F Total	M	F Total	M	F Total	M	F Total	M	F Total					
T.T.C.	205	99	304	188	118	306	205	117	322	256	164	400	261	98	359
Technical	154	—	154	156	10	166	134	12	146	153	36	189	152	36	188
Trade	187	—	187	189	11	200	124	9	133	36	—	36	—	—	—
Commercial	40	24	64	30	39	7	47	22	69	34	21	55	27	22	49
Medium	129	—	129	155	155	166	118	10	123	76	9	85	75	9	84
Total	715	121	838	718	189	907	628	170	793	535	230	765	515	165	680

Note: Students in biased Courses included.
Source: Ministry of Education, Zanabazar.

STAFF IN PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS — BY SCHOOL
EDUCATION & TRAINING
Table B.10.

Year	TRAINED										UNTRAINED				
	KT	Ex.VII	Ex.F.2	Ex.F.3	Ex.F.4	Ex.F.6	G	Tc.	F.	B	KT	Ex.VIII	Ex.F.2	Ex.F.3	Ex.F.4
1977	8	251	56	13	810	35	40	16	—	—	4	223	2	4	418
1978	8	225	44	9	923	17	24	—	—	—	—	206	2	4	236
1979	1	219	32	17	1,017	13	24	—	—	—	—	204	1	3	222
1980	5	151	45	7	1,126	30	33	—	42	—	—	165	—	3	318
1981	10	139	45	9	1,156	26	23	—	29	—	—	194	—	1	369
															41

Note: KT — Korean Teachers (untrained on the job experience)
TEC — Tech. - Certificate
G. — Graduate (Degree)
B. — Business
F. — Fisheries

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

Table R.11.

Type of School	Year	Students	Teachers	Ratio
Primary & Sec. I-V-III	1977	93,969	2,554	36.8
	1978	110,839	3,357	34.5
	1979	101,765	3,223	32.2
	1980	111,156	3,336	33.1
	1981	10,061	3,234	30.6
Colleges:	1977	1,396	128	10.9
	1978	1,868	149	12.5
	1979	1,559	143	10.9
	1980	—	—	—
	1981	1,885	135	13.9

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

FULL TECHNICIANS CERTIFICATE (F.T.C.)

Table R.12

Year	Candidates	Passed	Failed	Absent
1977	19	13	6	—
1978	34	28	6	—
1979	—	—	—	—
1980	36	27	—	—

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

BIASED NEW ENTRANTS

Table R.13

Year	Lumumba (P/Care)		Mbungu	
	(Marine)	(Agriculture)	(Trade)	Union
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1977	39	—	56	24
1978	28	12	57	23
1979	29	11	64	16
1980	29	6	48	19
1981	35	3	62	18

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

STAFF COLLEGES

Table R.14.

Year	Trained		Untrained		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1977	94	11	105	22	5	27
1978	111	9	120	24	5	29
1979	106	12	118	20	2	22
1980	94	19	113	30	2	32
1981	—	—	109	—	—	26

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

EXAMINATIONS

Form III

Table R: 15

Year	Candidates			Passed		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1977	2,415	1,767	4,182	636	274	910
1978	2,571	1,875	4,446	886	599	1,285
1979	2,204	1,757	4,051	838	624	1,282
1980	2,175	1,663	3,838	925	499	1,424
1981	2,281	1,732	3,973	—	—	1,435

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

Form IV

Table R: 16

Year	Cand. data	Passed by Grades				Failed Abs. total	
		I	II	III	IV		
1977	650	—	4	32	462	129	23
1978	905	3	9	85	721	87	—
1979	1,249	—	4	47	746	428	24
1980	1,660	—	6	90	1,242	266	56
1981	1,660	—	6	90	1,242	266	56

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

Form VI

Table R: 17

Year	Candidates	Passed			Failed Absentees		
		I	II	III	IV	Subsidiary	Failed Absentees
1975	49	15			11		
Year	Candidates	Passed by Grades			Subsidiary		
		I	II	III	IV	Subsidiary	Failed Absentees
1976	29	1	1	11	11	—	—
1977	22	1	5	11	11	—	—
1978	34	1	3	12	6	—	—
		1	3	18	11	—	—

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

HOTEL OCCUPANCY STATISTICS AND OCCUPANCY RATE BY LOCATION

Table S: 1

Location	Year	Number of Rooms		Room		Number of Beds		Bed
		Available	Occupied	Occupancy Rate%	Available	Occupied	Occupancy Rate (%)	
Unguja	1977	61,827	15,887	26	134,894	21,156	16	
	1978	65,511	15,518	24	130,605	27,028	21	
	1979	57,270	21,218	37	113,580	30,809	27	
	1980	58,632	23,615	61	115,877	30,998	26	
	1981	65,430	30,665	47	12,215	41,163	34	
	1977	8,760	—	—	17,520	—	—	
Pemba	1978	8,760	146	2	17,520	1,834	10	
	1979	8,760	1,696	19	17,520	2,183	12	
	1980	8,764	1,127	12	17,566	1,385.7	7	
	1981	8,760	1,553	17	17,520	1,997	11	

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

HOTEL OCCUPANCY STATISTICS AND OCCUPANCY RATE BY HOTELS

Table S: 2

Name of Hotel	Year	Number of Rooms		Room	Number of Beds		Bed
		Available	Occupied	Occupancy Rate (%)	Available	Occupied	Occupancy Rate (%)
Bwanari Hotel	1977	40,158	9,365	23	8,116	12,667	16
	1978	38,680	6,150	16	77,322	14,015	18
	1979	35,510	9,746	27	70,100	14,168	20
	1980	35,333	11,251	31	66,091	14,661	22
	1981	38,325	12,524	33	69,850	16,208	23
Zanzibar Hotel	1977	8,784	3,776	43	17,520	5,018	28
	1978	8,948	4,715	53	21,079	6,328	30
	1979	8,640	4,545	53	17,440	5,891	34
	1980	7,668	4,102	53	16,310	5,702	34
	1981	8,463	5,478	65	16,943	7,610	45
Africa House	1977	4,380	2,746	63	10,248	3,471	34
	1978	4,360	2,650	60	9,209	2,942	32
	1979	4,320	2,632	61	8,310	3,565	43
	1980	4,300	2,938	68	8,418	3,586	42
	1981	4,300	3,059	70	8,617	4,126	48
Uwajaji Hotel	1977	7,665	—	—	15,330	—	—
	1978	7,665	647	8	15,330	1,252	8
	1979	3,760	1,305	34	7,560	1,698	22
	1980	4,644	2,117	49	15,268	3,326	21
	1981	7,665	3,421	71	15,330	7,665	50

Source: Department of Statistics Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

HOTEL BED-NIGHT DISTRIBUTION BY RESIDENTSHIP AND LOCATION
Table 5:1

Location	Year	RESIDENTS OF						Asia and	
		Uganda		Kenya		Other	Europe	America	Australia
		Tanzania	Zambia	and	African				
Uganda	1977	8,094	267	—	1,428	2,632	535	1,040	11,996
	1978	10,521	266	—	1,466	9,808	1,006	2,007	25,156
	1979	13,739	1,608	—	1,027	9,865	999	1,678	28,916
	1980	15,362	435	—	1,479	9,753	802	3,178	30,998
	1981	22,811	320	—	1,383	8,605	621	7,423	41,161
Pembu	1977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1978	1,369	46	—	24	51	1	231	1,722
	1979	1,711	9	—	24	408	14	18	2,184
	1980	1,011	23	—	7	202	19	76	1,358
	1981	1,372	5	—	49	454	50	67	1,997

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS
NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS 1978-1981

Table T.1.

SECTOR	1978	1979	1980	1981*
1. Agriculture	3,983	7,499	7,401	7,540
2. Mining & Quarrying	999	962	854	662
3. Manufacturing	3,179	2,736	3,256	3,277
4. Electricity & Water	1,433	1,224	1,317	1,084
5. Construction	6,554	1,874	4,078	5,085
6. Commerce	1,968	1,936	1,942	1,913
7. Transport & Communication	1,241	4,211	1,245	1,052
8. Finance	181	188	267	245
9. Public Administration and Other Services	13,030	12,818	12,847	10,634
Total	32,590	33,448	33,207	31,092
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: Provisional Estimates

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

Table T.2
TOTAL CASH EARNINGS 1978-1981

(Shillings Thousand)

SECTOR	1978	1979	1980	1981*
	Total	Total	Total	Total
1. Agriculture	14,480	37,832	41,407	52,692
2. Manufacturing & Quarrying	17,047	18,426	25,935	35,508
3. Commerce	11,361	7,488	15,165	16,738
4. Construction	34,458	17,162	25,763	34,957
5. Transport & Communication	8,192	12,594	13,673	12,817
6. Finance	1,498	12,911	3,002	3,317
7. Electricity & Water	6,910	1,777	8,630	9,443
8. Public Administration and other Services	73,139	100,171	109,901	117,874
Total	167,085	208,351	244,576	275,246

Notes: * Provisional estimates

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS IN PUBLIC ENTERPRISES
Employment in Public Enterprises by Sector, 1978-1981

Table T.1.

SECTOR	1978		1979		1980		1981	
	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
1. Agriculture & Natural Resources	2,368	37.9	1,745	26.9	2,057	28.0	1,464	22.0
2. Industry	1,568	25.1	2,464	35.5	2,360	32.0	2,293	35.0
3. Electricity and Water	464	7.4	442	6.5	450	6.0	427	6.0
4. Commerce	1,071	17.1	1,319	19.3	1,372	18.0	1,160	17.0
5. Transport & Communication	641	10.3	673	9.8	758	10.0	821	12.0
6. Finance, Insurance and Public Administration	31	0.5	137	2.0	133	1.0	140	2.0
7. Other Services	—	—	98	1.4	201	2.0	221	3.0
Total	6,243	100	6,895	100	7,311	100	6,526	100

Note: Zanzibar Revolutionary Government, Public Enterprises only.
Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

TOTAL CASH EARNINGS IN PUBLIC ENTERPRISES

Table T.A.

(Shillings Thousand)

SECTOR	1978 TOTAL	1979 TOTAL	1980 TOTAL	1981 TOTAL
1. Agriculture & Natural Resources	8,525	7,957	13,321	11,009
2. Industry	13,574	28,600	23,976	17,732
3. Electricity and Water	1,821	2,606	3,428	3,662
4. Commerce	4,078	11,422	12,807	11,008
5. Transport & Communication	7,079	6,494	7,101	15,119
6. Finance, Insurance and Public Administration	1,013	1,462	893	1,021
7. Other Services	475	950	7,021	2,429
TOTAL	36,585	59,491	68,545	62,942

Note: Zanzibar Revolutionary Government, Public Enterprises Only.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

CASES OF CRIME REPORTED TO THE POLICE

Table U.1

CRIME	Number of Cases			
	1980		1981	
	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
TRUE CASES CONDUCTED TRUE CASES CONDUCTED				
Against lawful Authority:				
Against Public Order	—	—	—	—
Perjury	1	1	3	3
Escape and Rescue	10	0	25	15
Against Public Morality	48	22	136	78
Against the Person:				
Murder and Manslaughter	25	—	22	—
Attempted murder and suicide	3	1	2	1
Grievous Harm, Wounding etc.	142	66	285	124
Assaults	258	23	169	101
Against Property:				
Theft and other stealing	490	134	915	158
Robbery and extortion	56	7	31	11
Burglary, House and Store breaking				
Burglary-House and Store breaking	885	326	1,068	305
Receiving stolen property	90	101	57	41
Other offences	368	84	313	150
TOTAL	2,364	773	3,026	987

Source: Police Headquarters, Zanzibar.

TABLE U: 3

STATUTORY OFFENCES,
Reported and Convicted

OFFENCES AGAINST	1980		1981	
	TOTAL REPORTED	TOTAL CONVICTED	TOTAL REPORTED	TOTAL CONVICTED
a. Native liquor Ordinance	109	94	828	500
b. Traffic Ordinance	1,954	1,404	2,135	1,500
c. Intoxicating liquor Ordinance	2	1	42	35
d. Arms and Ammunition Ordinance	—	—	1	1
e. All other Ordinance	434	487	477	482
Total	2,501	1,982	3,428	2,418

Source: Police Headquarter, Zanzibar.

1. **NAME** _____
 2. **DATE** _____
 3. **TOPIC** _____

