



THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF ZANZIBAR

ZANZIBAR IN FIGURES

2018



OFFICE OF THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN

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PREFACE

Zanzibar in Figures 2018 is a booklet which provides important demographic and social – economic data as well as statistical indicators of the Zanzibar for the year 2018. This booklet is an extraction of information from various statistical publications and reports compiled by the Office of the Government Statistician (OCGS), Sector Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs).

These statistics give an indication of current social and economic trends in the country. Reference should be made to more detailed published sources and statistical data available at the OCGS.

The Office of the Chief Government Statistician would like to thank all organizations in the Government, Parastatal and Private sector, for their continued support and cooperation for the compilation of the future editions of this booklet and other statistical report.

Office of the Chief Government Statistician welcomes comments from users not only on the quality of data published but also on the relevance and additional statistical series they would like to be included in order to strengthen the Zanzibar Statistical System. Any comment should be channeled to:

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ABBREVIATIONS

ADO	Assitant Dental Officer
CCM	Chama Cha Mapinduzi
CFS	Consolidate Fund Servises
CHADEMA	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo
CUF	Civic United Front
EES	Employment and Earnings Survey
GDP	Gross Domestic Products
HBS	Household Budget Survey
ILFS	Integrated Labor Force Survey
ISS	Informal Sector Survey
MD	Medical Doctors
MDAs	Ministries, Departments and Agencies
NA	Not Applicable
NPG	National Power Grid
OCGS	Office of the Chief Government Statistician
p	Provisional
PHC	Population Housing Census
PHCC	Primary Health Care Centre
PHCU	Primary Health Care Unit
SES	Socio-Economic Survey
SOS	Serve Our Source
TDHS	Tanzania Demographic Health Survey
THIS	Tanzania HIV Indicators Survey
TRA	Tanzania Revenue Authority
TUKUZA	Tumia Umeme kwa Uangalifu Zanzibar
TZS	Tanzanian Shilling
USA	United States of America
USD	United States Dollar
ZECO	Zanzibar Electricity Company
ZRB	Zanzibar Revenue Board

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KEY INDICATORS (2018)

Macro-Economic Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
GDP at constant price (TZS Billion)	2,874	SES, 2018
GDP at current price (TZS Billion)	3,663	SES, 2018
GDP per capita (TZS 000 ^o)	2,323	SES, 2018
GDP per capita (USD)	1,026	SES, 2018
GDP growth rate (per cent)	7.1	SES, 2018
Agriculture, fishing and forestry growth rate (percent)	21.3	SES, 2018
Industry growth rate (per cent)	17.8	SES, 2018
Services growth rate (per cent)	51.3	SES, 2018
Annual headline inflation (per cent)	3.9	SES, 2018
Annual food inflation (per cent)	1.4	SES, 2018

Economic Production Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Clove production (Value in TZS Millions)	9,413.0	SES, 2018
Cloves production (Quantity in Tons)	675.2	SES, 2018
Fish catches (Value in TZS Millions)	188,011	SES, 2018
Fish catches (Quantity in Tons)	35,441	SES, 2018
Production of breads (Value in TZS million)	24,923	SES, 2018
Production of beverages (Value in TZS million)	7,361	SES, 2018
Production of windows – UPVC (Value in TZS million)	21.7	SES, 2018
Production of clove steams (Value in TZS million)	172.8	SES, 2018
Production of clove stems (Quantity in Tons)	172.8	SES, 2018
Production of seaweed (Value in TZS million)	4,358.8	SES, 2018
Production of seaweed (Quantity in Tons)	10,424.9	SES, 2018
Total area planted by food crops (acre)	82,506.9	SES, 2018
Production different food crops (Quantity in Tons)	52,667.0	SES, 2018

Socio Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Education		
Proportion of adults (aged 15+) with no education	16.1	HBS, 2014/15
Proportion of literate adults aged 15+	83.7	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of literate female adults aged 15+	79.4	HBS,2014/15
Basic Net Enrolment Ratio	83.0	HBS,2014/15
Primary School Net Enrolment Rate	83.2	HBS,2014/15
Secondary School Net Enrolment Rate	40.1	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households within 2 km of a primary school	96.5	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of population with at least secondary education	84.4	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with university education	4.0	PHC, 2012
Total Pupil-teacher ratio (Public and Private schools)	31	SES, 2016
Pupil-teacher ratio in public schools (STD I -FORM VI)	34	SES, 2016
Pupil-teacher ratio in private schools(STD I -FORM VI)	16	SES, 2016
Health		
Percentage of respondents who were ill in the last 4 weeks of survey	11.3	HBS,2014/15
Percentage of ill individuals who consulted any health care provider in last 4 weeks of survey	73.9	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households that did not use health care provider as too expensive	8.6	HBS,2014/15
Satisfied with health care provided	80.1	HBS,2014/15
Percentage of households within 5 km of a primary health care facility	100	HBS,2014/15
HIV prevalence among women	0.8	THIS, 2016/17
HIV prevalence among men	0.0	THIS, 2016/17
HIV prevalence among population aged 15-49 years	0.4	THIS, 2016/17

Labour, Employment and Earnings Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Labour force participation rate	79.4	ILFS, 2014
Unemployment rate	14.3	ILFS, 2014
Underemployment rate	11.9	ILFS, 2014
Inactivity rate	20.6	ILFS, 2014
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	27.0	ILFS, 2014
Youth (15-35) unemployment rate	21.3	ILFS, 2014
Proportion of informal sector employment	38.0	ILFS, 2014
Employment to population ratio (Absorption rate)	68.0	ILFS, 2014
Total number of government employees*	32,114	FSEES, 2017/18
Total parastatals employees	5,616	FSEES, 2017/18
Total private employees	21,319	FSEES, 2017/18
Total government employees' wage bill* (TZS million)	246,800	FSEES, 2017/18
Total parastatals employees' wage bill (TZS million)	77,474	FSEES, 2017/18
Total private employees' wage bill (TZS million)	185,377	FSEES, 2017/18

NOTE: * This excludes parastatals.

Household Socio-Economic Welfare Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Housing		
Average household size	5.6	HBS,2014/15
Average household size headed by male	3.6	PHC, 2012
Average household size headed by female	8.6	PHC, 2012
Average dependency ratio	0.86	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of female-headed households	22.8	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of children aged 0-4 with birth certificate	97.7	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households owning their accommodation/house	83.7	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households with modern floors	77.9	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households with modern roof	85.4	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households with modern walls	77.1	HBS,2014/15
Average number of persons per room for sleeping	2.2	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households connected to electricity grid (ZECO)	43.9	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households using electricity for lighting	43.4	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of household using paraffin lamps for lighting	49.7	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households using charcoal or firewood for cooking	94.5	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households using protected water source for drinking in dry season	92.6	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households within 1 km of drinking water in dry season	96.9	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households with any toilet facility	83.7	HBS,2014/15
Poverty and Food Security		
Proportion of population below the basic needs poverty line	30.4	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of population below the food poverty line	10.8	HBS,2014/15
Gini Coefficient	0.3	HBS,2014/15
Average consumption per capita (Tshs.28 days)	68,772	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of consumption on food	45	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of total consumption by poorest 20 percent of population	8.8	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of food secured households	51.4	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of severely food in-secured households	14.6	HBS,2014/15
Proportion of households with at least 3 meals a day	70.7	HBS,2014/15

Vital Events Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Demography		
Total population	1,303,569	PHC, 2012
Male population	630,677	PHC, 2012
Female population	672,892	PHC, 2012
Average annual intercensal growth rate, 2002-2012	2.8	PHC, 2012
Number of households	253,608	PHC, 2012
Average household size	5.1	PHC, 2012
Population density (population per square kilometer)	530	PHC, 2012
Sex ratio	94	PHC, 2012
Total fertility rate	5.1	2015/16, TDHS/MIS
General fertility rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	155	2015/16, TDHS/MIS
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.3	2015/16, TDHS/MIS
Mean children ever born (women 45-49 years)	6.5	PHC, 2012
Childless women (45-49 years)	5.2	PHC, 2012
Percentage of women delivered with the help of a skilled health care provider	68.8	2015/16, TDHS/MIS
Percentage of women delivered in a health facility	64.1	2015/16, TDHS/MIS
Mean age at first birth (years)	22.9	PHC, 2012
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women)	35.6	PHC, 2012
Mean age at first marriage for males (years)	26.3	PHC, 2012
Mean age at first marriage for females (years)	23.3	PHC, 2012
Proportion of married/ living together population	57.1	PHC, 2012
Proportion of never married population	36.2	PHC, 2012
Proportion of separated/ divorced population	4.6	PHC, 2012
Proportion of widowed population	2.1	PHC, 2012
Adult mortality rate	5.7	PHC, 2012
Mortality among young population (5-14 years)	1.8	PHC, 2012
Mortality among youth population (15-24 years)	2.3	PHC, 2012
Mortality among youth population (15-34 years)	2.7	PHC, 2012
Mortality among working age population (15-64 years)	4.3	PHC, 2012
Mortality among elderly population (60+ years)	50.4	PHC, 2012
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.2	PHC, 2012
Infant mortality rate	45	TDHS, 2015/16
Child mortality rate	11	TDHS, 2015/16
Under-five mortality	56	TDHS, 2015/16
Maternal mortality ratio	307	PHC, 2012
Proportion of children (0-4 years)	15.6	PHC, 2012
Proportion of young population (0-14 years)	42.5	PHC, 2012
Proportion of young population (0-17 years)	49	PHC, 2012
Proportion of elderly population (60+ years)	4.5	PHC, 2012
Proportion of elderly population (65+ years)	2.8	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with birth certificate	71	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with birth notification	5.6	PHC, 2012
Proportion of orphan children (0-17 years)	5.8	PHC, 2012
Proportion of Tanzanians living abroad	1.2	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with disability	5.8	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with health or community insurance	0.5	PHC, 2012

I. GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION, BOUNDARIES, AREA AND CLIMATE

I.1 Location and Boundaries

Zanzibar lies off the eastern coast and situated at its narrowest point some 40 km. away from the east of Tanzania Mainland, (West of Zanzibar) in the Indian Ocean. The northern tip of Unguja Island is located at 5.72 degrees south, 39.30 degrees east; with the southernmost point at 6.48 degrees south, 39.51 degrees east. The northern tip of Pemba Island is located at 4.87 degrees south, 39.68 degrees east, and the southernmost point located at 5.47 degrees east. To the east both island exist deep Indian oceans.

Pemba Island is 40 miles long and 14 miles wide with a surface area of 608 square miles. It is found 36 miles from the mainland and 29 miles north-east of Unguja island. Unguja is about 24 miles wide and 50 miles long and has a surface area of just under 1,000 square miles.

I.2 Land Area

Zanzibar islands cover a total area of around 2,654 square kilometers out of which Unguja Island occupies an area of 1,666 square kilometers and Pemba Island occupies the remaining 988 square kilometers of the total area.

Table 1.2.1: Land Area of Zanzibar

Location	Area(sq.km)
Zanzibar	2,654
Unguja Island	1,666
Pemba Island	988

Survey Division, Ministry of Water, Energy, Construction and Land, Zanzibar

1.3 Climate

Zanzibar is located in the Indian Ocean near to the equator. The Climate of Zanzibar is warm and humid all year round, but officially summer and winter peak in December and June respectively. Short rains occur in November but are characterized by short shower and the long rains normally occur in April and May and it typically does not rain every day.

Table 1.3.1a: Weather Statistics for Unguja, 2014-2018

Unguja		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Temp in (°c)	Mean Max	30.9	31.5	31.8	31.6	30.8
	Mean Min	23.8	24	23.9	23.9	23.8
Relative humidity in %		80.6	79.4	77.8	79.5	80.8
Mean Sunshine (hrs)		7.7	8.2	8.9	8.1	7.5
Mean Recorded Rainfall (mm)		1,782	1,319	1,391	1,998	1,876

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2018

Table 1.3.1b: Weather Statistics for Pemba, 2014-2018

Pemba		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Temp in (°c)	Mean Max	30.3	30.5	30.5	30.2	31
	Mean Min	24.3	24.6	24.6	23.8	23.7
Relative humidity in %		71.3	79.8	77.6	79.3	79.8
Mean Sunshine (hrs)		8.3	8.8	9.0	8.6	5.6
Mean Recorded Rainfall (mm)		1,696	1,152	872	2,221	1,942

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2018

Figure 1.1: Map of Zanzibar showing District Boundaries



2. POLITICS AND ADMINISTRATION

2.1 Politics

Table 2.1.1: Fully Registered Political Parties as at December, 2018

No	Name of the Party	Abbreviated Name
1	Chama Cha Mapinduzi	CCM
2	Civic United Front	CUF
3	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo	CHADEMA
4	Union for Multiparty Democracy	UMD
5	National Convention for Construction and Reform	NCCR MAGEUZI
6	National League for Democracy	NLD
7	United People's Democratic Party	UPDP
8	National Reconstruction Alliance	NRA
9	Tanzania Democratic Alliance	TADEA
10	Tanzania Labor Party	TLP
12	United Democratic Party	UDP
13	Demokrasia Makini	MAKINI
14	Chama cha Haki na Ustawi	CHAUSTA
15	Democratic Party	DP
16	Africa Progressive Party of Tanzania	APPT MAENDELEO
17	Jahazi Asilia	JAHAZI ASILIA
18	Sauti ya Umma	SAU
19	Alliance for Tanzanian Farmers Party	AFP
20	Chama Cha Kijamii	CCK
21	Alliance for Democratic Change	ADC
22	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma	CHAUMA
23	Alliance for Change and Transparency	ACT WAZALENDO

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2018

Table 2.1.2: 2016 Zanzibar Presidential Elections

No	Name of the Candidate	Name of the Party	Number of Votes	Percentage of Valid Votes
1	Hon. Ali Mohamed Shein	CCM	299,982	91.4
2	Hon. Hamad Rashid Mohamed	ADC	9,734	3
3	Hon. Seif Sharif Hamad	CUF	6,076	1.9
4	Hon. Ali Khatib Ali	CCK	1,980	0.6
5	Hon. Issa Mohammed Zonga	SAU	2,018	0.6
6	Hon. Juma Ali Khatib	ADA-TADEA	1,562	0.5
7	Hon. Hafidh Hassan Suleiman	TLP	1,499	0.5
8	Hon. Kassim Bakari Ali	JAHAZI ASILIA	1,470	0.4
9	Hon. Said Soud Said	AFP	1,303	0.4
10	Hon. Khamis Idd Lila	ACT-WAZALENDO	1,225	0.4
11	Hon. Abdulla Kombo Khamis	DP	512	0.2
12	Hon. Mohammed Rashid Masoud	CHAUMA	493	0.2
13	Hon. Seif Ali Idd	NRA	266	0.1
14	Hon. Tabu Mussa Juma	DEMOKRASIA MAKINI	210	0.1
Total			328,330	100

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2018

2.2 Administration and Governance

Zanzibar Islands started to be governed by Revolutionary Government under Hon. Abeid Amani Karume on 12th January 1964. The Union between the independent states of Zanzibar and Tanganyika to form the United Republic of Tanzania came into being on 26th April 1964. From then onwards this part of the union is called Tanzania Zanzibar, with an elected president, legislature as well as its own Judiciary System (except court of appeal).

The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar is now on seventh phase since the Revolution of January 1964 and is governed by His Excellency, Dr Ali Mohamed Shein since 2010. This phase is operated through the Government of National Unity after the changes in the Zanzibar Constitution which allowed the opposition party to be included in the Government. Previous Presidents include;

The Late, Hon. Abeid Amani Karume	(1964 - 1972);
The Late, Hon. Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi	(1972 - 1984);
Hon. Ali Hassan Mwinyi	(1984 - 1985);
The Late, Hon. Idrissa Abdulwakil	(1985 - 1990);
Hon. Dr. Salmin Amour Juma	(1990 - 2000);
Hon. Dr. Amani Abeid Karume	(2000 - 2010).

Governance

As at December 2018, the country has 18 members in the Revolutionary Council (which is also the Council of Ministers). The House of Representatives has 87 members of whom 54 are elected from Constituencies, 9 are nominated by the president and 22 are special seats for women, one Speaker and one Attorney General.

Table 2.2.1: Revolutionary Council as at December, 2018

Status	Male	Female	Total
Chairman	1	0	1
Second Vice President	1	0	1
Ministers	10	5	15
Attorney General	1	0	1
Total	13	5	18

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2018

Table 2.2.2: Members of the House of Representatives as at December, 2018

Party	Sex	Type of Member					Total
		Elected	Reserved for women	Nominate by President	Speaker	Attorney General	
CCM	Male	47	0	3	1	1	55
	Female	7	22	3	0	0	29
ADC	Male	0	0	1	0	0	1
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0
TADEA	Male	0	0	1	0	0	1
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFP	Male	0	0	1	0	0	1
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total		54	22	9	1	1	87

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2018

Table 2.2.3: Zanzibar Councilors as at December, 2018

Status	Male	Female	Total
No. of Elected	88	23	111
No. of Nominated	16	33	49
Total	104	56	160

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2018

Table 2.2.4: Members of Parliaments for Zanzibar as at December, 2018

Type of Member	CCM		CUF		CHADEMA		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Elected	26	2	22	0	0	0	50
Reserved for Women	0	12	0	3	0	2	17
Nominated by President	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Nominated by House of representatives	3	2	0	0	0	0	5
Total	28	19	23	3	0	1	73

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2018

Legislature (Judiciary)

Table 2.2.5: Number of Judges, Lawyers and Magistrate, 2015-2018

Year	Sex	Description			Total
		Judges	Lawyers	Magistrate	
2014	Male	4	65	44	113
	Female	2	14	9	25
	Total	6	79	53	138
2015	Male	4	69	49	73
	Female	2	17	14	19
	Total	6	86	63	92
2016	Male	4	70	54	74
	Female	2	18	15	20
	Total	6	88	69	94
2017	Male	5	80	51	85
	Female	3	22	13	25
	Total	8	102	64	110
2018	Male	5	83	48	136
	Female	3	28	16	47
	Total	8	111	64	183

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2018

3. MACRO-ECONOMY OF ZANZIBAR

3.1 National Accounts

Gross Domestic Product

Table 3.1.1: Gross Domestic Product, 2014-2018

Description	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
At current prices (TZS billion)	2,147	2,357	2,748	3,228	3,663
At Constant 2015 prices (TZS Billions)	2,218	2,356	2,491	2,684	2,874
GDP Growth rate (percent)	6.4	6.2	5.8	7.7	7.1

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 3.1.2: GDP Per Capita at Market (Current) Prices, 2014-2018

Description	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
In TZS '000'	1,558	1,667	1,888	2,104	2,323
In US \$	942	835	867	944	1,026

Source: Zanzibar Social-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 3.1.3: Per Capita GDP at Constant Prices, (2015 base year)

Currency	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
In TZS '000'	1,609	1,666	1,712	1,750	1,823
In US \$	806	834	857	876	913

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

**Table 3.1.4: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity, at Current Prices
2014 – 2018 (TZS Billion)**

Description	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	475.7	519.7	603.0	694.7	778.4
Industries	381.6	433.5	528.6	631.6	652.0
Services	1,065.1	1,174.3	1,337.6	1,569.1	1,877.5
Taxes on Products industries	225.1	229.9	278.5	332.3	354.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	475.7	519.7	603.0	694.7	778.4
Crops	213	227.7	256.5	312.8	315.5
Livestock	96.0	113.5	166.7	165.1	224.5
Forestry	38.7	41.3	42.6	51.4	48.4
Fishing	128.1	137.2	137.2	165.5	190.0
Mining and Quarrying	19.6	23.5	28.9	36.3	42.7
Manufacturing	160.4	180.1	195.1	210.7	208.9
Electricity and gas	7.9	11.7	28.9	29.9	31.1
Water supply and sewerage	18.2	19.6	20.7	21.6	22.1
Construction	175.5	198.7	255	333.1	347.2
Trade and repairs	152	162.1	175.1	198.8	196.2
Transport and storage	94.0	102.0	109.1	109.3	115.7
Accommodation and food services	297.8	331.0	388.1	473.5	715.3
Accommodation	236.7	268.1	318.5	391.1	581.3
Food and beverage services	61.2	62.9	69.6	82.4	134.0
Information and communication	54.3	52.5	51.2	37.3	33.9
Financial and insurance activities	62.3	78.6	90.7	118.5	140.9
Real estate activities	122.3	128.4	181.0	274.5	301.3
Professional, scientific and technical	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.9
Administrative and support services	22.0	25.0	24.9	28.5	23.0
Public administration	159.0	181.9	194.4	199.3	211.4
Education	61.2	69.4	75.3	80.3	85.0
Human health and social work	26.6	29.7	33.8	36.2	37.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1
Other service activities	24.9	27.0	33.1	39.2	45.7
Domestic services	4.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7
Less FISIM	-20.3	-23.9	-31.1	-39	-41.8
GDP at basic prices	1,922.4	2,127.6	2,469.2	2,895.3	3,307.9
Taxes on products	225.1	229.9	278.5	332.3	354.8
GDP at purchaser prices	2,147.5	2,357.5	2,747.7	3,227.6	3,662.8

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 3.1.5: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2014 – 2018, at Constant 2015 Prices (TZS Billion)

Description	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	493.4	519.7	539.5	582.0	603.4
Industries	394.9	433.5	467.0	493.1	504.0
Services	1,110.8	1,172.5	1,237.3	1,332.5	1,470.7
Taxes on Products	218.9	229.9	247.7	276.8	296.3
Industries					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	493.4	519.7	539.5	582.0	603.4
Crops	219.2	227.7	235.9	261.0	270.6
Livestock	100.2	113.5	124.6	136.0	146.3
Forestry	40.6	41.3	42.3	44.1	44.2
Fishing	133.4	137.2	136.6	140.8	142.2
Mining and Quarrying	21.4	23.5	27.2	32.7	37.1
Manufacturing	162.4	180.1	194.6	211.3	207.9
Electricity and gas	10.9	11.7	12.6	13.1	13.8
Water supply and sewerage	18.1	19.6	20.9	22.5	23.1
Construction	182.1	198.7	211.7	213.4	222.1
Trade and repairs	166.9	162.1	169.4	180.3	192.2
Transport and storage	98.5	102.0	107.6	111.4	121.8
Accommodation and food services	297.8	331.0	375.5	429.2	504.7
Accommodation	240.5	268.1	305.2	350.0	409.5
Food and beverage services	57.3	62.9	70.3	79.2	95.3
Information and communication	57.7	52.5	44.7	51.6	53.2
Financial and insurance activities	64.5	78.6	83.7	91.6	95.6
Real estate activities	121.4	128.4	136.2	144.7	154
Professional, scientific and technical	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0
Administrative and support services	22.5	23.2	22.8	24.4	25.6
Public administration	169.7	181.9	180.9	175.9	185.6
Education	67.2	69.4	71.5	73.3	78.5
Human health and social work	29.6	29.7	30.8	31.2	32
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.3
Other service activities	26.1	27.0	30.4	34.4	39.3
Domestic services	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7
Less FISIM	-21.2	-23.9	-27.9	-27.7	-24.8
GDP at basic prices	1,999.0	2,125.8	2,243.7	2,407.5	2,578.1
Taxes on products	218.9	229.9	247.7	276.8	296.3
GDP at purchaser prices	2,218.0	2,355.7	2,491.4	2,684.0	2,874.3

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 3.1.6: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity, 2014 – 2018 (% Share)

Description	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.2	22.0	21.9	21.5	21.3
Industries	17.8	18.4	19.2	19.6	17.8
Services	49.6	49.8	48.7	48.6	51.3
Taxes on Products	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	9.7
Industries					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.2	22	21.9	21.5	21.3
Crops	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.7	8.6
Livestock	4.5	4.8	6.1	5.1	6.1
Forestry	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3
Fishing	6	5.8	5	5.1	5.2
Mining and quarrying	0.9	1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Manufacturing	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.5	5.7
Electricity and gas	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9
Water supply and sewerage	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Construction	8.2	8.4	9.3	10.3	9.5
Trade and repairs	7.1	6.9	6.4	6.2	5.4
Transport and storage	4.4	4.3	4	3.4	3.2
Accommodation and food services	13.9	14	14.1	14.7	19.5
Accommodation	11	11.4	11.6	12.1	15.9
Food and beverage services	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.7
Information and communication	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.2	0.9
Financial and insurance activities	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.8
Real estate activities	5.7	5.4	6.6	8.5	8.2
Professional, scientific and technical	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Administrative and support services	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6
Public administration	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.8
Education	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3
Human health and social work	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other service activities	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Domestic services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Less FISIM	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1
GDP at basic prices	89.5	90.2	89.9	89.7	90.3
Taxes on products	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	9.7
GDP at purchaser prices	100	100	100	100	100

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 3.1.7: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity, at Constant Prices, 2014 – 2019 (Growth rate)

Description	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	5.3	3.8	7.9	3.7
Industries	6.9	9.8	7.7	5.6	2.2
Services	8.2	5.6	5.5	7.7	10.4
Taxes on Products	11.4	5.0	7.7	11.8	7.0
Industries					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	5.3	3.8	7.9	3.7
Crops	-7.2	3.9	3.6	10.6	3.7
Livestock	9.2	13.3	9.8	9.1	7.6
Forestry	1.5	1.6	2.5	4.2	0.3
Fishing	7.2	2.9	-0.5	3.1	1.0
Mining and quarrying	-0.8	9.8	15.9	20.3	13.3
Manufacturing	9.1	10.9	8.0	8.6	-1.6
Electricity and gas	4.7	6.7	8.2	4.2	5.1
Water supply and sewerage	6.9	8.0	6.9	7.4	2.8
Construction	6.2	9.1	6.5	0.8	4.1
Trade and repairs	-1	-2.9	4.5	6.4	6.6
Transport and storage	9.4	3.5	5.6	3.5	9.4
Accommodation and food services	5.5	11.1	13.5	14.3	17.6
Accommodation	5.6	11.5	13.8	14.7	17.0
Food and beverage services	5.1	9.8	11.8	12.6	20.3
Information and communication	28.9	-9.0	-14.9	15.5	3.1
Financial and insurance activities	23.7	21.8	6.5	9.5	4.4
Real estate activities	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4
Professional, scientific and technical	43.4	9.2	9.6	-3.2	5.2
Administrative and support services	-5.2	3.1	-1.9	7.2	4.9
Public administration	15.4	7.1	-0.5	-2.7	5.5
Education	11.5	3.4	3.0	2.5	7.0
Human health and social work	8.0	0.3	3.7	1.4	2.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.8	17.0	26.2	14.5	19.3
Other service activities	5.3	3.6	12.5	13.4	14.2
Domestic services	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Less FISIM	13.7	12.7	16.6	-0.9	-10.2
GDP at basic prices	5.9	6.3	5.5	7.3	7.1
Taxes on products	11.4	5.0	7.7	11.8	7.0
GDP at purchaser prices	6.4	6.2	5.8	7.7	7.1

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

**Table 3.1.8: Percentage Point Contribution by Economic Activity,
Constant 2015 Prices, 2014 – 2018**

Description	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.8
Industries	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.4
Services	4.1	2.8	2.7	3.8	5.1
Taxes on Products	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.7
Industries					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.8
Crops	-0.8	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.4
Livestock	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Fishing	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	-0.1
Electricity and gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Water supply and sewerage	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Construction	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3
Trade and repairs	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Transport and storage	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
Accommodation and food services	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.8
Accommodation	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.2
Food and beverage services	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
Information and communication	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.1
Financial and insurance activities	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
Real estate activities	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Professional, scientific and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative and support services	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Public administration	1.1	0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.4
Education	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Human health and social work	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other service activities	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Domestic services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less FISIM	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1
GDP at basic prices	5.3	5.7	5.0	6.6	6.4
Taxes on products	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.7
GDP at purchaser prices	6.4	6.2	5.8	7.7	7.1

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

3.2 Government Finance Statistics

Table 3.2.1: Government Revenue Collections, 2013/14-2017/18
(TZS million)

Description	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Total Revenue	583,281.6	475,740.8	562,854.6	644,374.5	908,808.9
External Revenue	252,566.4	113,767.7	134,343.4	122,490.9	220,155.3
Grants	97,001.6	42,931.8	47,494.0	52,523.3	43,855.1
URT 4.5 Budget Support	36,053.8	17,031.9	7,674.0	5,656.5	3,153.1
Project	60,947.8	25,899.9	39,820.0	46,866.8	38,120.0
MRDI Fund	-	-	-	-	2,582.0
Loans	155,564.8	70,835.9	86,847.4	69,967.6	176,300.2
Domestic	20,017.3	10,072.9	20,857.4	8,108.1	20,000.2
Foreign	135,547.5	60,763.1	65,990.0	61,859.5	156,300.0
Domestic Revenue	330,715.2	361,973.1	428,511.2	521,883.6	688,653.7
Tax revenue	314,292.4	336,808.5	400,362.3	478,124.5	624,653.2
From TRA	136,720.1	143,945.5	170,870.8	204,010.2	255,966.0
From ZRB	156,572.3	171,863.0	208,491.5	253,114.3	347,687.2
MDAs	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0
Non-tax Revenue	16,422.8	25,164.6	28,148.9	43,759.1	64,000.5
From MDAs	16,422.8	25,164.6	28,148.9	43,759.1	64,000.5

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 3.2.2: Government Expenditure, 2013/14-2017/18 (TZS million)

Description	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Total Expenditure	541,232.7	478,075.7	520,287.2	590,113.7	899,605.5
Recurrent expenditure	328,791.6	348,374.0	402,446.4	476,574.9	610,281.2
Salaries and Wages	137,127.2	182,378.4	196,041.2	218,958.1	282,207.0
Transfers	36,601.6	43,290.2	50,505.7	54,710.5	91,862.3
CFS	53,982.1	66,482.4	101,277.9	116,586.7	137,774.2
Domestic interest	2,444.6	4,299.6	8,824.1	24,863.2	10,428.8
CFS others	51,537.5	62,182.7	92,447.6	91,723.6	127,345.4
Other Charges	47,098.7	56,223.1	54,621.7	86,319.5	98,437.7
Development expenditure	212,441.0	129,701.7	117,840.8	113,538.8	289,324.3
Local	42,339.2	48,764.3	37,823.0	51,281.1	107,086.7
Foreign	170,101.8	80,937.4	80,017.7	62,257.7	182,237.6
Project	51,425.9	27,521.8	30,465.1	21,701.0	30,741.9
Loans	118,675.8	53,415.6	49,552.6	40,556.6	151,495.7

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

3.3 Inflation

Table 3.3.1: Annual Inflation Rates, 2014-2018

Description	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Food	4.4	7.4	8.4	5.5	1.4
Non - Food	6.8	4	4.7	5.8	5.7
All Items	5.6	5.7	6.7	5.6	3.9

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

3.4 Investment

Table 3.4.1: Number of Approved Project by Capital and Employment, 2018

Industry	Approved Project	Approved Capital (US\$)	Approved Employment
Agriculture hunting and forestry	1	300,000	35
Fishing	2	650,000	33
Manufacturing	3	1,250,000	52
Wholesale and retail trade	1	100,000,000	15
Hotels and Restaurant	11	44,133,000	509
Transport storage and communications	2	140,000,000	55
Real Estate Renting and Business Activities	7	57,645,500	162
Education	1	500,000	36
Health and Social Work	1	300,000	10
Tour Operation/Diving & Game Fishing	1	300,000	20
Total	30	345,078,500	927

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

4. SECTORS OF ECONOMIC PRODUCTION

4.1 Manufacturing and Processing

Table 4.1.1: Production from Selected Private Industries, 2014-2018

Production	Units	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Beverages*	Liters	12,448	16,972	19,811	21,699	20,166.00
	TZS (000)	4,081,618	5,314,860	7,232,228	7,921,603	7,361,954
	Number	143,855	161,911	174,350	194,893	209,439
Bread	TZS (000)	17,981,926	19,720,204	20,852,909	23,192,171	24,923,155
	Tons	np	np	4,814	677	3,339
Sugar	TZS'000'	np	np	6,258,200	1,211,218	5,969,515
	Tons	31,899	27,749	23,834	25,196	26,963
Wheat Flour	TZS (000)	25,519,200	23,835,970	23,085,236	23,939,316	24,711,756
	Tons	5,863	161,911	9,922	6,865	11,554
Wheat bran		967,059	19,720,203	3,304,582	2,276,774	3,047,290
Dairy Products	Liters TZS (000)	1,527,876	7,745,044	10,475,453	8,174,332	7,709,330
	Kgs	222,392	277,990	181,872	247,350	295,701
Noodles (Tambi)		369,918	500,382	327,371	445,227	532,259
	Number	168	229	93	121	239
Door UPVC	TZS (000)	29,321	31,530	13,278	17,358	33,949
	Number	270	320	149	71	121
Window UPVC	TZS (000)	41,326	42,041	17,705	13,286	21,709
	Pcs	3,950	3,419	3,674	3,119	2,973
Garments Dash Dash (Nguo)	TZS (000)	104,940	98,322	110,844	104,642	103,634
	Gms	8,199	7,032	5,915	5,060	5,684
Jewellery (gold/Silver)	TZS (000)	17,477	15,303	15,115	12,252	12,061
	Ltrs	0	0	0	227,088	224,045
Essential Oil Product	TZS '000'	0	0	0	811,832	800,955

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

NOTE: *Includes Mineral Water and Juice

Table 4.1.2: Value of Goods Produced from Public Industries, 2014-2018

Commodity	Units	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Clove steam Oil	Kg	9,226	1,175	16,335	47,688	51,191
	TZS'Mill'	185	180	368	1,042	1,375
Essential Oil (Others)	Kg	755	3,419	782	721	2,248
	TZS'Mill'	19	26	21	24	62
Printing		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	TZS'Mill'	144	286	942	630	2,306
Electricity Distribution	KWH	273,258	297,816	326,606	311,667	354,845
	TZS'Mill'	60,858	58,630	86,626	93,637	110,703
Total		61,206	59,123	87,958	95,333	114,445

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 4.1.3: Total Production from Public and Private Industries, 2014-2018
(TZS 'Million')

Type of Industries	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Private Industries	50,814	62,111	74,279	67,697	76,220
Public Industries	61,206	59,123	87,958	95,333	114,445
Total	112,020	121,234	162,236	163,030	190,666

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

4.2 Mining and Quarrying

Table 4.2.I: Quantity and Value of Quarry Product, 2014-2018

Type of Product	Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Stone (Mawe)	Quantity (Ton)	75,327	74,373	81,377	91,728	132,434
	Value (TZS)	631	892	977	1,101	1,722
Sand (Mchanga)	Quantity (Ton)	413,973	490,576	576,476	832,043	948,329
	Value (TZS)	1,394	3,679	4,324	6,240	6164
Gravels (Kokoto)	Quantity (Ton)	44,852	54,891	56,660	58,541	65,985
	Value (TZS)	1,376	1,921	2,266	2,342	3,299
Rubbels Kifusi	Quantity (Ton)	43,759	45,982	41,820	43,500	57318
	Value (TZS)	613	920	836	870	1,146
Limestone (Chokaa)	Quantity (Ton)	147	106	84	93	67
	Value (TZS)	15	158.3	126	140	101
Stone bricks	Quantity (Ton)	19,075	12,215	13,917	17,135	14,592
	Value (TZS)	142	110	125	154	730

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

4.3 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing

Table 4.3.I: Quantity and Value of Clove Production, 2014-2018

Description	Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cloves	Tone	4,153	3,322	4,679	8,277	675
	TZS (Millions)	58,174	46,542	65,575	115,530	9,413

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 4.3.2: Estimated Fish Catches, 2014-2018

Description	Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Fish Catches	Tones	32,974	34,104	33,892	35,057	35,441
	TZS '000'	126,923	135,886	136,154	164,099	188,011

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

5. SECTORS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

5.1 Tourism

Table 5.1.1: Tourist Arrivals by Continent and Sex, 2018

Continent	Male	Female	Total
Europe	137,223	173,954	311,177
Asia	31,574	25,731	57,305
Africa	26,084	26,590	52,674
America	33,979	37,595	71,574
Oceania	8,730	4,634	13,364
Not stated	12,097	2,618	14,715
Total	249,687	271,122	520,809

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 5.1.2: Number of New Registered Hotels/ Guest Houses, Rooms and Beds by Grade, 2018

Grade	Hotel/G. House	Rooms	Beds
Five stars hotel	4	197	245
Four stars hotel	1	110	210
Three stars hotel	6	112	209
One star hotel	19	201	348
AA (Upper Guest House)	6	91	120
A (Lower Guest House)	53	352	557
Grand total	89	1,063	1,689

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 5.1.3: New Hotel and Guest Houses Registered by Grades, 2014-2018

Year	Description	Five Stars	Four Stars	Three Stars	One Star	AA	A	Total
2014	Hotel/Guest	0	1	0	3	3	27	34
	Room	0	58	0	31	23	162	274
2015	Hotel/Guest	1	0	1	6	4	28	40
	Room	67	0	30	99	33	183	412
2016	Hotel/Guest	0	0	1	0	4	23	28
	Room	0	0	15	0	90	163	268
2017	Hotel/Guest	2	1	2	8	2	21	36
	Room	34	31	27	81	33	129	335
2018	Hotel/Guest	4	1	6	19	6	53	89
	Room	197	110	112	201	91	352	1,063

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 5.1.4 Number of Hotels/Guest House Available by Grade, 2014- 2018

Hotel Grade	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Five Stars	26	17	17	19	25
Four Stars	12	9	9	10	17
Three Stars	26	43	43	43	54
Two Stars	18	6	6	7	9
One Star	65	0	47	55	98
AA	42	121	86	87	62
A	217	276	244	252	244
Total	406	472	452	473	509

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism

5.2 Arts, Entertainment and Recreation

Table 5.2.1: National Parks and Forest Reserve by Area and Location, 2018

No.	Name	Area (ha)
1	Jozani - Chwaka Bay National Park	6,000
2	Ngezi -Vumawimbi Nature Reserve	2,900
3	Ras Kiuyu Forest Reserve	270
4	Msitu Mkuu Forest Reserve	180
5	Mangrove Forest Reserve	16,000
6	Masingini Nature Reserve	566

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

5.3 Trade

Table 5.3.1: Value of Imports and Exports, 2014-2018 (TZS Million)

Description	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Imports	279,552.8	156,941.1	167,088.0	211,413.4	335,847.7
Exports	133,591.7	42,407.0	96,234.9	145,756.8	58,187.0
Volume	413,144.5	199,348.1	263,322.9	357,170.2	394,034.7
Balance	-145,961.1	-114,534.1	-70,853.1	-65,656.5	-277,660.6

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 5.3.2: Value of Exports by Place of Destination, 2014-2018 (TZS Mill)

Place	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Africa	23,897.9	6,881.6	29,019.4	1,627.7	1541.7
America (USA)	3,172.7	1,363.0	435.5	743	2,326.2
Asia (India)	63,539.7	21,115.9	39,714.3	38,753.9	10,361.3
Australia	0	304.9	0	0	0
Europe	7,167.3	3,896.1	3,382.4	12,676.3	8,466.7
Far East	19,334.5	5,670.6	1,335.7	75,508.3	10,796.1
Middle East	9,827.8	1,499.7	22,347.7	11,992.2	22,057.8
Other countries	6,642.7	1,675.10	0	4,455.4	2,637.3
Total	133,582.6	42,406.9	96,235.0	145,756.8	58,187.1

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 5.3.3: Value of Imports by Place of Destination, 2014-2018 (TZS Mill)

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	21,871.9	12,488.2	199.7	247.9	91.6
Asia	29,414.0	33,462.8	31,526.1	25,706.4	28,643.1
Africa	15,219.4	4,605.6	5,030.9	3,597.5	10,024.6
America	8,561.5	2,582.2	26,004.4	6,528.2	15,449.4
Europe	51,215.3	13,773.5	25,650.9	24,154.2	32,309.9
Far east	68,158.8	51,028.6	61,249.9	79,952.1	148,330.2
Middle east	72,521.5	29,368.8	3,567.4	36,400.3	49,424.2
Other Countries	12,590.0	9,631.3	11,897.5	34,826.6	51,574.7
Total	279,552.4	156,941.0	165,126.8	211,413.2	335,847.7

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

5.4 Health

Table 5.4.1: Number of Public Health Facilities by Region, 2018

District	Public Medical Facility						Private Medical Facility		
	Primary Level			Secondary level		Tertiary level		Primary and Secondary level	
	PHCU	PHCU+	PHCC	District level	Regional Level	Special	Referral	Dispensary	Hospital
Kaskazini									
Unguja	20	6	0	1	0	0	0	6	0
Kusini Unguja	30	6	0	1	0	0	0	5	0
Mjini									
Magharibi	18	9	0	0	0	2	1	51	5
Kaskazini									
Pemba	27	6	1	1	0	0	0	7	0
Kusini Pemba	24	7	1	1	1	0	0	9	0
Total	119	34	2	4	1	2	1	78	5

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2017

Table 5.4.2: Number of Public Health Personnel by Cadre 2014-2018

Cadre	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Doctors (Specialist)	7	7	7	27	33
Medical Doctors	84	103	144	173	193
Assistance Medical Officers	57	83	59	53	42
Dentistry	50	54	51	60	64
Clinical Officer	189	216	210	206	238
					1,28
Nurses	1,026	1,089	1,111	1,321	6
Laboratory	311	316	316	328	254
Pharmacy	195	208	208	240	204
Environmental Health	311	315	300	331	165
Radiographic/Medical Image	23	24	26	30	29
Orthopedics	4	4	5	3	2
Ophthalmic	7	8	11	11	9
Occupation	1	1	1	1	1
Anesthesiology	-	-	-	18	19
Physiotherapy	-	-	-	9	13
Total	2,265	2,428	2,449	2,811	2,55

Source: Ministry of Health, Zanzibar

Table 5.4.3: Medical, Paramedical and Nursing Professionals, 2014-2018

Profession	201				
	4	2015	2016	2017	2018
Medical Practitioners/Local (MD)	84	103	144	173	193
Assistants Medical Officer (AMO)	54	83	59	53	42
Medical Assistants /Clinical Officers	194	216	210	206	238
Pharmacists	18	19	22	22	4
Psychiatric Nurses	166	163	145	119	99
Nurse Midwives	476	466	461	373	382
Laboratory Technicians	235	242	240	255	220
Laboratory Assistants	31	25	14	10	4
Dentists	7	6	6	3	0
Dental Assistants	11	11	8	5	6
Assistant Dental Officers (ADO)	2	2	4	3	2

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 5.4.4: Number of Visiting In-Patients and Out-Patients in Public Hospitals, 2014-2018

Type of patients	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Out-patients	361,732	374,982	334,615	525,128	633,300
In-patients	78,469	63,991	60,107	79,711	81,292

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

5.5 Education

Table 5.5.1: Number of Public and Private Education Facilities by Category, 2014 -2018

Category	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Nursery Schools	279	277	289	328	348
Primary Schools	250	260	279	299	341
Primary & Middle Schools	109	110	113	113	101
Secondary Schools	147	145	155	151	170
Technical Biased Schools	3	3	3	3	2
Islamic Biased Schools	2	2	2	3	2
Teachers Training College	3	3	3	2	2
Science Biased Schools	4	4	4	3	7
Social Science Biased School	3	3	3	4	1
Business Biased Schools	2	1	2	2	2
French Language Biased School	1	1	1	1	1
Vocational Training Schools	3	3	3	3	3
Institutes	5	5	5	3	5
Universities	3	3	3	3	3

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 5.5.2: STD I Enrolment in Public and Private Schools by Sex, 2014- 2018

Type	Sex	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Public	Male	18,170	18,866	23,226	22,326	25,241
	Female	17,365	17,742	22,168	22,071	24,201
	Total	35,535	36,608	45,394	44,397	49,442
	Percentage Change	-0.5	3.0	24.0	-2.2	11.3
Private	Male	2,149	2,410	2,668	2,945	3,405
	Female	2,170	2,417	2,763	2,954	3,521
	Total	4,319	4,827	5,431	5,899	6,926
	Percentage Change	15.7	11.8	12.5	8.6	17.4

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 5.5.3: Form II Examination Results by Sex, 2014-2018

Category	Sex	Year				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Candidates	Male	10,119	10,820	11,673	20,514	13,657
	Female	11,825	13,231	13,414	26,058	18,969
	Total	21,944	24,051	25,087	46,570	32,626
Passed	Male	6,373	6,950	7,497	13,670	9,921
	Female	8,011	9,794	10,084	20,791	13,986
	Total	14,384	16,744	17,581	34,461	23,907
Failed	Male	3,746	3,870	4,176	6,844	3,736
	Female	3,814	3,437	3,330	5,265	4,983
	Total	7,560	7,307	7,506	12,109	8,719

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 5.5.4: Form IV Examination Results by Grade, 2014-2018

Grade	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I	109	31	242	142	225
II	627	311	879	873	997
III	1,295	808	1,862	2,018	2,039
IV	5,682	4,383	7,082	8,169	8,845
Passed	7,713	5,533	10,065	11,202	12,106
Failed	5,099	1,805	3,582	4,707	4,458
Candidates	12,812	7,338	13,647	15,909	16,654

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 5.5.5 Form VI Examination Results by Grade, 2013/2014 – 2017/18

Grade	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/17	2017/18
I	51	90	99	88	125
II	194	203	193	355	507
III	629	323	290	825	1,052
IV	233	90	74	187	92
Passed	1,107	706	656	1,455	1,776
Failed	52	17	17	79	34
Candidate	1,159	723	673	1,534	1,810

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

5.6 Social Welfare

Table 5.6.1: Number of Children Cared by Type of Centre and Sex, 2014-2018

Type of Centre	Sex	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Mazizini Social Welfare	Male	13	14	14	19	18
	Female	14	17	16	21	18
	Total	27	31	30	40	36
SOS Village	Male	59	38	42	33	66
	Female	36	42	38	68	41
	Total	95	80	80	101	107
SOS Youth	Male	46	54	54	38	56
	Female	30	23	23	43	22
	Total	76	77	77	81	78
Total	Male	118	106	110	90	140
	Female	80	82	77	132	81
	Total	198	188	187	222	221

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 5.6.2: Number of Old People Cared by Centre and Sex, 2014-2018

Type of Centre	Sex	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Sebleni	Male	16	12	8	7	9
	Female	30	22	22	21	23
	Total	46	34	30	28	32
Welezo	Male	28	21	23	27	27
	Female	9	6	8	8	8
	Total	37	27	31	35	35
Limbani	Male	6	6	5	5	5
	Female	2	2	2	3	3
	Total	8	8	7	8	8
Makundeni	Male	32	32	32	30	28
	Female	25	26	25	25	24
	Total	57	58	57	55	52
Total	Male	82	71	68	69	69
	Female	66	56	57	57	58
	Total	148	127	125	126	127

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 5.6.3: Number of Residents in Sober Houses by Age Group, 2014-2018

Age Group	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
15 – 25	363	340	357	9	8
26 – 35	726	782	779	280	236
36 – 45	7	6	24	85	15
46 +	0	0	0	4	0
Total	1,096	1,128	1,160	378	259

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

6. INFRASTRUCTURE

6.1 Transport

Land Transport

Table 6.1.1: New Registered Motor Vehicles, 2014-2018

Description	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Motor Car, Estate car and Station wagons	6,540	6,409	7,336	7,382	11,889
Passenger Cars	8,026	5,380	5,138	5,332	7,429
Motor Cycles and Three Wheelers	3,076	2,074	1,826	1,732	2,621
Lorries and Busses	1,014	445	451	393	1,386
Tractors and Others	1,948	1,338	1,271	845	979
Total	20,604	15,646	16,022	15,684	24,304

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Marine Transport

Table 6.1.2: Traffic Handled at Zanzibar Seaports, 2014-2018

Description	Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Trip enter/exit	Number	9,414	7,812	7,227	8,641	9,662
Passengers	Number (000)	2,997	2,289	2,461	2,592	2,709
Cargo	Tones	730,686	1,182,866	1,269,022	1,278,717	432,526
Container	Teus	79,256	75,161	76,787	73,351	81,146
Foreign Going Vessels	Number	194	142	120	174	120

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Aviation

Table 6.1.3: Numbers of Passengers and Cargo Handled at Zanzibar Airport, 2014-2018

Description		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Passengers	Embarked	488,421	444,041	520,731	578,977	684,998
	Disembarked	450,779	449,683	527,403	592,165	665,386
	Total	939,200	893,724	952,345	1,171,142	1,350,384
	In transit	95,040	145,209	96,325	149,387	171,898
Load (Tones)	Freights loaded	13.83	42.21	92.34	169.38	223.5
	Freights off-loaded	1,824.99	1,776.13	1,281.03	3,948.07	2,156.23
	Total	1,838.82	1,818.34	1,376.37	4,117.45	2,379.73
	Mails loaded	0	0	2.6	0.89	0
Mail (Tones)	Mails off-loaded	0	0	79.11	148.44	3.09
	Total	0	0	81.71	149.3	59.09

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

6.2 Road Networks

Table 6.2.1: Zanzibar Road Network as at December, 2018 (Kilometers)

Road status	Road condition					Total	Total
	Very Good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very Poor		
Paved	169.4	84.7	32	18.2	14.7	318.9	352.7
Unpaved	0	0	0	0	33.8	33.8	
Paved	212	74.2	18.6	23.8	23	351.6	549.7
Unpaved	0	15.7	55.9	52	74.5	198.1	
Paved	24.5	12.7	3.1	11.8	3.5	55.5	67.5
Unpaved	0	0	0.9	4.3	6.9	12	
Paved	36	12	0	0.8	0.8	49.37	291.9
Unpaved	0	5.9	74.6	93.3	68.7	242.5	
Paved	441.9	183.6	53.7	54.6	42	775.37	1,261.7
Unpaved	0	21.6	131.4	149.6	183.9	486.4	

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

6.3 Telecommunication

Table 6.3.I: Registered Television and Radio Stations by Type of Ownership, 2014 - 2018

Description		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Radio Stations	Public	2	2	2	2	2
	Community	3	4	4	5	5
	Private	14	16	16	16	23
	Total	19	22	22	23	30
Televisions	Public	1	1	1	11	1
	Private	11	11	12	16	19
	Total	12	12	13	27	20

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

7. ENERGY AND UTILITIES

7.1 Electricity

Table 7.1.1: Production of Electricity Distributed, 2014-2018

Description	Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Domestic	KWH '000'	6,735	5,629	4,808	3,371	2,200
	TZS '000'	1,265,216	980,153	921,426	712,247	532,606
Commercial & Domestic	KWH '000'	54,393	51,645	43,060	33,450	25,264
	TZS '000'	12,114,581	11,233,647	9,918,280	8,956,304	7,652,984
Small Industry	KWH '000'	3,432	2,977	3,332	4,109	5,277
	TZS '000'	659,542	518,967	691,672	805,488	1,611,387
Large & Medium Industry	KWH '000'	95,882	101,757	116,554	115,815	131,221
	TZS '000'	15,833,277	15,393,491	19,455,764	27,388,176	28,303,199
Street Lights	KWH '000'	475	17	22	5.8	0
	TZS '000'	15,833,277	15,393,491	52,404	1,557	0
TUKUZA	KWH '000'	66,964	4,012	158,831	154,915	190,883
	TZS '000'	30,918,735	38,550,706	55,586,810	55,773,379	72,602,350
Total	KWH'000'				311,667	354,845
	TZS '000'	273,258	297,816	326,606	93,637,153	110,702,525

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

* 2017 TUKUZA were disaggregate

Table 7.1.2: Number of New Customers Connected to National Power Grid, 2014-2018

Area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Unguja	7,824	9,774	12,302	8,478	12,260
Pemba	2,616	2,592	12,340	2,587	2,680
Zanzibar	10,440	12,366	24,642	11,065	14,940

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

7.2 Water

Table 7.2.1: Water Supply and Revenue Collection by Region, 2018

Region	Total Water Production (Cubic meter)	Estimated Water Demand (Cubic meter)	Deficit in Demand (percent)	Revenue Collection T.shillings
Kaskazini Unguja	9,447,064	11,991,564	21	11,948,500
Kusini Unguja	8,328,640	9,631,224	14	130,838,208
Mjini Magharibi	22,067,296	30,684,646	28	335,225,297
Kaskazini Pemba	7,489,856	11,895,817	37	335,705,393
Kusini Pemba	8,073,752	11,021,437	27	568,626,910
Total	55,406,608	75,224,688	26	1,382,344,308

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 7.2.2: Number of Boreholes Drilled by Region, 2014-2018

Region	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Kaskazini Unguja	11	14	6	10	3
Kusini Unguja	8	14	8	4	0
Mjini Magharibi	2	29	8	9	0
Kaskazini Pemba	6	8	7	1	2
Kusini Pemba	1	9	4	1	1
Total	28	74	33	25	6

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 7.2.3: Number of Boreholes in Operation (Serviceable) 2014-2018

Region	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Mjini Magharibi	56	56	57	61	47
Kaskazini Unguja	29	29	33	34	45
Kusini Unguja	29	29	33	35	81
Kaskazini Pemba	44	44	44	46	46
Kusini Pemba	70	70	63	55	74
Total	228	228	230	231	293

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

8. LABOR, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

8.1 Employment and Earnings

Table 8.1.1: Total Number of Government Employees by Sector and Wage Bill; 2018

Category	Number of Employees	Cash	Benefit	Wage Bill (TZS Mil.)
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	2,185	10,784	1,110	11,901
Manufacturing, Construction, Energy and Utility	2,105	8,771	2,041	10,864
Service	27,854	177,312	45,484	224,034
Total	32,144	196,867	48,635	246,799

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earning Survey, 2018

Table 8.1.2: Total Number of Government Parastatal Employees by Sector and Wage Bill; 2018

Category	Number of Employees	Cash (TZS Mil.)	Benefit (TZSMil)	Wage Bill TZS Mil.)
Manufacturing, Construction, Energy and Utility	1,551	7,916	4,067	12,999
Service	4,065	43,377	19,653	64,474
Total	5,616	51,293	23,720	77,473

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earning Survey, 2018

Table 8.1.3: Private Employees by Sector and Wage Bill, 2018

Category	Number of Employees	Cash	Benefit	Wage Bill (TZSMil.)
Manufacturing, Construction, Energy and Utility	2,201	17,861	2,481	20,831
Service	19,118	98,976	27,145	137,546
Total	21,319	116,837	29,626	158,377

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earning Survey, 2018

9. VITAL EVENTS

9.1 Demography

Population Distribution

Table 9.1.1: Population Distribution by District from 1967 - 2012 Census

Location	1967 ¹	1978	1988	2002	2012
Zanzibar	354,360	476,111	640,685	981,754	1,303,569
Unguja	190,117	270,807	375,873	620,957	896,721
Pemba	164,243	205,304	264,802	360,797	406,848
KaskaziniUnguja	56,219	77,017	96,989	136,639	187,455
Kaskazini A	35,464	48,124	59,990	84,147	105,780
Kaskazini B	20,755	28,893	36,999	52,492	81,675
Kusini Unguja	39,004	51,749	70,313	94,244	115,588
Kati	21,753	29,797	45,252	62,391	76,346
Kusini	17,251	21,952	25,061	31,853	39,242
Mjini Magharibi	98,894	142,041	208,571	390,074	593,678
Magharibi	26,514	31,535	50,945	184,204	370,645
Mjini	68,380	110,506	157,626	205,870	223,033
Kaskazini Pemba	71,972	106,290	137,189	185,326	211,732
Wete		58,923	76,125	102,060	107,916
Micheweni		47,367	61,064	83,266	103,816
Kusini Pemba	92,271	99,014	127,623	175,471	195,116
Chake -Chake	46,482	47,208	60,051	82,998	97,249
Mkoani	45,789	51,806	67,572	92,473	97,867

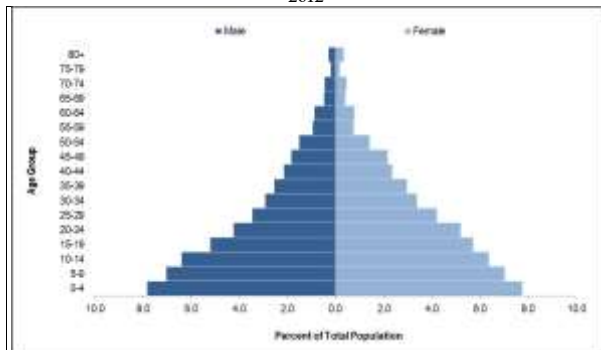
Source: The United Republic of Tanzania, 2012 Population and Housing Census

Table 9.1.2: Zanzibar Population and Population Density for 1967 - 2012 Census

Description	1967	1978	1988	2002	2012
Population (thousands)	354	476	641	982	1,304
Population Density (Pop./km ²)	144	194	260	399	530

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Figure 9.1: Percentage Distribution of Population by Age Group and Sex, 2012



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Table 9.1.3: Population Projections by Region, 2014-2018

Area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Zanzibar	1,396,949	1,439,144	1,467,477	1,534,291	1,579,849
Kaskazini Unguja	202,082	208,653	213,053	216,697	222,066
Kusini Unguja	121,145	123,593	125,215	131,162	133,767
Mjini Magharibi	655,207	683,311	702,283	683,833	700,791
Kaskazini Pemba	218,294	221,151	223,033	260,884	271,594
Kusini Pemba	200,221	202,436	203,893	241,715	251,631

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Projections based on 2012 PHC

Table 9.1.4: Regional Population and Inter-Censal Growth Rates, 2002 and 2012

Description	Population		Inter-censal growth rate
	2002	2012	
Zanzibar	981,754	1,303,569	2.8
Kaskazini Unguja	136,639	187,455	3.2
Kusini Unguja	94,244	115,588	2.0
Mjini Magharibi	390,074	593,678	4.2
Kaskazini Pemba	185,326	211,732	1.3
Kusini Pemba	175,471	195,116	1.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

9.2 Crime

Table 9.2.1: Reported Offences against Property in Zanzibar, 2014-18

Offence	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Armed Robbery	5	2	1	0	0
Robbery with Violence	47	12	394	292	115
Breaking and Burglary	41	157	1,093	1,321	556
Theft of motor cycle	6	3	56	67	72
Stealing of Motor Vehicle	0	0	5	7	5
Theft	5	446	778	1,018	370
Theft Against Crop	40	0	558	707	333
Cattle stealing	34	37	98	125	80
Counterfeits bank note	0	1	13	6	6
Theft of Local Government	8	0	0	0	11
Crime Against Government	1	5	12	7	4
Arson	4	12	85	38	23
Fire Accident	10	27	117	48	25
Forgery	0	0	7	7	8
Total	201	702	3,217	3,643	1,608

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 9.2.2: Reported Victims of Road Accidents Zanzibar 2014-2018

Description	Victims	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	Total Accidents	657	659	587	603	322
Persons Killed	Drivers	2	19	11	19	9
	Passengers	20	39	36	30	37
	Cyclists	90	72	50	75	61
	Pedestrians	69	51	62	59	57
	Total	181	181	157	183	164
Persons Injured	Drivers	64	54	60	63	50
	Passengers	346	385	490	353	266
	Cyclists	299	227	239	208	94
	Pedestrians	214	136	190	166	71
	Total	923	804	979	790	481
	Drinks/Drugs	4	0	6	3	21
	Dangerous driving	398	460	730	729	1,182
	Mechanical defect	1,229	1,117	1,179	1,048	1,503
	Driving without helmet	2,325	2,600	3,456	2,981	2,620
	Driving without license, Insurance and road license	2,908	3,562	4,596	4,616	5,230
	Dangerous loads and passengers	5,572	6,775	8,828	7,780	8,760
Traffic Offences	Failure to write the address of the vehicle owner	286	373	390	424	709
	Forged government documents to the passenger car	22	7	3	12	121
	Failure to wear uniforms and badges for conductor and driver at passenger car	2,389	2,992	3,510	3,568	4,590
	Non-Compliance with guidelines and traffic regulations	3,889	5,435	6,000	6,636	7,921
Total		19,022	23,325	28,698	27,797	32,657

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Table 9.2.3: Distribution of Criminal Case in the Regional Court, 2018

Offences	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba
Possession of narcotic drugs narcotic drag	32	20	201	50	72
House breaking	9	6	22	20	13
Causing death	10	6	23	14	7
Arson	0	1	1	1	1
Found with stolen property	0	0	1	11	25
Armed robbery	4	2	4	0	1
Robbery	49	51	46	45	70
Obtaining goods by false pretence	3	1	13	16	22
Stealing of government property	1	0	1	1	1
Rape	25	47	131	28	31
Rape to girl	0	0	0	1	2
Defilement of a boy	3	6	14	4	3
Unnatural offence	1	1	7	0	0
Miscellaneous	1,213	625	3,818	561	1,081
Total	1,350	766	4,282	752	1,329

Source: Zanzibar Socio-Economic Survey, 2018

Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Vision

The Vision of the Office of Chief Government Statistician (OCGS) is “To become a Centre of excellence for statistical production and for promoting a culture of Evidence -based policy and decision- making”.

Mission

The Mission of OCGS is “to coordinate production of official statistics, provide high quality statistical data and information and promote their use in planning, decision making, administration, governance, monitoring and evaluation”.

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