



REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF ZANZIBAR

ZANZIBAR IN FIGURES

2016



Office of the Chief Government Statistician

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PREFACE

Zanzibar in Figures 2016 is a booklet which provides important demographic and social – economic data as well as statistical indicators of the Zanzibar for the year 2016. This booklet is an extraction of information from various statistical publications and reports compiled by the Office of the Government Statistician (OCGS), Sector Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs).

These statistics give an indication of current social and economic trends in the country. Reference should be made to more detailed published sources and statistical data available at the OCGS.

The Office of the Chief Government Statistician

would like to thank all organizations in the Government, Parastatal and Private sector, for their continued support and cooperation for the compilation of the future editions of this booklet and other statistical report.

Office of the Chief Government Statistician welcomes comments from users not only on the quality of data published but also on the relevance and additional statistical series they would like to be included in order to strengthen the Zanzibar Statistical System. Any comment should be channeled to:

E-mail: services@ocgs.go.tz or zanstat@ocgs.go.tz.



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ABBREVIATIONS

ADO	Assitant Dental Officer
CCM	Chama Cha Mapinduzi
CFS	Consolidate Fund Servises
CHADEMA	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo
CUF	Civic United Front
EES	Employment and Earnings Survey
GDP	Gross Domestic Products
HBS	Household Budget Survey
ILFS	Integrated Labor Force Survey
ISS	Informal Sector Survey
MD	Medical Doctors
MDAs	Ministries, Departments and Agencies
NA	Not Applicable
NPG	National Power Grid
OCGS	Office of the Chief Government Statistician
p	Provisional
PHC	Population Housing Census
PHCC	Primary Health Care Centre
PHCU	Primary Health Care Unit
SES	Socio-Economic Survey
SOS	Serve Our Source
TDHS	Tanzania Demographic Health Survey
THMIS	Tanzania HIV and Malaria Indicators Survey
TRA	Tanzania Revenue Authority
TUKUZA	Tumia Umeme kwa Uangalifu Zanzibar
TZS	Tanzanian Shilling
USA	United States of America
USD	United States Dollar
ZECO	Zanzibar Electricity Company
ZRB	Zanzibar Revenue Board

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KEY INDICATORS (2016)

Macro-Economic Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
GDP at constant price (TZS Billion)	1,268	SES, 2016
GDP at current price (TZS Billion)	2,628	SES, 2016
GDP per capita (TZS 000')	1,806	SES, 2016
GDP per capita (USD)	830	SES, 2016
GDP growth rate (per cent)	6.8	SES, 2016
Agriculture, fishing and forestry growth rate (percent)	5.7	SES, 2016
Industry growth rate (per cent)	9.7	SES, 2016
Services growth rate (per cent)	8.0	SES, 2016
Annual headline inflation (per cent)	6.7	SES, 2016
Annual food inflation (per cent)	8.4	SES, 2016

Economic Production Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Clove production (value in TZS million)	65,575	SES, 2016
Cloves production (Quantity in Tons)	4,679	SES, 2016
Fish catches (value in TZS million)	136,152	SES, 2016
Fish catches (Quantity in Tons)	33,893	SES, 2016
Production of breads (value in TZS million)	20,852.9	SES, 2016
Production of beverages (value in TZS million)	7,232.2	SES, 2016
Production of windows – UPVC (value in TZS million)	17.7	SES, 2016
Production of clove steams (value in TZS million)	975	SES, 2016
Production of clove stems (Quantity in Tons)	20	SES, 2016
Production of seaweed (value in TZS million)	4,934	SES, 2016
Production of seaweed (Quantity in Tons)	11,114	SES, 2016
Total area planted by food crops (acre)	80,567	SES, 2016
Production different food crops (Quantity in Tons)	266,495	SES, 2016

Socio Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
<i>Education</i>		
Proportion of adults (aged 15+) with no education	16.1	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of literate adults aged 15+	83.7	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of literate female adults aged 15+	79.4	HBS,2014/15
Basic Net Enrolment Ratio	83.0	HBS,2014/15
Primary School Net Enrolment Rate	83.2	HBS,2014/15
Secondary School Net Enrolment Rate	40.1	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households within 2 km of a primary school	96.5	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of population with at least secondary education	84.4	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with university education	4.0	PHC, 2012
Total Pupil-teacher ratio (Public and Private schools)	31	SES, 2016
Pupil-teacher ratio in public schools (STD I -FORM VI)	34	SES, 2016
Pupil-teacher ratio in private schools(STD I -FORM VI)	16	SES, 2016
<i>Health</i>		
Percentage of respondents who were ill in the last 4 weeks of survey	11.3	HBS,2014/15
Percentage of ill individuals who consulted any health care provider in last 4 weeks of survey	73.9	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households that did not use health care provider as too expensive	8.6	HBS,2014/15
Satisfied with health care provided	80.1	HBS,2014/15
Percentage of households within 5 km of a primary health care facility	100.0	HBS,2014/15
HIV prevalence among women	1.1	THMIS,2011
HIV prevalence among men	0.9	THMIS,2011
HIV prevalence among population aged 14-24 years	0.5	THMIS,2011

Labour, Employment and Earnings Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Labour force participation rate	79.4	ILFS, 2014
Unemployment rate	14.3	ILFS, 2014
Underemployment rate	11.9	ILFS, 2014
Inactivity rate	20.6	ILFS, 2014
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	27.0	ILFS, 2014
Youth (15-35) unemployment rate	14.1	ILFS, 2014
Proportion of informal sector employment	38.0	ILFS, 2014
Employment to population ratio (Absorption rate)	68.0	ILFS, 2014
Total number of government employees*	32,057	FSEES, 2015/16
Total parastatals employees	5,266	FSEES, 2015/16
Total private employees	16,979	FSEES, 2015/16
Total government employees' wage bill* (TZS million)	68,547	FSEES, 2015/16
Total parastatals employees' wage bill (TZS million)	59,148	FSEES, 2015/16
Total private employees' wage bill (TZS million)	103,486	FSEES, 2015/16

NOTE: * This excludes parastatals

Household Socio-Economic Welfare Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
<i>Housing</i>		
Average household size	5.6	HBS, 2014/15
Average household size headed by male	3.6	PHC, 2012
Average household size headed by female	8.6	PHC, 2012
Average dependency ratio	0.86	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of female-headed households	22.8	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of children aged 0-4 with birth certificate	97.7	HBS, 2014/15

Indicator	Data	Source
Proportion of households owning their accommodation/house	83.7	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of households with modern floors	77.9	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of households with modern roof	85.4	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of households with modern walls	77.1	HBS, 2014/15
Average number of persons per room for sleeping	2.2	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of households connected to electricity grid (ZECO)	43.9	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of households using electricity for lighting	43.4	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of house hold using paraffin lamps for lighting	49.7	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of households using charcoal or firewood for cooking	94.5	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of households using protected water source for drinking in dry season	92.6	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of households within 1 km of drinking water in dry season	96.9	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of households with any toilet facility	83.7	HBS, 2014/15
<i>Poverty and Food Security</i>		
Proportion of population below the basic needs poverty line	30.4	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of population below the food poverty line	10.8	HBS, 2014/15
Gini Coefficient	0.30	HBS, 2014/15
Average consumption per capita (Tshs.28 days)	68,772	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of consumption on food	45.0	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of total consumption by poorest 20 percent of population	8.8	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of food secured households	51.4	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of severely food in-secured households	14.6	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of households with at least 3 meals a day	70.7	HBS, 2014/15

Vital Events Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
<i>Demography</i>		
Total population	1,303,569	PHC, 2012
Male population	630,677	PHC, 2012
Female population	672,892	PHC, 2012
Average annual intercensal growth rate, 2002-2012	2.8	PHC, 2012
Number of households	253,608	PHC, 2012
Average household size	5.1	PHC, 2012
Population density (population per square kilometer)	530	PHC, 2012
Sex ratio	94	PHC, 2012
Total fertility rate	5.1	2015/16, TDHS/MIS
General fertility rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	155	2015/16, TDHS/MIS
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.3	2015/16, TDHS/MIS
Mean children ever born (women 45-49 years)	6.5	PHC, 2012
Childless women (45-49 years)	5.2	PHC, 2012
Percentage of women delivered with the help of a skilled health care provider	68.8	2015/16, TDHS/MIS
Percentage of women delivered in a health facility	64.1	2015/16, TDHS/MIS
Mean age at first birth (years)	22.9	PHC, 2012
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women)	35.6	PHC, 2012
Mean age at first marriage for males(years)	26.3	PHC, 2012
Mean age at first marriage for females(years)	23.3	PHC, 2012
Proportion of married/ living together population	57.1	PHC, 2012
Proportion of never married population	36.2	PHC, 2012
Proportion of separated/ divorced population	4.6	PHC, 2012
Proportion of widowed population	2.1	PHC, 2012
Adult mortality rate	5.7	PHC, 2012
Mortality among young population (5-14 years)	1.8	PHC, 2012
Mortality among youth population (15-24 years)	2.3	PHC, 2012
Mortality among youth population (15-34 years)	2.7	PHC, 2012

Indicator	Data	Source
Mortality among working age population (15-64 years)	4.3	PHC, 2012
Mortality among elderly population (60+ years)	50.4	PHC, 2012
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.2	PHC, 2012
Infant mortality rate	46.4	PHC, 2012
Child mortality rate	22.0	PHC, 2012
Under-five mortality	67.4	PHC, 2012
Maternal mortality ratio	307	PHC, 2012
Proportion of children (0-4 years)	15.6	PHC, 2012
Proportion of young population (0-14 years)	42.5	PHC, 2012
Proportion of young population (0-17 years)	49.0	PHC, 2012
Proportion of elderly population (60+ years)	4.5	PHC, 2012
Proportion of elderly population (65+ years)	2.8	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with birth certificate	71.0	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with birth notification	5.6	PHC, 2012
Proportion of orphan children (0-17 years)	5.8	PHC, 2012
Proportion of Tanzanians living abroad	1.2	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with disability	5.8	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with health or community insurance	0.5	PHC, 2012

I. GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION, BOUNDARIES, AREA AND CLIMATE

1.1 Location and Boundaries

Zanzibar lies off the eastern coast and situated at its narrowest point some 40 km. away from the east of Tanzania Mainland, (West of Zanzibar) in the Indian Ocean. The northern tip of Unguja Island is located at 5.72 degrees south, 39.30 degrees east; with the southernmost point at 6.48 degrees south, 39.51 degrees east. The northern tip of Pemba Island is located at 4.87 degrees south, 39.68 degrees east, and the southernmost point located at 5.47 degrees east. To the east both island exist deep Indian oceans.

Pemba Island is 40 miles long and 14 miles wide with a surface area of 608 square miles. It is found 36 miles from the mainland and 29 miles north-east of Unguja island. Unguja is about 24 miles wide and 50 miles long and has a surface area of just under 1000 square miles.

1.2 Land Area

Zanzibar islands cover a total area of around 2,534 square kilometers out of which Unguja Island occupies an area of 1,534 square kilometers and Pemba Island occupies the remaining 1,000 square kilometers of the total area.

Table 1.1: Area of Zanzibar by District

Region	District	Area (sq.km)
	Total	228
Mjini Magharibi	Mjini	15
	Magharibi 'A'	105
	Magharibi 'B'	108
	Total	449
Kaskazini Unguja	Kaskazini 'A'	235
	Kaskazini 'B'	214
	Total	866
Kusini Unguja	Kati	495
	Kusini	361
	Total	505
Kaskazini Pemba	Wete	309
	Micheweni	196
	Total	495
Kusini Pemba	Chake-Chake	229
	Mkoani	266

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2016

1.3 Climate

Zanzibar is located in the Indian Ocean near to the equator. The Climate of Zanzibar is warm and humid all year round, but officially summer and winter peak in December and June respectively. Short rains occur in November but are characterized by short shower and the long rains normally occur in April and May and it typically does not rain every day.

Table 1.2a: Weather Statistics for Unguja, 2012-2016

Unguja		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Temp in (°c)	Mean Max	31.2	31.1	30.9	31.5	31.8
	Mean Min	23.4	23.7	23.8	24.0	23.9
Relative humidity in %		80.4	79.4	80.6	79.4	77.8
Mean Sunshine (hrs)		8.3	8.4	7.7	8.2	8.9
Recorded Mean Rainfall (mm)		1,030	1,082	1,782	1,319	1,391

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2016

Table 1.2b: Weather Statistics for Pemba, 2012-2016

Pemba		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Temp in (°c)	Mean Max	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.5	30.5
	Mean Min	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.6	24.6
Relative humidity in %		80.7	72.0	71.3	79.8	77.6
Mean Sunshine (hrs)		8.8	8.7	8.3	8.8	9.0
Mean recorded Rainfall (mm)		1,098	1,242	1,696	1,152	872

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2016

Figure 1.1: Map of Zanzibar showing District Boundaries



2. POLITICS AND ADMINISTRATION

2.1 Politics

Table 2.1: Fully Registered Political Parties as at December, 2016

No	Name of the Party	Abbreviated Name
1	Chama Cha Mapinduzi	CCM
2	Civic United Front	CUF
3	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo	CHADEMA
4	Union for Multiparty Democracy	UMD
5	National Convention for Construction and Reform	NCCR MAGEUZI
6	National League for Democracy	NLD
7	United People's Democratic Party	UPDP
8	National Reconstruction Alliance	NRA
9	Tanzania Democratic Alliance	TADEA
10	Tanzania Labor Party	TLP
12	United Democratic Party	UDP
13	Demokrasia Makini	MAKINI
14	Chama cha Haki na Ustawi	CHAUSTA
15	Democratic Party	DP
16	Africa Progressive Party of Tanzania	APPT MAENDELEO
17	Jahazi Asilia	JAHAZI ASILIA
18	Sauti ya Umma	SAU
19	Alliance for Tanzanian Farmers Party	AFP
20	Chama Cha Kijamii	CCK
21	Alliance for Democratic Change	ADC
22	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma	CHAUMA
23	Alliance for Change and Transparency	ACT WAZALENDO

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2016

Table 2.2: 2016 Zanzibar Presidential Elections

No	Name of the Candidate	Name of the Party	Number of Votes	Percentage of Valid Votes
1	Hon. Ali Mohamed Shein	CCM	299,982	91.4
2	Hon. Hamad Rashid Mohamed	ADC	9,734	3
3	Hon. Seif Sharif Hamad	CUF	6,076	1.9
4	Hon. Ali Khatib Ali	CCK	1,980	0.6
5	Hon. Issa Mohammed Zonga	SAU	2,018	0.6
6	Hon. Juma Ali Khatib	ADA-TADEA	1,562	0.5
7	Hon. Hafidh Hassan Suleiman	TLP	1,499	0.5
8	Hon. Kassim Bakari Ali	JAHAZI ASILIA	1,470	0.4
9	Hon. Said Soud Said	AFP	1,303	0.4
10	Hon. Khamis Idd Lila	ACT-WAZALENDO	1,225	0.4
11	Hon. Abdulla Kombo Khamis	DP	512	0.2
12	Hon. Mohammed Rashid Masoud	CHAUMA	493	0.2
13	Hon. Seif Ali Idd	NRA	266	0.1
14	Hon. Tabu Mussa Juma	DEMOKRASIA MAKINI	210	0.1
	Total		328,330	100

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2016

2.2 Administration and Governance

Zanzibar Islands started to be governed by Revolutionary Government under Hon. Abeid Aman Karume on 12th January 1964. The Union between the independent states of Zanzibar and Tanganyika to form the United Republic of Tanzania came into being on 26th April 1964. From then onwards this part of the union is called Tanzania Zanzibar, with an elected president, legislature as well as its own Judiciary System (except court of appeal).

The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar is now on seventh phase since the Revolution of January 1964 and is governed by His Excellency, Dr Ali Mohamed Shein since 2010. This phase is operated through the Government of National Unity after the changes in the Zanzibar Constitution which allowed the opposition party to be included in the Government. Previous Presidents include; The Late, Hon. Abeid Aman Karume (1964 - 1972); The Late, Hon. Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi (1972 - 1984); Hon. Ali Hassan Mwinyi (1984 - 1985); The Late, Hon. Idrisa Abdulwakil (1985 - 1990); Hon. Dr. Salmin Amour Juma (1990 - 2000); and Hon. Dr. Aman Abeid Aman Karume (2000 - 2010).

Governance

As of December 2016, the country has 22 members in the Revolutionary Council (which is also the Council of Ministers). The House of Representatives has 85 members of whom 54 are elected from Constituencies, 7 are nominated by the president, and 22 are special seats for women.

Table 2.3: Ministerial Cabinet as at December, 2016

Status	Male	Female	Total
Ministers	11	4	15
Attorney General	1	0	1
Total	12	4	16

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2016

Table 2.4: Zanzibar Councilors as at December, 2016

Status	Male	Female	Total
No. of Elected	88	23	111
No. of Nominated	16	33	49
Total	104	56	160

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2016

Table 2.5: Members of the House of Representatives as at December, 2016

Type of Member	CCM		ADC		TADEA		AFP		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Elected	47	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	54
Reserved for women	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
Nominated by President	2	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	7
Attorney General	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	50	31	1	0	1	0	1	0	84

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2016

Table 2.6: Members of Parliaments for Zanzibar as at December, 2016

Type of Member	CCM		CUF		CHADEMA		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Elected	24	4	22	0	0	0	50
Reserved for Women	0	13	0	3	0	1	17
Nominated by President	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Nominated by House of representatives	3	2	0	0	0	0	5
Total	28	19	23	3	0	1	74

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2016

Legislature (Judiciary)

Table 2.7: Number of Judges and Lawyers, 2015-2016

Description	2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Judges	4	2	6	4	2	6
Lawyers	69	17	86	70	18	88
Total	73	19	92	74	20	94

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2016

3. MACRO-ECONOMY OF ZANZIBAR

3.1 National Accounts

Gross Domestic Product

Table 3.1: Gross Domestic Product, 2012-2016

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
At current prices (TZS billion)	1,565	1,850	2,134	2,308	2,628
At 2007 prices (TZS million)	973	1,043	1,115	1,189	1,268
GDP Growth rate (per cent)	4.9	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.8

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 3.2: GDP Per Capita at Market (Current) Prices, 2012-2016

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
In TZS '000'	1,195	1,389	1,549	1,633	1,806
In US \$	760	868	937	818	830

Source: Zanzibar Social-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 3.3: Per Capita GDP at Constant Prices, (2007 base year)

Currency	2007	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
In TZS '000'	652	749	780	809	840	872
In US \$	523	600	626	649	673	699

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Government Finance Statistics

Table 3.4: Government Revenue Collections, 2012-2016 (TZS million)

Description	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16
Total Revenue	467,489.4	513,034.6	583,281.6	475,740.8	564,967.73
External Revenue	247,916.3	246,390.3	252,566.4	113,767.7	146,913.72
Grants	127,477.4	159,991.9	97,001.6	42,931.8	76,650.74
URT 4.5 Budget Support	32,572.0	22,118.3	36,053.8	17,031.9	460.44
Project	94,905.4	137,873.6	60,947.8	25,899.9	30,606.74
Loans	120,438.9	86,398.4	155,564.8	70,835.9	70,262.98
Domestic	10,000.0	16,914.4	20,017.3	10,072.9	20,852.00
Foreign	110,438.9	69,483.9	135,547.5	60,763.1	49,410.98
Domestic Revenue	219,573.1	266,644.3	330,715.2	361,973.1	418,054.01
Tax revenue	200,316.5	254,862.3	314,292.4	336,808.5	389,905.08
From TRA	91,694.7	103,936.1	136,720.1	143,945.5	170,937.83
From ZRB	108,621.8	129,926.2	156,572.3	171,863.0	236,616.18
From MDAs	-	21,000.00	21,000.0	21,000.0	10,500.00
Non-tax Revenue	19,256.5	11,781.9	16,422.8	25,164.6	28,148.93
From MDAs	19,256.5	11,781.9	16,422.8	25,164.6	28,148.93

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 3.5: Government Expenditure, 2012-2016(TZS million)

Description	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16
Total Expenditure	444,340.5	440,511.9	541,232.7	478,075.7	474,130.7
Recurrent expenditure	233,883.4	287,625.7	328,791.6	348,374.0	395,944.9
Salaries and Wages	79,359.4	107,253.9	137,127.2	182,378.4	191,086.6
Transfers	29,646.6	33,154.8	36,601.6	43,290.2	50,512.5
CFS	26,105.2	36,935.0	53,982.1	66,482.4	101,271.7
Domestic interest	1,977.1	1,697.6	2,444.6	4,299.6	8,824.1
CFS others	24,128.1	35,237.4	51,537.5	62,182.7	92,447.6
Other Charges	72,667.1	73,346.9	47,098.7	56,223.1	54,628.0
Development expenditure	210,457.1	152,886.2	212,441.0	129,701.7	78,185.8
Local	34,171.3	31,279.4	42,339.2	48,764.3	25,279.4
Foreign	176,285.7	121,606.8	170,101.8	80,937.4	52,906.4
Project	52,579.8	62,354.7	51,425.9	27,521.8	20,143.0
Loans	123,705.9	59,252.1	118,675.8	53,415.6	32,763.4

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

3.2 Inflation

Table 3.6: Annual Inflation Rates, 2012-2016

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Food	6.7	1.8	4.4	7.4	8.4
Non - Food	13.2	8.5	6.8	4.0	4.7
All Items	9.4	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.7

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

3.3 Investment

Table 3.7: Number of Approved Projects by Capital and Employment, 2016

Industry	Approved Project	Approved Capital (US\$)	Approved Employment
Fishing	1	10,000,000	55
Manufacturing	2	3,270,000	60
Hotels and Restaurant	6	122,892,635	747
Real Estate Renting and Business Activities	5	14,059,920	166
Tour Operation/Diving and Game Fishing	2	320,000	43
Total	16	150,542,555	1,071

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

4. SECTORS OF ECONOMIC PRODUCTION

4.1 Manufacturing and Processing

Table 4.1: Production from Selected Private Industries, 2012-2016

Product	Units	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Beverages*	Litres ('000')	14,409	12,409	12,448	16,972	19,811
	TZS ('000')	7,461,802	5,407,886	4,081,618	5,314,860	7,232,228
Bread	Number ('000')	114,858	127,815	143,855	161,911	174,350
	TZS ('000')	14,357,250	15,976,805	17,981,926	19,720,204	20,852,909
Wheat Flour	Tons	17,566	23,360	31,899	27,749	23,834
	TZS ('000')	10,956,516	17,824,268	25,519,200	23,835,970	23,085,236
Dairy Product	Litres	0	0	1,527,876	7,745,044	10,475,453
	TZS ('000')	0	0	2,668,571	12,552,869	13,061,289
Noodles (Tambi)	Kilograms	199,000	215,915	222,392	277,990	181,872
	TZS	257,150	323,873	369,918	500,382	327,371
Door UPVC	Number	95	105	168	229	93
	TZS	14,616	20,900	29,321	31,530	13,278
Window UPVC	Number	201	130	270	320	149
	TZS	22,425	25,940	41,326	42,041	17,705
Video / Radio Tape	Cartons	4,646	0	0	0	0
	TZS	100,934	0	0	0	0
Garments Dash	Pieces	2,877	3,622	3,950	3,419	3,674
Dash (Nguo)	TZS	52,600	94,558	104,940	98,322	110,844
Jewellery	Grams	8,172	6,730	8,199	7,032	5,915
(Gold/Silver)	TZS ('000')	26,721	16,569	17,477	15,303	15,115

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

NOTE: *Includes Mineral Water and Juice

Table 4.2: Value of Goods Produced from Public Industries, 2012-2016 (TZS '000')

Commodity	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Clove steam Oil	538,186	87,310	184,516	180,315	0
Essential Oil (Others)	104,899	51,377	18,928	25,705	20,791
Printing	87,450	94,009	144,321	286,370	942,098
Electricity Distribution	37,230,708	49,069,967	60,858,318	58,630,177	86,626
Total	37,961,243	49,302,663	61,206,083	59,122,567	1,049,515

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 4.3: Total Production from Public and Private Industries, 2012-2016 (TZS '000')

Type	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Private Industries	33,250,014	39,690,799	50,814,297	62,111,481	97,761,799
Public industries	37,961,243	49,302,663	61,206,083	59,122,567	1,049,515
Total	71,211,257	88,993,462	112,020,380	121,234,048	98,811,314

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

4.2 Mining and Quarrying

Table 4.4: Quantity and Value of Quarry Product, 2012-2016

Type of Product	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Stone (Mawe)	Quantity (Tons)	74,724.5	75,848	75,327	74,373	81,377
	Value (TZS '000')	362,414	367,863	630,906	892,476	976,519
Sand (Mchanga)	Quantity (Tons)	409,472	364,228	413,973	490,576	576,476
	Value (TZS '000')	767,760	682,927	1,393,681	3,679,320	4,323,570
Gravels (Kokoto)	Quantity (Tons)	44,264.3	49,961	44,852	54,891	56,660
	Value (TZS '000')	1,106,606	1,249,025	1,375,710	1,921,185	2,266,400
Rubbles (Kifusi)	Quantity (Tons)	27,332	30,756	43,759	45,982	41,820
	Value (TZS '000')	546,640	615,110	613,070	919,644	836,400

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

4.3 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing

Table 4.5: Quantity and Value of Clove Production, 2012-2016

Description	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Cloves	Tones	1,756.00	5,732.00	4,152.60	3,321.70	4,679
	TZS Million	24,866.20	78,781.90	58,174.10	46,542.20	65,575

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 4.6: Estimated Fish Catches, 2012-2016

Description	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Fish catches	Tones	29,411	30,713	32,974	34,104	33,893
	TZS '000'	103,181	111,873	126,923	135,886	136,151,931

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

5. SECTORS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

5.1 Tourism

Table 5.1: Tourist Arrivals by Continent and Sex, 2016

Continent	Male	Female	Total
Europe	97,626	135,531	233,157
Asia	28,714	29,394	58,108
Africa	21,558	24,458	46,016
America	12,095	18,309	30,404
Oceania	2,370	2,989	5,359
Not stated	1,465	1,733	3,198
Total	163,828	212,414	376,242

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.2: Number of Hotels/ Guest Houses, Available Rooms and Beds by Grade, 2016

Grade	Hotel/Guest House	Rooms	Beds
Five stars hotel	0	0	0
Four stars hotel	0	0	0
Three stars hotel	1	15	21
Two stars hotel	0	0	0
AA (Upper Guest House)	4	90	159
A (Lower Guest House)	23	163	293
Total	28	268	473

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.3: New Hotel and Guest Houses Registered by Grades, 2012-2016

Year		Five Stars	Four Stars	Three Stars	Two Stars	One Star	AA	A	Total
2012	Hotel/Guest	0	0	2	1	3	4	13	23
	Room	0	0	55	50	35	31	83	254
2013	Hotel/Guest	2	2	3	1	3	3	31	45
	Room	167	15	147	22	39	29	251	670
2014	Hotel/Guest	0	1	0	1	3	3	27	35
	Room	0	58	0	19	31	23	162	293
2015	Hotel/Guest	1	0	1	0	6	4	28	40
	Room	67	0	30	0	99	33	183	412
2016	Hotel/Guest	0	0	1	0	0	4	23	28
	Room	0	0	15	0	0	90	163	268

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

5.2 Arts, Entertainment and Recreation

Table 5.4: National Parks and Forest Reserve by Area and Location, 2016

Serial No.	Name	Area (ha)
1	Jozani - Chwaka Bay National Park	6,000
2	Ngezi -Vumawimbi Nature Reserve	2,900
3	Ras Kiuyu Forest Reserve	270
4	Msitu Mkuu Forest Reserve	180
5	Mangrove Forest Reserve	16,000
6	Masingini Nature Reserve	566

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

5.3 Trade

Table 5.6: Value of Imports and Exports, 2012-2016 (TZS million)

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Imports	271,273.10	208,051.90	279,552.80	156,941.10	167,088.0
Exports	67,390.50	87,799.60	133,587.70	42,407.00	96,235.0
Volume	338,663.60	295,851.50	413,140.50	199,348.20	263,323.0
Balance	-203,882.50	-120,252.20	-145,965.00	-114,534.10	-70,853.0

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.7: Value of Exports by Place of Destination, 2012-2016 (TZS million)

Place	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa	647.3	872	23,897.9	6,881.6	29,019.4
America (USA)	3,932.0	2,445.1	3,172.7	1,363.0	435.5
Asia (India)	16,785.2	35,489.9	63,539.7	21,115.9	39,714.3
Australia	0.5	0	0	304.9	0
Europe	4,445.9	5,528.7	7,167.3	3,896.1	3,382.4
Far East	16,894.7	14,428.1	19,334.5	5,670.6	1,335.7
Middle East	23,131.5	19,025.5	9,827.8	1,499.7	22,347.7
Other countries	1,553.7	10,010.3	6,642.7	1,675.1	0
Total	67,390.8	87,799.6	133,582.6	42,406.9	96,235.0

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.8: Value of Imports by Place of Destination, 2012-2016 (TZS million)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	524.8	19,165.9	21,871.9	12,488.2	199.7
Asia	24,449.1	23,917.4	29,414.0	33,462.8	31,526.1
Africa	6,254.3	4,562.3	15,219.4	4,605.6	5,030.9
America	6,514.2	3,354.5	8,561.5	2,582.2	26,004.4
Europe	27,182.8	29,635.7	51,215.3	13,773.5	25,650.9
Far east	129,738.4	55,560.1	68,158.8	51,028.6	61,249.9
Middle east	51,002.0	67,780.9	72,521.5	29,368.8	3,567.4
Other Countries	25,607.3	4,075.0	12,590.0	9,631.3	11,897.5
Total	271,272.9	208,051.8	279,552.4	156,941.0	165,126.8

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

5.4 Health

Table 5.9: Number of Public Health Facilities by Region, 2016

District	Public Medical Facility						Private Medical Facility	
	Primary Level			Secondary level	Tertiary level		Private Hospital	Dispensary
	PHCU	PHCU+	PHCC	District Hospital	Special	Referral		
Kaskazini Unguja	19	6	1	0	0	0	0	5
Kusini Unguja	29	6	1	0	0	0	0	6
Mjini Magharibi	14	10	0	0	2	1	4	41
Kaskazini Pemba	28	6	1	1	0	0	0	5
Kusini Pemba	22	5	1	2	0	0	0	8
Total	112	33	4	3	2	1	4	65

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.10: Medical, Paramedical and Nursing Professionals, 2012-2016

Profession	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Medical Practitioners/Local (MD)	26	40	84	103	144
Assistants Medical Officer (AMO)	54	56	54	83	59
Medical Assistants /Clinical Officers	130	185	194	216	210
Pharmacists	21	13	18	19	22
Psychiatric Nurses	178	201	166	163	145
Nurse Midwives	423	476	476	466	461
Laboratory Technicians	193	212	235	242	240
Laboratory Assistants	33	37	31	25	14
Dentists	7	7	7	6	6
Dental Assistants	12	14	11	11	8
Assistant Dental Officers (ADO)	2	2	2	2	4

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.11: Number of Visiting In-Patients and Out-Patients in Public Hospitals, 2012-2016

Type of patients	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Out-patients	379,224	383,789	361,732	374,982	334,615
In-patients	72,373	72,961	78,469	63,991	60,107

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.12: Number of Top Ten Reported Diagnosis, 2016

Diagnosis	Rank	Cases
Upper Respiratory Tract Infections	1	283,624
Other Diarrhea Diseases	2	94,269
Other Skin diseases	3	91,538
Urinary Tract Infection (UTI)	4	87,533
ENT head and neck	5	76,581
Pneumonia	6	66,252
Trauma / Injuries	7	46,232
Eye diseases	8	36,570
Dental diseases	9	22,128
Intestinal Worms	10	20,448

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.13: Number of Live Births in Health Facilities by Zone and Sex, 2015-2016

Region	2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Unguja zone	11,647	11,306	22,953	11,694	11,887	23,581
Kaskazini						
Unguja	1,357	1,237	2,594	1,378	1,353	2,731
Kusini Unguja	632	599	3,529	623	613	1,236
Mjini						
Magharibi	9,658	9,470	19,128	9,693	9,921	19,614
Pemba zone	5,726	5,160	14,238	5,513	5,147	10,660
Kaskazini						
Pemba	2,426	1,885	4,311	2,114	1,898	4,012
Kusini Pemba	3,300	3,275	9,927	3,399	3,249	6,648
Zanzibar	17,373	16,466	37,191	17,207	17,034	34,241

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

5.6 Education

Table 5.14: Number of Public and Private Education Facilities by Category, 2012-2016

Category	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Nursery Schools	253	278	279	277	289
Primary Schools	194	234	250	260	279
Primary & Middle Schools	137	108	109	110	113
Secondary Schools	107	144	147	145	155
Technical Biased Schools	3	3	3	3	3
Islamic Biased Schools	2	2	2	2	2
Technical College	1	1	1	1	1
Teachers Training College	3	3	3	3	3
Science Biased Schools	1	4	4	4	4
Social Science Biased School	3	3	3	3	3
Business Biased Schools	2	2	2	1	2
French Language Biased School	1	1	1	1	1
Vocational Training Schools	3	3	3	3	3
Institutes	5	5	5	5	5
Universities	3	3	3	3	3

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.16: Number of Secondary School Teachers by Specialization and Sex, 2012-2016

Year	Science		Arts		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2012	958	542	2,219	1,808	3,177	2,350
2013	1,106	648	2,273	1,962	3,379	2,610
2014	1,318	682	2,362	1,824	3,680	2,506
2015	1,123	754	2,311	2,226	3,434	2,980
2016	1,141	845	2,308	1,981	3,449	2,826

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.17: STD I Enrolment in Public and Private Schools by Sex, 2014- 2016

Sex	Public			Private		
	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
Male	18,170	18,866	23,226	2,149	2,410	2,668
Female	17,365	17,742	22,168	2,170	2,417	2,763
Total	35,535	36,608	45,394	4,319	4,827	5,431
Percentage Change	-0.5	3.0	24.0	15.7	11.8	12.5

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.18: Form II Examination Results by Sex, 2012-2016

Category	Sex	Year				
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Candidates	Male	8,644	8,662	10,119	10,820	11,673
	Female	11,035	10,660	11,825	13,231	13,414
	Total	19,679	19,322	21,944	24,051	25,087
Passed	Male	4,427	4,805	6,373	6,950	7,497
	Female	6,768	6,678	8,011	9,794	10,084
	Total	11,195	11,483	14,384	16,744	17,581
Failed	Male	4,217	3,857	3,746	3,870	4,176
	Female	4,267	3,982	3,814	3,437	3,330
	Total	8,484	7,839	7,560	7,307	7,506

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.19: Form IV Examination Results by Grade, 2012-2016

Grade	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
I	45	130	109	31	242
II	150	534	627	311	879
III	562	1,289	1,295	808	1,862
IV	6,178	6,157	5,682	4,383	7,082
Passed	6,935	8,110	7,713	5,533	10,065
Failed	6,116	3,094	5,099	1,805	3,582
Candidates	13,051	11,204	12,812	7,338	13,647

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.20 Form VI Examination Results by Grade, 2011/2012 – 2015/16

Grade	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016
I	17	1	51	90	99
II	87	40	194	203	193
III	809	1,124	629	323	290
IV	428	471	233	90	74
Passed	1,341	1,636	1,107	706	656
Failed	472	431	52	17	17
Candidate	1,813	2,067	1,159	723	673

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

5.7 Social Welfare

Table 5.21: Number of Children Cared by Type of Centre and Sex, 2012-2016

Centre	Sex	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Mazizini Social Welfare	Female	17	16	14	17	16
	Male	19	20	13	14	14
	Total	36	36	27	31	30
SOS	Female	83	83	104	42	38
	Male	55	55	61	38	42
	Total	138	138	165	80	80
Total	Female	100	55	118	59	77
	Male	74	20	74	52	110
	Total	174	174	192	111	187

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.22: Number of Old People Cared by Centre and Sex, 2012-2016

Type of Centre	Sex	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Sebleni	Female	38	31	30	22	22
	Male	20	19	16	12	8
	Total	58	50	46	34	30
Welezo	Female	9	11	9	6	8
	Male	31	28	28	21	23
	Total	40	39	37	27	31
Gombani	Female	0	0	0	0	0
	Male	2	1	0	0	0
	Total	2	1	0	0	0
Limbani	Female	1	1	2	2	2
	Male	4	7	6	6	5
	Total	5	8	8	8	7
Makundeni	Female	33	24	25	26	25
	Male	22	32	32	32	32
	Total	55	56	57	58	57
Total	Female	81	67	66	56	57
	Male	79	87	82	71	68
	Total	160	154	148	127	125

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 5.23: Number of Residents in Sober Houses by Age Group, 2012-2016

Age Group	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
15 – 25	1,046	936	363	340	357
26 – 35	1,044	1,170	726	782	779
36 – 45	62	60	7	6	24
46 +	7	0	0	0	0
Total	2,159	2,166	1,096	1,128	1,160

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

6. INFRASTRUCTURE

6.1 Transport

Land transport

Table 6.1: New Registered Motor Vehicles, 2012-2016

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Motor Car, Estate car and Station wagons	3,421	2,486	6,540	6,409	7,336
Passenger Cars	4,467	5,366	8,026	5,380	5,138
Motor Cycles and Three Wheelers	4,977	5,833	3,076	2,074	1,826
Lorries and Busses	1,882	2,044	1,014	445	451
Tractors and Others	1,287	874	1,948	1,338	1,271
Total	16,034	16,603	20,604	15,646	16,022

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Marine transport

Table 6.2: Traffic Handled at Zanzibar Seaports, 2012-2016

Description	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Trip enter/exit	Number	4,992	4,083	9,414	7,812	7,227
Passengers	Number	2,085,679	2,862,188	2,996,782	2,288,792	2,460,711
Cargo	Tones	988,417	983,678	730,686	1,182,866	1,269,022
Foreign Going Vessels	Number	156	186	194	142	120

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Aviation

Table 6.3: Numbers of Passengers and Cargo Handled at Zanzibar Airport, 2012-2016

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Passengers	Embarked (Departure)	376,498	421,698	488,421	444,041	520,731
	Disembarked (Arrivals)	384,760	416,736	450,779	449,683	527,403
	Total	761,258	838,434	939,200	893,724	952,345
	In transit	104,033	87,233	95,040	145,209	96,325
Load (Tones)	Freights loaded	24	27	13.83	42.21	92.34
	Freights off-loaded	994	1,315	1,824.99	1,776.13	1,281.03
	Total	1,018	1,342	1,838.82	1,818.34	1,376.37
Mail (Tones)	Mails loaded	0	0	0	0	2.6
	Mails off-loaded	0.4	0	0	0	79.11
	Total	0.4	0	0	0	81.71

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

6.2 Road networks

Table 6.4: Zanzibar Road Network as at December, 2016 (Kilometers)

Road class	Road status	Road condition					Total	Total
		Very Good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very Poor		
Trunk	Paved	178.93	74.43	32.47	12.66	13.45	311.94	352.4
	Unpaved	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.23	20.23	40.46	
Urban	Paved	32.34	7.19	8.53	6.74	1.35	56.15	68.60
	Unpaved	0.00	0.00	0.66	5.24	6.55	12.45	
Rural	Paved	200.03	45.42	16.72	35.05	0.83	298.05	545.00
	Unpaved	0.00	11.85	73.10	99.77	62.23	246.95	
Feeder	Paved	26.81	6.35	1.41	0.71	0.00	35.28	283.30
	Unpaved	0.99	20.09	82.34	78.87	65.73	248.02	
Total	Paved	438.11	133.39	59.13	55.16	15.63	701.42	1249.30
	Unpaved	0.99	31.34	156.10	204.11	154.74	547.88	

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

6.3 Telecommunication

Table 6.5: Registered Television and Radio Stations by Type of Ownership, 2012-2016

Description		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Radio Stations	Public	2	2	2	2	2
	Community	2	3	3	4	4
	Private	14	14	14	16	16
	Total	18	19	19	22	22
Televisions	Public	1	1	1	1	1
	Private	7	9	11	11	12
	Total	8	10	12	12	13

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 6.6: Estimates of Voice Telecom Subscribers and Internet Users, 2012-2016

Years	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Subscribers	799,102	852,458	1,245,312	1,289,698	1,167,296
Voice Users	532,735	568,305	830,208	859,799	648,498
Internet Users	135,340	175,628	325,270	477,562	556,477

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

7. ENERGY AND UTILITIES

7.1 Electricity

Table 7.1: Quantity and Value of Electricity Distributed, 2014-2016

Description		2014	2015	2016
Domestic	KWH '000'	6,735	5,629	4,808
	TZS '000'	1,265,216	980,153	921,426
Commercial & Domestic	KWH '000'	54,393	51,645	43,060
	TZS '000'	12,114,581	11,233,647	9,918,280
Small Industry	KWH '000'	3,432	2,977	3,332
	TZS '000'	659,542	518,967	691,672
Large & Medium Industry	KWH '000'	95,882	101,757	116,554
	TZS '000'	15,833,277	15,393,491	19,455,764
Street Lights	KWH '000'	475	17	22
	TZS '000'	15,833,277	15,393,491	52,404
TUKUZA	KWH '000'	66,964	4,012	158,831
	TZS '000'	30,918,735	38,550,706	55,586,810

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 6.8: Number of New Customers Connected to National Power Grid, 2012-2016

Area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Unguja	7,190	7,919	7,824	9,774	12,302
Pemba	1,531	2,765	2,616	2,592	12,340
Zanzibar	8,721	10,684	10,440	12,366	24,642

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

7.2 Water

Table 7.2: Water Supply and Revenue Collection by Region, 2016

Region	Total Water Production (Cubic meter)	Estimated Water Demand (Cubic meter)	Deficit in Demand (percent)	Revenue Collection (TZS)
Kaskazini	6,516,560.0	8,098,056.0	(19.5)	24,105,800.0
Unguja				
Kusini Unguja	6,421,880.0	4,993,401.6	28.6	37,551,400.0
Mjini Magharibi	24,950,140.0	25,646,889.6	(2.7)	1,857,411,816.8
Kaskazini Pemba	2,485,513.7	9,146,822.4	(72.8)	255,316,255.0
Kusini Pemba	3,477,649.6	8,429,011.2	(58.7)	427,769,017.6
Total	43,851,743.3	56,314,180.8	(22.1)	2,602,154,289.4

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 7.3: Number of Boreholes Drilled by Region, 2012-2016

Region	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Kaskazini Unguja	1	8	11	14	6
Kusini Unguja	3	19	8	14	8
Mjini Magharibi	6	20	2	29	8
Kaskazini Pemba	1	11	6	8	7
Kusini Pemba	2	14	1	9	4
Total	13	72	28	74	33

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 7.4: Number of Boreholes in Operation (Serviceable) 2012-2016

Region	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Mjini Magharibi	48	56	56	56	57
Kaskazini Unguja	28	29	29	29	33
Kusini Unguja	28	29	29	29	33
Kaskazini Pemba	34	38	44	44	44
Kusini Pemba	48	69	70	70	63
Total	186	221	228	228	230

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

8. LABOR, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

8.1 Employment and Earnings

Table 8.1: Total Number of Government Employees by Sector and Wage Bill; 2016

Category	Number of Employees	Cash	Benefit	Wage Bill (TZS Mil.)
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	2,270	6,417.0	2,025	8,442.6
Manufacturing, Construction, Energy and Utility	2,212	5,203.3	830	6,042.8
Service	27,575	124,576.4	26,571	154,061.5
Total	32,057	136,197	29,426	168,547

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earning Survey, 2016

Table 8.2: Total Number of Government Parastatal Employees by Sector and Wage Bill; 2016

Category	Number of Employees	Cash	Benefit	Wage Bill (TZS Mil.)
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing, Construction, Energy and Utility	1,616	6,963	3,439	10,722
Service	3,650	28,603	19,091	48,426
Total	5,266	35,566	22,530	59,148

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earning Survey, 2016

Table 8.3: Private Employees by Sector and Wage Bill, 2016

Category	Number of Employees	Cash	Benefit	Wage Bill (TZS Mil.)
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing, Construction, Energy and Utility	1,919	7,903.9	1,490	9,829
Service	15,060	62,931.6	19,996	93,657
Total	16,979	70,835	21,486	103,486

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earning Survey, 2016

9. VITAL EVENTS

9.1 Demography

Population Distribution

Table 9.1: Population Distribution by District from 1967 - 2012 Census

Location	1967 ¹	1978	1988	2002	2012
Zanzibar	354,360	476,111	640,685	981,754	1,303,569
Unguja	190,117	270,807	375,873	620,957	896,721
Pemba	164,243	205,304	264,802	360,797	406,848
KaskaziniUnguja	56,219	77,017	96,989	136,639	187,455
Kaskazini A	35,464	48,124	59,990	84,147	105,780
Kaskazini B	20,755	28,893	36,999	52,492	81,675
KusiniUnguja	39,004	51,749	70,313	94,244	115,588
Kati	21,753	29,797	45,252	62,391	76,346
Kusini	17,251	21,952	25,061	31,853	39,242
Mjini Magharibi	98,894	142,041	208,571	390,074	593,678
Magharibi	26,514	31,535	50,945	184,204	370,645
Mjini	68,380	110,506	157,626	205,870	223,033
Kaskazini Pemba	71,972	106,290	137,189	185,326	211,732
Wete		58,923	76,125	102,060	107,916
Micheweni		47,367	61,064	83,266	103,816
Kusini Pemba	92,271	99,014	127,623	175,471	195,116
Chake Chake	46,482	47,208	60,051	82,998	97,249
Mkoani	45,789	51,806	67,572	92,473	97,867

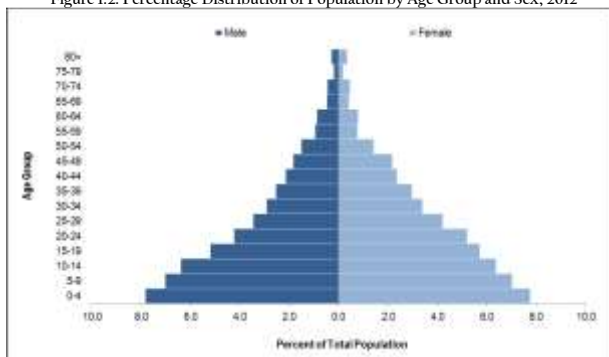
Source: The United Republic of Tanzania, 2012 Population and Housing Census

Table 9.2: Zanzibar Population and Population Density for 1967 - 2012 Census

Description	1967	1978	1988	2002	2012
Population (thousands)	354	476	641	982	1,304
Population Density (Pop./km ²)	144	194	260	399	530

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Figure 1.2: Percentage Distribution of Population by Age Group and Sex, 2012



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Table 8.3: Population Projections, 2013-2016

Area	2013	2014	2015	2016
Zanzibar	1,356,229	1,396,949	1,439,144	1,467,477
KaskaziniUnguja	195,718	202,082	208,653	213,053
KusiniUnguja	118,747	121,145	123,593	125,215
Mjini Magharibi	628,258	655,207	683,311	702,283
Kaskazini Pemba	215,475	218,294	221,151	223,033
Kusini Pemba	198,031	200,221	202,436	203,893

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Projections based on 2012 PHC

Table 8.4: Regional Population and Inter-Censal Growth Rates, 2002 and 2012

Description	Population		Inter- censal growth rate
	2002	2012	
Zanzibar	981,754	1,303,569	2.8
KaskaziniUnguja	136,639	187,455	3.2
KusiniUnguja	94,244	115,588	2
Magharibi	390,074	593,678	4.2
Kaskazini Pemba	185,326	211,732	1.3
Kusini Pemba	175,471	195,116	1.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Crime

Table 8.5: Reported Offences against Property in Zanzibar, 2015-16

Offence	2015	2016
Armed Robbery	2	1
Robbery with Violence	12	394
Breaking and Burglary	157	1,093
Theft of motor cycle	3	56
Theft	446	778
Theft Against Crop	0	558
Cattle stealing	37	98
Theft of Local Government	0	0
Crime Against Government	5	12
Arson	12	85
Fire Accident	27	117

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Table 8.6: Reported Victims of Road Accidents Zanzibar 2012-2016

Description	Victims	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total accident		Na	Na	621	591	587
Persons Killed	Drivers	12	7	2	19	11
	Passengers	31	31	20	39	36
	Cyclists	45	47	90	72	50
	Pedestrians	52	56	69	51	62
	Total	139	141	181	181	157
Persons Injured	Drivers	71	83	64	54	60
	Passengers	499	425	346	385	490
	Cyclists	314	298	299	227	239
	Pedestrians	218	235	214	136	190
	Total	1,102	1041	923	804	979
Traffic Offences	Drinks/Drugs	0	1	3	0	6
	Mechanical defect	384	546	114	318	686
	Dangerous/carelessness	580	825	165	414	1068
	Other offences	16,530*	15,311*	9,284*	20,772*	27,116*
	Total	17,494	16,683	10,078	21,504	28,995

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

*include the following

- ✓ Driving without helmet
- ✓ Driving without license, insurance and road license
- ✓ Dangerous driving
- ✓ Dangerous loads

Table 8.7: Distribution of Criminal Case in the Regional Court, 2016

Offences	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba
House breaking	0	2	3	0	0
Causing death	5	16	12	7	0
Found with stolen	0	0	0	0	0
Armed robbery	1	0	8	0	0
Robbery	1	1	1	0	0
Rape	15	13	37	4	18
Defilement of a boy	1	4	0	0	0
Unnatural offence	1	0	2	0	2
Miscellaneous	18	5	34	12	17
Total	42	41	97	23	37

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2016

Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Vision

The Vision of the Office of Chief Government Statistician (OCGS) is “To become a Centre of excellence for statistical production and for promoting a culture of Evidence -based policy and decision- making”.

Mission

The Mission of OCGS is “to coordinate production of official statistics, provide high quality statistical data and information and promote their use in planning, decision making, administration, governance, monitoring and evaluation”.