



THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF
ZANZIBAR

ZANZIBAR IN FIGURES

2020



OFFICE OF THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN

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PREFACE

Zanzibar in Figures 2020 is a booklet, which provides important demographic and social – economic data as well as statistical indicators of the Zanzibar for the year 2019. This booklet is an extraction of information from various statistical publications and reports compiled by the Office of the Government Statistician (OCGS), Sector Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs).

These statistics give an indication of current social and economic trends in the country. Reference should be made to more detailed published sources and statistical data available at the OCGS.

The Office of the Chief Government Statistician would like to thank all organizations in the Government, Parastatal and Private sector, for their continued support and cooperation for the compilation of the future editions of this booklet and other statistical report.

Office of the Chief Government Statistician welcomes comments from users not only on the quality of data published but also on the relevance and additional statistical series they would like to be included in order to strengthen the Zanzibar Statistical System. Any comment should be channeled to:

E-mail: zanstat@ocgs.go.tz.



Ms. Mayasa M. Mwinyi
Chief Government Statistician
Zanzibar

ABBREVIATIONS

ADO	Assitant Dental Officer
CCM	Chama Cha Mapinduzi
CFS	Consolidate Fund Servises
CHADEMA	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo
CUF	Civic United Front
EES	Employment and Earnings Survey
GDP	Gross Domestic Products
HBS	Household Budget Survey
ILFS	Integrated Labor Force Survey
ISS	Informal Sector Survey
MD	Medical Doctors
MDAs	Ministries, Departments and Agencies
NA	Not Applicable
NPG	National Power Grid
OCGS	Office of the Chief Government Statistician
p	Provisional
PHC	Population Housing Census
PHCC	Primary Health Care Centre
PHCU	Primary Health Care Unit
SES	Socio-Economic Survey
SOS	Serve Our Source
TDHS	Tanzania Demographic Health Survey
THIS	Tanzania HIV Indicators Survey
TRA	Tanzania Revenue Authority
TUKUZA	Tumia Umeme kwa Uangalifu Zanzibar
TZS	Tanzanian Shilling
USA	United States of America
USD	United States Dollar
ZECO	Zanzibar Electricity Company
ZRB	Zanzibar Revenue Board

CONTENTS

PREFACE	i
CONTENTS	iii
KEY INDICATORS 2020	v
GEOGRAPHY OF ZANZIBAR	1
1.1 Location and Boundaries	1
1.2 Land Area	1
1.3 Climate	3
2. POLITICS AND ADMINISTRATION	5
2.1 Politics	5
2.2 Administration and Governance	7
2.3 Governance	8
2.4 Legislature (Judiciary)	10
MACRO-ECONOMY OF ZANZIBAR	11
3.1 National Accounts	11
3.2 Government Finance Statistics	17
3.3 Inflation	20
3.4 Investment	21
SECTORS OF ECONOMIC PRODUCTION	22
4.1 Manufacturing and Processing	22
4.2 Mining and Quarrying	24
4.3 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	25
SECTORS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES	28
5.1 Tourism	28
5.2 Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	30
5.3 Trade	30
5.4 Health	32
5.5 Education	34
5.6 Social Welfare	37
INFRASTRUCTURE	39
6.1 Transport	39
6.2 Road Networks	40
6.3 Telecommunication	41

ENERGY AND UTILITIES	42
7.1 Electricity	42
7.2 Water	43
LABOR, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS	45
8.1 Employment and Earnings	45
VITAL EVENTS	46
9.1 Demography	46
9.2 Crime	49
Vision	52
Mission	52

KEY INDICATORS 2020

Macro-Economic Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
GDP at constant price (TZS Billion)	3,116.0	SES, 2020
GDP at current price (TZS Billion)	4,209.0	SES, 2020
GDP per capita (TZS 000 ^o)	2,526.0	SES, 2020
GDP per capita (USD)	1,099.0	SES, 2020
GDP growth rate (per cent)	1.3	SES, 2020
Agriculture, fishing and forestry growth rate (percent)	22.8	SES, 2020
Industry growth rate (per cent)	19.6	SES, 2020
Services growth rate (per cent)	47.8	SES, 2020
Annual headline inflation (per cent)	3.4	SES, 2020
Annual food inflation (per cent)	5.8	SES, 2020

Economic Production Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Clove production (Value in TZS Millions)	42,954.2	SES, 2020
Cloves production (Quantity in Tons)	3,072.1	SES, 2020
Fish catches (Value in TZS Millions)	205,350.0	SES, 2020
Fish catches (Quantity in Tons)	38,107.0	SES, 2020
Production of breads (Value in TZS Million)	35,688.0	SES, 2020
Production of beverages (TZS Million)	8,204.0	SES, 2020
Production of windows – UPVC (Value in TZS million)	17.0	SES, 2020

Indicator	Data	Source
Production of clove stems (TZS Million)	813.4	SES, 2020
Production of clove stems (Tons)	542.3	SES, 2020
Production of seaweed (TZS Million)	6,223.30	SES, 2020
Production of seaweed (Tons)	8,967.0	SES, 2020
Total area planted by food crops (acre)	87,823.6	SES, 2020
Production various food crops (Tons)	341,079.3	SES, 2020

Social Welfare Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Education		
Proportion of adults (aged 15+) with no education	10.9	HBS, 2019/20
Proportion of literate adults aged 15+	87.4	HBS, 2019/20
Proportion of literate female adults aged 15+	83.9	HBS, 2019/20
Basic Net Enrolment Ratio	85.7	HBS, 2019/20
Primary School Net Enrolment Rate	81.4	HBS, 2019/20
Secondary School Net Enrolment Rate	52.1	HBS, 2019/20
Proportion of households within 2 km of a primary school	97.9	HBS, 2019/20
Proportion of population with at least secondary education	84.4	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with university education	4.0	PHC, 2012
Pupil-teacher ratio in public schools (Pre-primary)	40.8	SES, 2020
Pupil-teacher ratio in public schools (Primary)	40.0	SES, 2020
Pupil-teacher ratio in public schools (Secondary)	22.0	SES, 2020
Pupil-teacher ratio in private schools (Pre-primary)	25.4	SES, 2020
Pupil-teacher ratio in private schools (Primary)	10.0	SES, 2020
Pupil-teacher ratio in private schools (Secondary)	17.0	SES, 2020
Health		
Percentage of respondents who were ill in the last 4 weeks of survey	15.2	HBS, 2019/20
Percentage of ill individuals who consulted any health care provider in last 4 weeks of survey	67.5	HBS, 2019/20
Proportion of households that did not use health care provider as too expensive	1.6	HBS,2019/20
Satisfied with health care provided	78.9	HBS,2019/20
Percentage of households within 5 km of a primary health care facility	100	HBS,2019/20
HIV prevalence among women	0.8	THIS, 2016/17
HIV prevalence among men	0.0	THIS, 2016/17
HIV prevalence among population aged 15-49 years	0.4	THIS, 2016/17

Labour, Employment and Earnings Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Labour force participation rate	79.4	ILFS, 2014
Unemployment rate	14.3	ILFS, 2014
Underemployment rate	11.9	ILFS, 2014
Inactivity rate	20.6	ILFS, 2014
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	27.0	ILFS, 2014
Youth (15-35) unemployment rate	21.3	ILFS, 2014
Proportion of informal sector employment	38.0	ILFS, 2014
Employment to population ratio (Absorption rate)	68.0	ILFS, 2014
Total number of government employees*	35,433	FSEES, 2019/20
Total parastatals employees	6,459	FSEES, 2019/20
Total private employees	25,203	FSEES, 2019/20
Total government employees' wage bill* (TZS million)	283,878	FSEES, 2019/20
Total parastatals employees' wage bill (TZS million)	94,759	FSEES, 2019/20
Total private employees' wage bill (TZS million)	176,982	FSEES, 2019/20

NOTE: * This excludes parastatals.

Household Socio-Economic and Demographic Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Housing		
Average household size	5.4	HBS,2019/20
Average household size headed by male	3.6	PHC, 2012
Average household size headed by female	8.6	PHC, 2012
Average dependency ratio	0.83	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of female-headed households	23.7	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of children aged 0-4 with birth certificate	99.9	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households owning their accommodation/house	81.6	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households with modern floors	82.7	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households with modern roof	91.3	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households with modern walls	82.3	HBS,2019/20
Average number of persons per room for sleeping	2.2	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households connected to ZECO grid	57.0	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households using electricity for lighting	55.3	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of house hold using paraffin lamps for lighting	31.5	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households using charcoal or firewood for cooking	86.5	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households using protected water source for drinking in dry season	94.7	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households within 1 km of drinking water in dry season	98.8	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households with any toilet facility	87.5	HBS,2019/20
Poverty and Food Security		
Proportion of population below the basic needs poverty line	25.7	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of population below the food poverty line	9.3	HBS,2019/20
Gini Coefficient	0.3	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households with at least 3 meals a day	67.0	HBS,2019/20

Vital Events Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Demography		
Total population	1,303,569	PHC, 2012
Male population	630,677	PHC, 2012
Female population	672,892	PHC, 2012
Average annual intercensal growth rate, 2002-2012	2.8	PHC, 2012
Number of households	253,608	PHC, 2012
Average household size	5.1	PHC, 2012
Population density (population per square kilometer)	530	PHC, 2012
Sex ratio	94	PHC, 2012
Total fertility rate	5.1	2015/16,TDHS
General fertility rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	155	2015/16,TDHS
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.3	2015/16,TDHS
Mean children ever born (women 45-49 years)	6.5	PHC, 2012
Childless women (45-49 years)	5.2	PHC, 2012
Percentage of women delivered with the help of a skilled health care provider	68.8	2015/16,TDHS
Percentage of women delivered in a health facility	64.1	2015/16,TDHS
Mean age at first birth (years)	22.9	PHC, 2012
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women)	35.6	PHC, 2012
Mean age at first marriage for males(years)	26.3	PHC, 2012
Mean age at first marriage for females(years)	23.3	PHC, 2012
Proportion of married/ living together population	57.1	PHC, 2012
Proportion of never married population	36.2	PHC, 2012
Proportion of separated/ divorced population	4.6	PHC, 2012

Indicator	Data	Source
Proportion of widowed population	2.1	PHC, 2012
Adult mortality rate	5.7	PHC, 2012
Mortality among young population (5-14 years)		PHC, 2012
Mortality among youth population (15-24 years)	2.3	PHC, 2012
Mortality among youth population (15-34 years)		PHC, 2012
Mortality among working age population (15-64 years)	4.3	PHC, 2012
Mortality among elderly population (60+ years)	50.4	PHC, 2012
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.2	PHC, 2012
Infant mortality rate	45	TDHS, 2015/16
Child mortality rate	11	TDHS, 2015/16
Under-five mortality	56	TDHS, 2015/16
Maternal mortality ratio	307	PHC, 2012
Proportion of children (0-4 years)	15.6	PHC, 2012
Proportion of young population (0-14 years)	42.5	PHC, 2012
Proportion of young population (0-17 years)	49	PHC, 2012
Proportion of elderly population (60+ years)	4.5	PHC, 2012
Proportion of elderly population (65+ years)	2.8	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with birth certificate	71	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with birth notification	5.6	PHC, 2012
Proportion of orphan children (0-17 years)	5.8	PHC, 2012
Proportion of Tanzanians living abroad	1.2	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with disability	5.8	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with health or community insurance	0.5	PHC, 2012

GEOGRAPHY OF ZANZIBAR

1.1 Location and Boundaries

Zanzibar lies off the eastern coast and situated at its narrowest point some 40 km. away from the east of Tanzania Mainland, (West of Zanzibar) in the Indian Ocean. The northern tip of Unguja Island is located at 5.72 degrees south, 39.30 degrees east; with the southernmost point at 6.48 degrees south, 39.51 degrees east. The northern tip of Pemba Island is located at 4.87 degrees south, 39.68 degrees east, and the southernmost point located at 5.47 degrees east. To the east both island exist deep Indian oceans.

Pemba Island is 40 miles long and 14 miles wide with a surface area of 608 square miles. It is found 36 miles from the mainland and 29 miles north-east of Unguja island. Unguja is about 24 miles wide and 50 miles long and has a surface area of just under 1,000 square miles.

1.2 Land Area

Zanzibar islands cover a total area of around 2,654 square kilometers out of which Unguja Island occupies an area of 1,666

square kilometers and Pemba Island occupies the remaining 988 square kilometers of the total area.

Table 1.2.1: Land Area of Zanzibar

Location	Area(sq.km)
Zanzibar	2,654
Unguja Island	1,666
Pemba Island	988

Survey Division, Ministry of Water, Energy, Construction and Land, Zanzibar

Table 1.2.2: Number of Shehias by District, 2019

S/N	District	Shehias
1	Kaskazini "A"	44
2	Kaskazini "B"	31
3	Magharibi "A"	31
4	Magharibi "B"	34
5	Mjini	56
6	Kati	42
7	Kusini	21
8	Micheweni	25
9	Wete	36
10	Chake Chake	32
11	Mkoani	36
	Total	388

1.3 Climate

Zanzibar is located in the Indian Ocean near to the equator. The Climate of Zanzibar is warm and humid all year round, but officially summer and winter peak in December and June respectively. Short rains occur in November but are characterized by short shower, the long rains normally occur in April and May, and it typically does not rain every day.

Table 1.3.1a: Weather Statistics for Unguja, 2016-2020

Unguja		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Temp in (°c)	Mean Max	31.8	31.6	30.8	31.3	31.2
	Mean Min	23.9	23.9	23.8	24.4	24.3
Relative humidity in %		77.8	79.5	80.8	80.3	78.9
Mean Sunshine (hrs)		8.9	8.1	7.5	7.6	7.2
Mean Recorded Rainfall (mm)		1,391	1,998	1,876	2,277	2,058

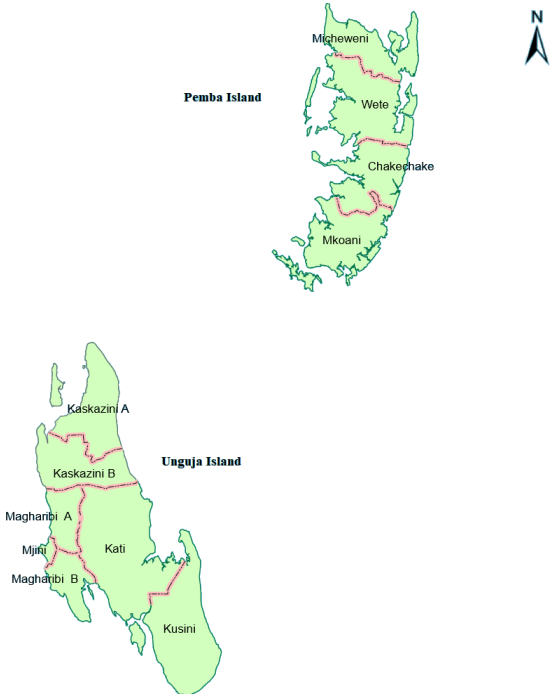
Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 1.3.1b: Weather Statistics for Pemba, 2016-2020

Pemba		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Temp in (°c)	Mean Max	30.5	30.2	31	30.6	29.9
	Mean Min	24.6	23.8	23.7	24.8	24.4
Relative humidity in %		77.6	79.3	79.8	81	79.4
Mean Sunshine (hrs)		9.0	8.6	5.6	8.2	8.0
Mean Recorded Rainfall (mm)		872	2,221	1,942	2,245	1,729

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Figure 1.1: Map of Zanzibar Showing District Boundaries



2. POLITICS AND ADMINISTRATION

2.1 Politics

Table 2.1.I: Fully Registered Political Parties as at December, 2020

No	Name of the Party	Abbreviated Name
1	Chama Cha Mapinduzi	CCM
2	Alliance for Change and Transparency	ACT- WAZALENDO
3	Civic United Front	CUF
4	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo	CHADEMA
5	Union for Multiparty Democracy	UMD
6	National League for Democracy	NLD
7	United People's Democratic Party	UPDP
8	National Reconstruction Alliance	NRA
9	Tanzania Democratic Alliance	ADA-TADEA
10	Tanzania Labor Party	TLP
11	Democratic Party	DP
12	Sauti ya Umma	SAU
13	Alliance for African Farmers Party	AAFP
14	National Convention for Construction Reform	NCCR-MAGEUZI
15	United Democratic Party	UDP
16	Chama Cha Kijamii	CCK
17	Alliance for Democratic Change	ADC
18	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma	CHAUMA
19	Chama cha Demokrasia Makini	MAKINI

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 2.1.2: 2020 Zanzibar Presidential Elections

No	Name of the Candidate	Name of the Party	Number of Votes	% of Valid Votes
1	Hon. Hussein Ali Mwinyi	CCM	380,402	76.27
2	Hon. Seif Sharif Hamad	ACT-WAZALENDO	99,103	19.87
3	Hon. Othman Rashid Khamis	CCK	2,235	0.46
4	Hon. Hamad Rashid Mohammed	ADC	996	0.20
5	Hon. Issa Mohammed Zonga	SAU	104	0.02
6	Hon. Juma Ali Khatib	ADA-TADEA	392	0.08
7	Hon. Hussein Juma Salum	TLP	142	0.03
8	Hon. Said Issa Mohammed	CHADEMA	1,702	0.34
9	Hon. Said Soud Said	AFP	285	0.06
10	Hon. Mussa Haji Kombo	CUF	1,428	0.29
11	Hon. Hamad Mohammed Ibrahim	UPDP	181	0.04
12	Hon. Ali Omar Juma	CHAUMA	249	0.05
13	Hon. Khamis Faki Mgau	NRA	160	0.03
14	Hon. Ameir Hassan Ameir	DEMOKRASIA MAKINI	133	0.03
15	Hon. Mfaume Khamis Hassan	NLD	122	0.02
16	Hon. Mohammed Omar Shaame	UMD	104	0.02
17	Hon. Shafi Hassan Suleiman	DP	106	0.02

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

2.2 Administration and Governance

Zanzibar Islands started to be governed by Revolutionary Government under Hon. Abeid Amani Karume on 12th January 1964. The Union between the independent states of Zanzibar and Tanganyika to form the United Republic of Tanzania came into being on 26th April 1964. From then onwards this part of the union is called Tanzania Zanzibar, with an elected president, legislature as well as its own Judiciary System (except court of appeal).

The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar is now on eighth phase since the Revolution of January 1964 and is governed by His Excellency, Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi since November 2020. This phase is operated through the Government of National Unity after the changes in the Zanzibar Constitution, which allowed the opposition party to be included in the Government. Previous Presidents include;

The Late, Hon. Abeid Amani Karume	(1964 - 1972);
The Late, Hon. Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi	(1972 - 1984);
Hon. Ali Hassan Mwinyi	(1984 - 1985);
The Late, Hon. Idrissa Abdulwakil	(1985 - 1990);

Hon. Dr. Salmin Amour Juma	(1990 - 2000);
Hon. Dr. Amani Abeid Karume	(2000 - 2010);
Dkt. Ali Mohamed Shein	(2010 – 2020).

2.3 Governance

As at December 2020, the country has 17 members in the Revolutionary Council (which is also the Council of Ministers). The House of Representatives has 78 members of whom 49 are elected from Constituencies, seven (7) are nominated by the president and 18 are special seats for women, one secretary, one Speaker, Deputy speaker and one Attorney General.

Table 2.2.1: Revolutionary Council as at December 2020

Status	Male	Female	Total
Chairman	1	0	1
First Vice	1	0	1
President			
Second Vice	1	0	1
President			
Ministers	9	4	13
Attorney General	1	0	1
Total	13	4	17

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 2.2.2: Members of the House of Representatives as at December, 2020

Status	CCM		ACT-WAZALENDO		TADEA	Total		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Male	Female	Total
Speaker	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Deputy Speaker	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Constituency Nominated by Hon President	40	7	2	0	0	42	7	49
Special Seats for Women	1	3	2	0	1	4	3	7
Attorney General	0	18	0	0	0	0	18	18
Secretary	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	43	30	4	0	1	48	30	78

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 2.2.3: Zanzibar Councilors as at December 2020

Status	Male	Female	Total
No. of Elected	84	26	110
Nominated by Minister	30	26	56
Special seat	0	45	45
Total	104	56	211

Source: Ministry of State, President's Office, Regional Administration and Special Departments.

Table 2.2.4: Members of Parliaments for Zanzibar as at December 2020

Type of Member	CCM		ACT-W		CUF		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Elected	41	3	4	0	1	1	50
Nominated by House of representatives	3	2	0	0	0	0	5
Total	44	5	4	0	1	1	55

Source: House of the Representative

2.4 Legislature (Judiciary)

Table 2.2.5: Number of Judges, Lawyers and Magistrate, 2016-2020

Year	Sex	Description			Total
		Judges	Lawyers	Magistrate	
2016	Male	4	70	54	128
	Female	2	18	15	35
	Total	6	88	69	163
2017	Male	5	80	51	136
	Female	3	22	13	38
	Total	8	102	64	174
2018	Male	5	83	48	136
	Female	3	28	16	47
	Total	8	111	64	183
2019	Male	5	83	52	140
	Female	3	31	17	51
	Total	8	114	69	191
2020	Male	5	83	52	140
	Female	3	31	17	51
	Total	8	114	69	191

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

MACRO-ECONOMY OF ZANZIBAR

3.1 National Accounts

Gross Domestic Product

Table 3.1.1: Gross Domestic Product, 2016-2020

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
At current prices (TZS billion)	2,748	3,228	3,663	4,147	4,209
At constant 2015 prices (TZS Bil.)	2,491	2,684	2,874	3,076	3,116
GDP Growth rate (percent)	5.8	7.7	7.1	7.0	1.3

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 3.1.2: GDP Per Capita at Market (Current) Prices, 2016-2020

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
In TZS '000'	1,888	2,104	2,323	2,558	2,526
In US \$	867	944	1,026	1,118	1,099

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 3.1.3: Per Capita GDP at Constant Prices,
(2015 base year)

Currency	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
In TZS '000'	1,712	1,750	1,823	1,897	1,870
In US \$	857	876	913	950	936

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

**Table 3.1.4: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity,
at Current Prices, 2016 – 2020 (TZS Billion)**

Economic Activities	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	603.1	694.9	777.9	875.2	959.4
Industries	528.6	631.6	652.9	748.3	826.2
Services	1338.8	1574.9	1914.8	2097.8	2,010
Taxes on Products	278.5	332.3	387.4	414.4	413.2
Industries					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	603.1	694.9	777.9	875.2	959.4
Crops	256.5	312.8	315.5	306.8	369.7
Livestock	166.8	165.3	224	320.4	331.3
Forestry	42.6	51.4	48.4	50	52
Fishing	137.2	165.5	190	198	206.4
Mining and quarrying	28.9	36.3	42.7	43.6	42.9
Manufacturing	195.1	210.7	217.8	274	324.9
Electricity and gas	28.9	29.9	31.1	48.5	59
Water supply and sewerage	20.7	21.6	22.1	24.5	24
Construction	255	333.1	339.2	357.7	375.4
Trade and repairs	175.3	200.5	216.6	208	211.7
Transport and storage	109.1	109.3	115.7	129.8	141.8
Accommodation and food services	390.3	479.2	721.7	833.4	666.5
Accommodation	319.6	394	601.9	698.1	571.1
Food and beverage services	70.7	85.3	119.7	135.3	95.5
Information and communication	51.2	37.3	36.7	65.1	70.8
Financial and insurance activities	90.1	117.5	139.7	143.2	144.8
Real estate activities	180.4	273.9	300.6	320.1	348.9
Professional, scientific and technical	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2
Administrative and support services	24.9	28.5	29.5	34	27.9
Public administration	194.4	199.3	213.9	215.1	229.7
Education	75.3	80.3	85.3	92.6	99.8
Human health and social work	33.8	36.2	37.5	39.7	43.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2
Other service activities	33.1	39.2	45.7	48.1	58.5
Domestic services	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.7	7
Less FISIM	-31.1	-39	-41.8	-46.1	-49.1
GDP at basic prices	2470.5	2901.4	3345.6	3721.3	3795.6
Taxes on products	278.5	332.3	387.4	414.4	413.2
GDP at purchaser prices	2,749.00	3,233.67	3,733.03	4,135.69	4,208.86

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

**Table 3.1.5: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2016
– 2020, at Constant 2015 Prices (TZS Billion)**

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	539.5	582.2	603.8	619.4	639.8
Industries	467	493.1	511.8	565.8	595.4
Services	1237.1	1332.5	1473.3	1601	1585.1
Taxes on Products	247.7	276.1	286.6	291.3	296
Industries					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	539.5	582.2	603.8	619.4	639.8
Crops	235.9	261	270.6	254.9	258.1
Livestock	124.7	136.2	146.7	171.7	185.7
Forestry	42.3	44.1	44.2	45.9	43.8
Fishing	136.6	140.8	142.2	147	152.1
Mining and quarrying	27.2	32.7	37.1	36.4	34.2
Manufacturing	194.6	211.3	215.7	259.9	276.8
Electricity and gas	12.6	13.1	13.8	14.5	14.1
Water supply and sewerage	20.9	22.4	23.1	26	26.5
Construction	211.7	213.4	222.1	228.9	243.8
Trade and repairs	169.3	180.3	194.6	212.5	228.2
Transport and storage	107.6	111.4	121.8	127.5	119.1
Accommodation and food services	375.5	429.2	504.7	562.7	491
Accommodation	305.2	350	409.5	457.9	405.9
Food and beverage services	70.3	79.2	95.3	104.8	85
Information and communication	44.7	51.6	53.4	56.3	54.5
Financial and insurance activities	83.7	91.6	95.6	98.3	100.4
Real estate activities	136.2	144.7	154	164.2	175.4
Professional, scientific and technical	3.9	3.8	4	3.9	3.9
Administrative and support services	22.8	24.4	25.6	27.4	26.1
Public administration	180.9	175.9	185.6	207.3	234.7
Education	71.5	73.3	78.5	84.4	92.5
Human health and social work	30.8	31.2	32	32.8	33.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.2
Other service activities	30.4	34.4	39.3	40.1	45.3
Domestic services	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1
Less FISIM	-27.9	-27.7	-24.8	-25.5	-28.5
GDP at basic prices	2243.6	2407.7	2588.8	2786.2	2820.3
Taxes on products	247.7	276.1	286.6	291.3	296
GDP at purchaser prices	2,491.33	2,683.85	2,875.43	3,077.54	3,116.33

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

**Table 3.1.6: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity,
(% Share)**

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21.9	21.5	20.8	21.2	22.8
Industries	19.2	19.5	17.5	18.1	19.6
Services	48.7	48.7	51.3	50.7	47.8
Taxes on Products	10.1	10.3	10.4	10	9.8
Industries					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21.9	21.5	20.8	21.2	22.8
Crops	9.3	9.7	8.5	7.4	8.8
Livestock	6.1	5.1	6	7.7	7.9
Forestry	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
Fishing	5	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.9
Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1
Manufacturing	7.1	6.5	5.8	6.6	7.7
Electricity and gas	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4
Water supply and sewerage	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Construction	9.3	10.3	9.1	8.6	8.9
Trade and repairs	6.4	6.2	5.8	5	5
Transport and storage	4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.4
Accommodation and food services	14.2	14.8	19.3	20.2	15.8
Accommodation	11.6	12.2	16.1	16.9	13.6
Food and beverage services	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.3
Information and communication	1.9	1.2	1	1.6	1.7
Financial and insurance activities	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4
Real estate activities	6.6	8.5	8.1	7.7	8.3
Professional, scientific and technical	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Administrative and support services	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Public administration	7.1	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.5
Education	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4
Human health and social work	1.2	1.1	1	1	1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other service activities	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
Domestic services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Less FISIM	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2
GDP at basic prices	89.9	89.7	89.6	90	90.2
Taxes on products	10.1	10.3	10.4	10	9.8
GDP at purchaser prices	100	100	100	100	100

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

**Table 3.1.7: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity,
at Constant Prices, 2016 – 2020 (Growth Rates)**

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.8	7.9	3.7	2.6	3.3
Industries	7.7	5.6	3.8	10.6	5.2
Services	5.5	7.7	10.6	8.7	-1
Taxes on Products	7.8	11.5	3.8	1.7	1.6
Industries					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.8	7.9	3.7	2.6	3.3
Crops	3.6	10.6	3.7	-5.8	1.3
Livestock	9.8	9.3	7.7	17	8.2
Forestry	2.5	4.2	0.3	3.8	-4.4
Fishing	-0.5	3.1	1	3.3	3.5
Mining and quarrying	15.9	20.3	13.3	-1.7	-6
Manufacturing	8	8.6	2.1	20.5	6.5
Electricity and gas	8.2	4.2	5.1	5.2	-3.2
Water supply and sewerage	6.9	7.3	2.8	12.6	2
Construction	6.5	0.8	4.1	3.1	6.5
Trade and repairs	4.4	6.5	8	9.2	7.4
Transport and storage	5.6	3.5	9.4	4.7	-6.6
Accommodation and food services	13.5	14.3	17.6	11.5	-12.7
Accommodation	13.8	14.7	17	11.8	-11.3
Food and beverage services	11.8	12.6	20.3	10	-18.9
Information and communication	-14.9	15.5	3.4	5.5	-3.2
Financial and insurance activities	6.5	9.5	4.4	2.8	2.2
Real estate activities	6	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8
Professional, scientific and technical	9.6	-3.2	5.2	-2.9	1.1
Administrative and support services	-1.9	7.2	4.9	6.9	-4.6
Public administration	-0.5	-2.7	5.5	11.7	13.2
Education	3	2.5	7	7.5	9.7
Human health and social work	3.7	1.4	2.3	2.5	1.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	26.2	14.5	19.3	3.3	-4.9
Other service activities	12.5	13.4	14.2	2	12.9
Domestic services	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Less FISIM	16.6	-0.9	-10.2	2.6	11.7
GDP at basic prices	5.5	7.3	7.5	7.6	1.2
Taxes on products	7.8	11.5	3.8	1.7	1.6
GDP at purchaser prices	5.8	7.7	7.1	7	1.3

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 3.1.8: Percentage Point Contribution by Economic Activity, Constant 2015 Prices, 2016 – 2020

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.7
Industries	1.4	1	0.7	1.9	1
Services	2.7	3.8	5.2	4.4	-0.5
Taxes on Products	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
Industries					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.7
Crops	0.3	1	0.4	-0.5	0.1
Livestock	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5
Forestry	0	0.1	0	0.1	-0.1
Fishing	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Mining and quarrying	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0	-0.1
Manufacturing	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.5
Electricity and gas	0	0	0	0	0
Water supply and sewerage	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0
Construction	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5
Trade and repairs	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Transport and storage	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.3
Accommodation and food services	1.9	2.2	2.8	2	-2.3
Accommodation	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.7	-1.7
Food and beverage services	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.6
Information and communication	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Financial and insurance activities	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Real estate activities	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Professional, scientific and technical	0	0	0	0	0
Administrative and support services	0	0.1	0	0.1	0
Public administration	0	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9
Education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Human health and social work	0	0	0	0	0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0	0	0	0	0
Other service activities	0.1	0.2	0.2	0	0.2
Domestic services	0	0	0	0	0
Less FISIM	-0.2	0	0.1	0	-0.1
GDP at basic prices	5	6.6	6.7	6.9	1.1
Taxes on products	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
GDP at purchaser prices	5.8	7.7	7.1	7	1.3

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

3.2 Government Finance Statistics

Table 3.2.1: Government Revenue Collections, 2015/16-2019/20 Value (TZS Million)

Description	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
TOTAL DOMESTIC REVENUE	428,511.2	521,883.6	688,653.7	749,830.1	787,162.9
TAX REVENUE	400,362.3	478,124.5	624,653.2	672,048.7	675,172.8
Total Revenue from TRA	170,870.8	204,010.2	255,966.0	289,573.3	279,415.1
Annual Percentage Changes	18.8	19.4	25.5	13.1	-3.5
From Customs Revenue Dept.	103,234.8	122,194.2	142,842.6	146,375.4	144,072.5
Import Duty	34,829.4	42,841.4	46,842.7	46,311.9	47,939.4
VAT Import	41,456.0	47,690.9	59,535.2	59,517.9	54,369.2
Excise Duty Import	6,016.9	6,821.1	10,292.5	11,159.7	10,630.0
Excise Duty Petrol	6,144.1	7,049.0	7,243.9	7,806.7	8,890.3
Trade Levy	13,713.8	6,522.9	7,720.9	9,324.5	9,992.1
Fine on import	18.5	42.5	178.9	209.6	295.4
Miscellaneous Custom Fee	37.0	293.9	907.8	761.5	953.4
M/vehicle levy	1,019.1	1,148.1	1,437.5	1,272.5	1,326.4
Infrastructure Tax 3% (TRA)	-	9,784.4	8,683.1	10,011.2	9,676.2
From Domestic Revenue Dept.	67,636.0	81,479.5	113,123.4	143,197.9	135,342.6
Individual Tax	6,621.2	6,252.6	10,303.6	9,006.2	7,325.7
Corporate	14,783.9	20,163.7	30,439.9	36,788.8	34,475.2
Withholding Tax-IRMD	5,235.1	5,680.8	9,502.3	23,470.9	20,165.2
PAYE	33,703.9	40,748.9	51,243.2	59,314.3	60,507.8
Skill Development levy	7,291.9	8,633.6	11,634.5	13,074.2	12,693.4
Excise on local produced	-	-	-	1,543.5	175.3
Total Revenue from ZRB	208,505.2	253,114.3	347,687.2	361,475.4	374,757.7
Annual Percentage Changes	21.3	21.4	37.4	4.0	3.7
VAT Local	72,511.4	101,484.0	141,054.2	145,930.0	159,603.5
Excise Duty Local	19,688.1	10,783.7	26,506.3	28,408.8	26,585.4
Hotel Levy	13,743.5	20,750.9	26,865.8	30,812.8	27,068.8
Restaurant Levy	3,069.0	3,625.8	4,488.5	4,868.2	5,326.7
Tour Operation Levy	993.5	1,361.2	1,741.2	1,704.9	1,497.3

Description	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Revenue Stamp	3,936.8	4,351.2	7,825.9	9,498.6	11,232.9
Airport Service Charge	22,982.8	30,277.7	36,581.8	40,211.2	41,749.1
Seaport Service Charge	4,525.8	4,760.6	5,775.7	5,510.0	5,189.0
Road Development Fund	8,252.4	9,053.0	11,811.6	11,090.1	11,614.7
Petroleum Levy	34,110.30	37,165.8	46,649.2	44,929.1	46,200.9
Car Registration Fee	950.3	945.5	1,900.1	1,685.9	1,698.8
Motor Vehicle License Fees	3,075.7	3,197.2	4,422.4	4,457.6	4,336.6
Driving license Fees	1,003.5	1,457.3	1,503.7	1,629.7	1,769.5
Airport safety fee	5,432.0	6,887.1	8,330.3	9,213.2	9,351.7
Infrastructure Tax	14,230.1	17,017.4	22,230.7	21,525.1	21,533.0
From MDAs					
PAYE (Transfer) from URT	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0
NON-TAX REVENUE	28,148.9	43,759.1	64,000.5	77,781.3	111,990.0
From MDAs					
Parastatal Contribution	-	-	1,544.9	-	-
Dividend From B.O.T	-	-	13,500.0	-	-
Ministries Collection	28,148.9	43,759.1	48,955.6	77,781.3	111,990.0

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 3.2.2: Government Expenditure, 2015/16-2019/20
Value (TZS Million)

Description	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	520,287.2	590,113.7	899,605.5	1,130,818.5	1,024,598.0
Annual Percentage Changes	8.8	11.8	52.4	25.7	-9.4
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	402,446.4	476,574.9	610,281.2	704,539.7	772,617.9
Annual Percentage Changes	15.5	15.6	28.1	15.4	2.6
Salaries and Wages	196,041.2	218,958.1	282,207.0	230,633.0	251,571.0
Transfers	50,505.7	54,710.5	91,862.3	178,195.7	185,408.0
CFS	101,277.8	116,586.7	137,774.2	155,164.6	155,388.9
Domestic interest	8,824.1	24,863.2	10,428.8	9,922.1	9,051.1
CFS others	92,447.6	91,723.7	127,345.4	135,320.3	146,337.8
Other Charges	54,621.7	86,319.5	98,437.7	140,546.4	130,250.0
DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE	117,840.8	113,538.8	289,324.3	426,278.8	301,980.0
Annual Percentage Changes	-9.1	-3.8	154.8	47.3	-29.2
Local	37,823.1	51,281.1	107,086.7	102,362.8	139,149.0
Foreign	80,017.7	62,257.6	182,237.6	323,916.0	162,831.0
Project	30,465.1	21,701.0	30,741.9	29,432.0	40,010.8
Loans	49,552.6	40,556.6	151,495.7	294,484.0	122,820.2

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

3.3 Inflation

Table 3.3.1: Annual Inflation Rates, 2016-2020

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Food	8.4	5.5	1.4	2.8	5.8
Non - Food	4.8	5.8	5.7	2.6	1.7
All Items	6.7	5.6	3.9	2.7	3.4

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 3.3.2: Annual Average Prices for Selected Items; 2016-2020 T.Shs (Value)

Items	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Thailand rice	1 kg	1,281	1,322	1,434	1,575	1,533
Mbeya	1 kg	2,294	2,395	2,440	2,287	2,292
Jasmi	1 kg	1,878	1,922	1,940	2,070	2,094
Basmat	1 kg	3,302	3,403	3,582	3,711	3,703
Flatbread (Boflo)	1pc	944	363	363	407	408
Maize Flour	1kg	1,275	1,631	1,201	1,289	1,509
Wheat Flour	1kg	1,305	1,308	1,315	1,366	1,385
Fish	1kg	8,160	8,396	9,122	9,205	9,366
Edible cooking Oils (OKI)	2 litre	7,482	7,386	7,414	7,628	7,633
Green Cooking Bananas	1kg	1,129	1,298	1,150	1,180	1,274
Yellow Cooking Bananas	1kg	2,546	3,052	2,507	2,267	2,454
White Sugar	1kg	1,683	1,914	1,811	1,881	1,897
Cement	50 kg	15,844	15,098	14,863	16,762	15,700
Kerosene	1 litre	1,240	1,458	1,769	1,699	1,470
Petrol	1 litre	1,815	2,071	2,342	2,220	1,974
Diesel	1 litre	1,889	2,030	2,339	2,268	1,990

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

3.4 Investment

Table 3.4.1: Number of Approved Project by Capital and Employment, 2020

Sectors	Approved Project	Approved Capital (TZS)	Approved Employment
Agriculture and forestry	1	34,470	5
Fishing	1	705	19
Manufacturing	3	5,986	179
Electricity and gas	1	2,758	12
Construction	0	0	0
Wholesale and retail trade, vehicles and motorcycles	2	138,225	23
Transportation and storage	1	5,478	35
Accommodation and food services activities	17	238,792	704
Information and communications	0	0	0
Real estate activities	1	20,470	50
Administrative and support service activities	0	0	0
Education	1	689	7
Human health and social work activities	0	0	0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2	1,953	24
Total	30	449,527	1,058

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

SECTORS OF ECONOMIC PRODUCTION

4.1 Manufacturing and Processing

Table 4.1.1: Production from Selected Private Industries, 2016-2020 Value (TZS in Million)

Production	Units	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Beverages*	Liters '000'	19,811	21,699	20,166	22,031	22,291
	Value	7,232	7,922	7,362	8,043	8,204
Bread	Number '000'	174,350	194,893	209,439	231,540	237,918
	Value	20,853	23,192	24,923	34,731	35,688
Sugar	Tons	4,814	677	3,339	6,467	0
	Value	6,258	1,211	5,970	10,994	0
Wheat	Tons	23,834	25,196	26,963	30,230	35,513
Flour	Value	23,085	23,939	24,712	29,156	33,717
Wheat bran	Tons	9,922	6,865	11,554	6,757	17,533
	Value	3,305	2,277	3,047	2,121	5,297
Dairy Products	Liters '000'	10,475	8,174	7,709	7,874	8,041
	Value	13,061	7,751	8,702	8,888	9,077
Noodles (Tambi)	Kgs	181,872	247,350	295,701	373,053	387,414
	Value	327	445	532	728	774
Door UPVC	Sq meter	93	121	239	222	40.45
	Value	13	17	34	31	11
Window UPVC	Sq meter	149	71	121	111	150
	Value	18	13	22	21	17
Garments Dash	Pcs	3,674	3,119	2,973	2,971	1,392
Dash (Nguo)	Value	111	105	104	91	29
Jewellery (gold/Silver)	Gms	5,915	5,060	5,684	5,282	8,315
	Value	15	12	12	18	39
Essential Oil Product	Number	0	227,088	224,045	230,318	234,924
	Value	0	812	801	850	955

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

NOTE: *Includes Mineral Water and Juice

Table 4.1.2: Value of Goods Produced from Public Industries, 2016-2020 Value (TZ in Million)

Commodity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Clove stem Oil	368	1,042	1,375	3,102	750
Essential Oil (Others)	21	24	62	44	39
Printing	942	630	2,306	2,172	3,509
Electricity Distribution	86,626	93,637	110,703	120,852	119,895
Total	87,958	95,333	114,445	126,170	124,193

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 4.1.3: Total Production from Public and Private Industries, 2016-2020 (TZS in Million)

Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Private	74,279	67,697	76,220	95,024	93,807
Public	87,958	95,333	114,445	126,170	124,193
Total	162,236	163,030	190,666	221,194	218,000

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

4.2 Mining and Quarrying

Table 4.2.1: Quantity and Value of Quarry Product, 2016-2020
Value (TZS in Millions)

Type of Product	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Stone (Mawe)	Qty (Ton)	81,377	91,728	132,434	103,513	130,230
	Value (TZS)	977	1,101	1,722	1,242	1,953
Sand (Mchanga)	Qty (Ton)	576,476	832,043	948,329	639,602	466,872
	Value (TZS)	4,324	6,240	6164	4,797	3,455
Gravels (Kokoto)	Qty (Ton)	56,660	58,541	65,985	52,440	86,202
	Value (TZS)	2,266	2,342	3,299	2,098	4,483
Rubbels (Kifusi)	Qty (Ton)	41,820	43,500	57318	53,718	97,727
	Value (TZS)	836	870	1,146	1,075	1,710
Limestone (Chokaa)	Qty (Ton)	84	93	67	47,323	34,411
	Value (TZS)	126	140	101	71	86
Stone bricks	Qty (Ton)	13,917	17,135	14,592	12,826	4,566
	Value (TZS)	125	154	730	115	2

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

4.3 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing

Table G.I.5: Production of Major Food Crops, 2016-2020
Value (TZS in Millions)

Crop	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Maize	566.0	1,158.0	1,163.1	1,307.5	1,599.3
Sorghum	261.0	580.0	274.5	341.1	376.1
Paddy (Rain feed)	3,751.0	22,680.0	40,901.3	39,288.4	35,229.2
Paddy (Irrigation)	789.0	4,067.0	3,460.7	6,385.6	5,379.0
Cassava	51,097.0	85,172.0	100,315.7	118,513.3	108,677.8
Banana	38,097.0	82,179.0	63,340.3	82,448.9	86,559.0
Sweet potatoes	10,604.0	22,123.0	36,584.3	39,071.6	42,528.4
Yams	4,164.0	2,486.0	2,742.0	3,202.0	3,121.0
Tania	1,565.0	8,260.0	5,076.3	7,100.0	6,541.0
Groundnuts	513.0	662.0	1,151.6	816.7	596.4
Pigeon peas	2,829.0	1,921.0	4,386.7	5,413.5	6,626.1
Cowpeas/Green gram	2,094.0	3,667.0	2,774.0	3,005.0	2,599.2
Bulrush Millet	84.5	72.1	58.4	83.7	66.2
Pumpkins	233.3	1,141.0	1,440.8	2,541.0	2,785.8
Total	116,647.8	236,168.1	263,669.7	309,518.1	302,684.5

Table G.1.4 (a): Production of Food Crops (Ton) by Region, 2020

Crop	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Total
Cassava	27,863.6	7,071.6	4,186.8	39,122.0
Paddy (Rain feed)	4,256.0	2,113.7	978.2	7,347.9
Paddy (Irrigation)	352.8	1,047.7	2,047.2	3,447.7
Banana	14,619.0	6,418.0	3,244.4	24,281.4
Yams	1,963.0	538.8	168.8	2,670.6
Coco yams	1,596.8	329.5	357.2	2,283.5
Cowpeas	429.0	86.8	75.0	591.2
Sweet potatoes	13,436.6	2,692.8	1,415.8	17,545.2
Sorghum	56.9	0.1	0.4	57.4
Ground nuts	42.2	14.3	11.4	67.9
Maize	1,122.1	170.9	194.4	1,487.4
Pigeon pea	2,808.5	300.4	364.2	3,473.1
Green ram	145.3	14.0	3.2	162.5
Bulrush Millet	7.8	0.1	0.1	8.0
Pumpkins	1,926.9	515.0	137.5	2,590.4
Total	39,621.1	21,313.1	13,184.4	105,124.2

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table G.1.4 (b): Production of Food Crops (Ton) by Region, 2020

Crop	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba	Total
Cassava	87,395.5	31,947.4	119,342.9
Paddy (Rain feed)	14,160.1	14,378.9	28,539.0
Paddy (Irrigation)	501.5	492.2	993.7
Banana	31,697.5	10,860.9	42,558.4
Yams	67.5	173.8	241.3
Coco yams	1,467.9	653.2	2,121.1
Cowpeas	617.0	168.2	785.2
Sweet potatoes	37,362.6	2,376.5	39,739.1
Sorghum	86.6	18.7	105.3
Ground nuts	196.9	43.4	240.3
Maize	282.0	138.0	420.0
Pigeon pea	125.2	189.1	314.2
Green ram	7.7	21.1	28.8
Bulrush Millet	27.2	6.2	33.4
Pumpkins	56.9	436.0	492.9
Total	174,051.7	61,903.5	235,955.2

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table G.1.3 (a): Area Planted (Acre) by Regions, 2020

Vegetable Type	KaskaziniUnguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magh	Total Area (Acre)
Pawpaw	234.3	155.4	23.5	413.2
Pine apples	2,085.3	10.6	19.5	2115.4
Tomatoes	707.8	716.4	250.0	1,674.2
Bitter aubergine	389.6	252.1	44.8	686.5
Egg Plant	535.7	316.8	164.5	1,017.0
Okra	711.2	353.0	244.3	1,308.5
Amaranths	351.3	195.7	271.3	818.3
Cucumber	538.3	98.4	121.8	758.5
Watermellon	426.6	263.6	35.3	725.5
Sweet pepper	81.8	289.7	56.1	427.6
Total	6,061.3	2,651.4	1,230.8	9,948.5

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table G.1.3 (b): Area Planted (Acre) by Regions, 2020

Vegetable Type	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba	Total Area (Acre)
Pawpaw	5.5	3.3	6.6
Pine apples	4	264.3	268.3
Tomatoes	506.5	239.0	745.5
Bitter aubergine	0	48.1	48.1
Egg Plant	235.8	99.1	334.9
Okra	2.3	118.0	120.3
Amaranths	220.5	472.0	692.5
Cucumber	98.0	100.5	198.5
Watermellon	327.3	248.0	575.3
Sweet pepper	72.1	76.0	148.1
Total	1,471.1	1,668.1	3139.9

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 4.3.2: Estimated Fish Catches, 2016-2020

Description	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Fish Catches	Tones	33,892	35,057	35,441	36,728	38,107
	TZS '000'	136,154	164,099	188,011	196,647	205,350

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

SECTORS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

5.1 Tourism

Table 5.1.1: Number of Tourist by Continent, 2016-2020

Nationality	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Europe	233,157	275,402	311,177	341,756	189,031
Asia	58,108	57,703	57,305	42,536	14,210
Africa	46,016	51,457	52,674	61,312	23,347
America	30,404	38,344	71,574	74,247	29,393
Oceania	5,359	7,074	13,364	8,633	2,435
Not Stated	3,198	3,494	14,715	9,780	2,228
All Countries	376,242	433,474	520,809	538,264	260,644
Growth Rate	27.9	15.2	20.1	3.4	-51.6

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 5.1.2: Tourist Arrivals by Continent and Sex, 2020

Continent	Male	Female	Total
Europe	84,389	104,642	189,031
Asia	8,252	5,958	14,210
Africa	11,439	11,908	23,347
America	11,847	17,546	29,393
Oceania	1,216	1,219	2,435
Not stated	1,204	1,024	2,228
Total	118,347	142,297	260,644

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 5.1.3: Number of New Registered Hotels/ Guest Houses, Rooms and Beds by Grade, 2020

Hotel Grade	Hotel /Guest	Rooms	Beds
Five stars	0	0	0
Four stars	1	9	15
Three stars	4	244	390
Two Stars	1	18	29
One star	37	284	465
AA (Upper Guest House)	6	82	142
A (Lower Gues House)	52	321	560
Total	101	958	1,601

Table 5.1.4: New Hotel and Guest Houses Registered by Grades, 2016-2020

Year	Description	Five Stars	Four Stars	Three Stars	Two Star	One Star	AA	A	Total
2016	Hotel/Guest	0	0	1	0	0	4	23	28
	Room	0	0	15	0	0	90	163	268
2017	Hotel/Guest	2	1	2	0	8	2	21	36
	Room	34	31	27	0	81	33	129	335
2018	Hotel/Guest	4	1	6	0	19	6	53	89
	Room	197	110	112	0	201	91	352	1,063
2019	Hotel/Guest	2	1	2	1	0	18	44	68
	Room	212	64	50	20	0	196	236	778
2020	Hotel/Guest	0	1	4	1	37	6	52	101
	Room	0	9	244	18	284	82	321	958

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 5.1.5 Number of Hotels/Guest House Available by Grade, 2016- 2020

Hotel Grade	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Five Stars	17	19	25	25	36
Four Stars	9	10	17	18	20
Three Stars	43	43	54	50	56
Two Stars	6	7	9	14	15
One Star	47	55	98	108	202
AA	86	87	62	86	45
A	244	252	244	307	246
Total	452	473	509	608	620

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism

5.2 Arts, Entertainment and Recreation

Table 5.2.1: National Parks and Forest Reserve by Area and Location, 2020

No.	Name	Area (ha)
1	Jozani - Chwaka Bay National Park	6,000
2	Ngezi –Vumawimbi Nature Reserve	2,900
3	Ras Kiuyu Forest Reserve	270
4	Msitu Mkuu Forest Reserve	180
5	Mangrove Forest Reserve	16,000
6	Masingini Nature Reserve	566

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resources and Livestock

5.3 Trade

Table 5.3.1: Value of Imports and Exports, 2016-2020 (TZS Millions)

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Imports	460,919.8	531,026.2	760,122.8	755,311.3	847,430.8
Exports	96,234.9	145,756.8	58,187.0	48,573.3	65,661.0
Volume	263,322.9	357,170.2	394,034.7	803,884.6	913,091.8
Balance	-70,853.1	-65,656.5	-277,660.6	-706,738.1	-781,769.7
Export-Import ratio	20.9	27.4	7.7	6.4	7.7

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

**Table 5.3.2: Value of Export by Continent of Destination, 2016-2020
(TZS Mill)**

Place	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Africa	5,626.1	5,480.6	2,273.9	1,906.3	2,022.6
Nourth America	1,175.3	796.5	2,326.2	2,805.8	5,070.2
Sourth America	19.7	95.8	291.7	-	1.6
Asia	85,795.6	126,088.3	43,269.8	34,502.2	47,445.4
Australia	-	-	-	0.4	4.4
Oceania	-	-	-	-	756.4
Europe	3,618.2	12,768.5	10,025.5	9,358.6	10,360.6
Total	96,234.9	145,229.7	58,187.0	48,573.3	65,661.0

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract,

**Table 5.3.3: Value of Imports by Continent of Origin, 2016-2020
(TZS Million)**

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Africa	6,251.6	6,800.6	16,926.4	28,221.3	12,441.0
Nourth America	3,080.2	6,404.9	15,213.7	6,204.7	6,171.4
Sourth America	6,897.1	13,001.5	17,941.3	7,829.6	5,297.1
Asia	402,028.2	442,906.6	624,884.4	626,823.2	712,675.2
Australia	199.7	247.9	91.6	21,906.4	377.6
Oceania	12.1	84.2	10.1	208.4	6.8
Europe	42,450.9	61,580.6	85,055.4	64,117.7	110,461.7
Total	460,919.8	531,026.2	760,122.8	755,311.3	847,430.8

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

5.4 Health

Table 5.4.1(a): Number of Public Health Facilities by Region, 2020

Public health status			Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Total
Public Medical Facility	Primary	PHCU	22	29	21	73
		PHCU+	5	6	8	19
		PHCC	0	0	0	0
	Secondary	District Hospital	1	1	0	2
		Regional Hospital	0	0	0	0
		Special Referral	0	0	2	2
	Tertiary	Referral	0	0	1	1
Private Medical Facility	Primary	Dispensary	11	7	61	79
	Secondary	Hospital	0	0	4	4

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 5.4.1(a): Number of Public Health Facilities by Region, 2020

Public health status			Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba	Total
Public Medical Facility	Primary	PHCU	18	27	45
		PHCU+	6	7	13
		PHCC	1	1	2
	Secondary	District Hospital	1	1	2
		Regional Hospital	0	1	1
		Special Referral	0	0	0
	Tertiary	Referral	0	0	0
Private Medical Facility	Primary and Secondary	Dispensary	6	7	13
		Hospital	0	0	0

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 5.4.2: Number of Public Health Personnel by Cadre 2016-2020

Cadre	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Doctors (Specialists)	7	27	33	57	64
Medical Doctors	144	173	193	247	270
Assistance Medical Officers	59	53	42	52	49
Dentistry	51	60	64	76	77
Clinical Officer	210	206	238	311	327
Nurses	1,111	1,321	1,286	1,385	1,342
Laboratory Technicians	316	328	254	391	372
Pharmacies	208	240	204	313	186
Environmental Health	300	331	165	346	341
Radiographic/Medical Image	26	30	29	26	41
Orthopedics	5	3	2	2	8
Ophthalmic	11	11	9	9	10
Occupation	1	1	1	1	-
Anesthesiology	-	18	19	22	29
Physiotherapy	-	9	13	27	33
Subtotal	2,449	2,811	2,552	3,265	3,179
Foreign Health provider	79	71	61	72	39

Source: Ministry of Health, Zanzibar

Table 5.4.4: Number of Visiting In-Patients and Out-Patients in Public Hospitals, 2016-2020

Type of patients	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Out-patients	1,149,198	1,086,181	1,609,778	1,934,419	1,849,716
In-patients	72,199	80,196	93,666	96,055	95,844

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

5.5 Education

Table 5.5.1: Number of Public Education Facilities by Category, 2016 -2020

Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Nursery	30	32	31	30	35
Primary	211	213	239	266	293
Primary & Middle Schools	63	59	46*	21*	3
Secondary Schools	119	123	142	169	210
Technical Biased Schools	2	2	2	2	2
Islamic Biased Schools	2	2	2	2	2
Teacher Training College	3	2	2	2	2
Science Biased School	9	10	7	8	9
Business Biased School	2	2	2	2	3
French Language Biased	1	1	1	1	1
Vocational Training Centre	3	3	3	3	3
Institutes	5	3	3	3	3
Universities	1	1	1	1	1
Total	451	453	435	489	567

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Note * Some Primary and Middle Schools has Split into Secondary and Primary school only

Table 5.5.2: Number of Private Education Facilities by Category, 2016 -2020

Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Nursery School	259	296	317	352	328
Primary School	68	86	102	115	138
Primary & Middle School	50	54	55	67	69
Secondary	12	10	11	11	13
Institutes	2	2	2	2	1
Universities	2	2	2	2	2
Total	393	450	489	549	551

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 5.5.3: STD I Enrolment in Public and Private Schools by Sex, 2016- 2020

Type	Sex	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Public	Boys	23,226	22,326	25,241	25,068	25,721
	Girls	22,168	22,071	24,201	24,532	24,556
	Total	45,394	44,397	49,442	49,600	50,277
	Percentage Change	24	-2.2	11.3	0.3	1.4
Private	Boys	2,668	2,945	3,405	3,319	4,096
	Girls	2,763	2,954	3,521	3,340	4,235
	Total	5,431	5,899	6,926	6,659	8,331
	Percentage Change	12.5	8.6	17.4	-3.9	25.1

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 5.5.4: Form II Examination Results by Sex, 2016-2020

Category	Sex	Year				
		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Candidates	Male	11,673	20,514	13,657	14,725	14,543
	Female	13,414	26,056	18,969	17,751	17,736
	Total	25,087	46,570	32,626	32,476	32,279
Passed	Male	7,497	13,665	9,921	10,017	10,286
	Female	10,084	20,793	13,986	14,929	15,107
	Total	17,581	34,458	23,907	24,946	25,393
Failed	Male	4,176	6,844	3,736	4,708	4,257
	Female	3,330	5,265	4,983	2,822	2,629
	Total	7,506	12,109	8,719	7,530	6,886

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 5.5.5: Form IV Examination Results by Grade, 2016-2020

Grade	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
I	242	142	225	299	231
II	879	873	997	1,509	937
III	1,862	2,018	2,039	2,915	1,957
IV	7,082	8,169	8,845	13,924	10,192
Passed	10,065	11,202	12,106	18,647	13,317
Failed	3,582	4,707	4,458	8,866	9,848
Candidates	13,647	15,909	16,654	27,513	23,165

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 5.5.6 Form VI Examination Results by Grade, 2015/16 – 2019/20

Grade	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
I	50	88	125	188	124
II	377	355	507	613	774
III	1,127	825	1,052	1,036	1,441
IV	258	187	92	163	209
Passed	1,812	1,455	1,776	2,000	2,548
Failed	151	79	34	65	99
Candidate	1,963	1,534	1,810	2,065	2,647

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

5.6 Social Welfare

Table 5.6.1: Number of Children and Old People Cared by Sex, 2016-2020

Type of Centre	Sex	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Children	Boys	94	120	125	358	160
	Girls	93	102	96	110	98
	Total	187	222	221	468	258
Old People	Male	68	69	69	71	74
	Female	57	57	58	55	60
	Total	125	126	127	126	134

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 5.6.2: Number of Drug Users in Sober Houses by Age Group, 2016-2020

Age Group	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
15 – 25	357	9	8	50	53
26 – 35	779	280	236	214	148
36 – 45	24	85	15	100	95
46 +	0	4	0	37	53
Total	1,160	378	259	401	349

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

INFRASTRUCTURE

6.1 Transport

Land Transport

Table 6.1.1: New Registered Motor Vehicles, 2016-2020

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Motor Car, Estate car and Station wagons	7,336	7,382	11,889	7,116	7,257
Passenger Cars	5,138	5,332	7,429	5,805	2,934
Motor Cycles/ Three Wheelers	1,826	1,732	2,621	1,148	598
Lorries and Busses	451	393	1,386	490	218
Tractors and Others	1,271	845	979	639	350
Total	16,022	15,684	24,304	15,198	11,357

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Marine Transport

Table 6.1.2: Traffic Handled at Zanzibar Seaports, 2016-2020

Description	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Trip enter/exit	Number	7,227	8,641	9,662	9,712	10,691
Passengers	Number ('000')	2,461	2,592	2,709	2,506	2,210
Cargo	Tones (000)	1,269	1,279	433	391	587
Container	Teus	76,787	73,351	81,146	82,637	68,707
Foreign Going Vessels	Number	120	174	120	124	140

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Aviation

Table 6.1.3: Numbers of Passengers and Cargo Handled at Zanzibar Airport, 2016-2020

Description		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Passengers	Embarked	520,731	578,977	684,998	693,519	374,230
	Disembarked	527,402	592,165	665,386	725,791	369,912
	Total	952,345	1,171,142	1,350,384	1,419,310	744,142
Load (Tones)	In transit	96,325	149,387	171,898	181,609	96,570
	Freights loaded	95.34	169.38	224.00	120.00	138.13
	Embarked	1,764.00	3,948.07	2,156.00	2,381	1864.20
	Total	1,859.34	4,117.45	2,380	2,501	2,002.33

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

6.2 Road Networks

Table 6.2.1: Zanzibar Road Network as at December 2020(Kilometers)

Road status	Road condition				
	Good	Fair	Poor	Total	Total
Paved	269.3	26.2	29.1	324.7	358.4
Unpaved	0	0	33.8	33.8	
Paved	43.1	4	7.5	54.6	66.6
Unpaved	0	0.4	11.6	12	
Paved	228.7	12.8	53.7	355.2	551.1
Unpaved	7.9	65.1	122.9	195.9	
Paved	78.2	0	2.3	81.1	349.3
Unpaved	13.3	107.3	147.7	268.23	
Paved	679.3	43.01	93.1	815.5	1,325.4
Unpaved	21.2	172.9	315.9	815.5	

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

6.3 Telecommunication

Table 6.3.1: Registered Television and Radio Stations by Type of Ownership, 2016 – 2020

Description		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Radio Stations	Public	2	2	2	2	2
	Community	4	5	5	5	7
	Private	16	16	16	16	16
	Total	22	23	23	23	25
Televisions	Public	1	1	1	1	1
	Private	12	16	19	16	18
	Total	13	17	20	17	19

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

ENERGY AND UTILITIES

7.1 Electricity

Table 7.1.1: Production of Electricity Distributed, 2016-2020

Description	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Domestic	KWH '000'	4,808	3,371	2,200	1,484	205
	TZS "Mill"	922	712	533	324	43
Commercial & Domestic	KWH '000'	43,060	33,450	25,264	18,090	4,763
	TZS "Mill "	9,918	8,956	7,653	5,745	2,124
Small Industry	KWH '000'	3,332	4,109	5,277	8,206	9,713
	TZS "Mill"	692	806	1,611	2,056	2,198
Large & Medium Industry	KWH '000'	116,554	115,815	131,221	150,982	109,447
	TZS "Mill "	19,456	27,388	28,303	29,095	20,348
Street Lights	KWH '000'	22	5.8	0	0	0
	TZS "Mill"	52	2	0	0	0
TUKUZA	KWH '000'	158,831	154,915	190,883	243,338	269,384
	TZS "Mill"	55,587	55,773	72,602	83,633	95,182
Total	KWH'000'	326,606	311,667	354,845	422,100	393,512
	TZS 'Mill"	86,626	93,637	110,703	120,852	119,895

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 7.1.2: Number of New Customers Connected to National Power Grid, 2016-2020

Area	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Unguja	12,302	8,478	12,260	14,789	12,900
Pemba	12,340	2,587	2,680	2,486	2,526
Zanzibar	24,642	11,065	14,940	17,275	15,426

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

7.2 Water

Table 7.2.1: Water Supply and Revenue Collection by Region, 2020

Region	Total Water Production (Cubic meter)	Estimated Water Demand (Cubic meter)	Deficit in Demand (percent)	Revenue Collection TZS
Kaskazini Unguja	9,255,560.0	11,680,060.0	20.8	774.2
Kusini Unguja	8,423,372.0	11,273,412.0	25.3	315.2
Mjini Magharibi	23,910,040.0	36,878,316.0	35.2	543.8
Kaskazini Pemba	257,484.0	475,344.0	45.8	174.3
Kusini Pemba	417,216.0	437,724.0	4.7	600.6
Total	42,263,672.0	60,744,856.0	30.4	2,407.8

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 7.2.3: Number of New Boreholes Drilled by Region, 2016 – 2020

Region	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Kaskazini Unguja	6	10	3	3	2
Kusini Unguja	8	4	0	1	0
Mjini Magharibi	8	9	0	0	0
Kaskazini Pemba	7	1	2	0	0
Kusini Pemba	4	1	1	2	1
Total	33	25	6	6	3

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 7.2.4: Number of Borehole in Operation (Serviceable) 2016-2020

Region	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Kaskazini Unguja	33	34	47	50	49
Kusini Unguja	33	35	45	46	53
Mjini Magharibi	57	61	81	83	85
Kaskazini Pemba	44	46	46	47	48
Kusini Pemba	63	55	74	74	81
Total	230	231	293	300	316

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

LABOR, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

8.1 Employment and Earnings

Table 8.1.1: Total Number of Government Employees by Sector and Wage Bill; 2020

Category	Number of Employees	Salary	Benefit	Wage Bill (TZS Mil.)
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	1,742	7,717	1,966	9,697
Manufacturing, Construction, Energy and Utility	3,102	13,951	4,846	18,850
Service	30,589	190,281	62,516	255,331
Total	35,433	211,949	69,327	283,878

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earning Survey, 2020

Table 8.1.2: Total Number of Government Parastatal Employees by Sector and Wage Bill; 2020

Category	Number of Employees	Salary (TZS Mil.)	Benefit (TZSMil)	Wage Bill TZS Mil.)
Manufacturing, Construction, Energy and Utility	1,654	9,707	5,594	17,418
Service	4,805	60,665	15,359	77,343
Total	6,459	70,372	20,953	94,761

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earning Survey, 2020

Table 8.1.3: Private Employees by Sector and Wage Bill, 2020

Category	Number of Employees	Salary (TZSMil)	Benefit (TZSMil)	Wage Bill (TZSMil.)
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	53	71	0	71
Manufacturing, Construction, Energy and Utility	2,872	14,938	2,333	17,948
Service	22,278	120,877	24,600	158,964
Total	25,203	135,886	26,933	176,983

VITAL EVENTS

9.1 Demography

Population Distribution

Table 9.1.1: Population Distribution by District from 1967 - 2012
Census

Location	1967 ¹	1978	1988	2002	2012
Zanzibar	354,360	476,111	640,685	981,754	1,303,569
Unguja	190,117	270,807	375,873	620,957	896,721
Pemba	164,243	205,304	264,802	360,797	406,848
Kaskazini Unguja	56,219	77,017	96,989	136,639	187,455
Kaskazini A	35,464	48,124	59,990	84,147	105,780
Kaskazini B	20,755	28,893	36,999	52,492	81,675
Kusini Unguja	39,004	51,749	70,313	94,244	115,588
Kati	21,753	29,797	45,252	62,391	76,346
Kusini	17,251	21,952	25,061	31,853	39,242
Mjini Magharibi	98,894	142,041	208,571	390,074	593,678
Magharibi	26,514	31,535	50,945	184,204	370,645
Mjini	68,380	110,506	157,626	205,870	223,033
Kaskazini Pemba	71,972	106,290	137,189	185,326	211,732
Wete		58,923	76,125	102,060	107,916
Micheweni		47,367	61,064	83,266	103,816
Kusini Pemba	92,271	99,014	127,623	175,471	195,116
Chake -Chake	46,482	47,208	60,051	82,998	97,249
Mkoani	45,789	51,806	67,572	92,473	97,867

Source: The United Republic of Tanzania, 2012 Population and Housing Census

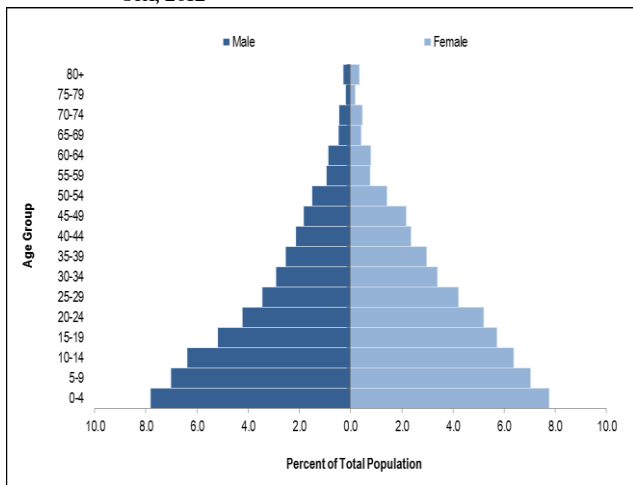
Table 9.1.2: Zanzibar Population and Population Density for

1967 - 2012 Census

Description	1967	1978	1988	2002	2012
Population (thousands)	354	476	641	982	1,304
Population Density (Pop./km ²)	144	194	260	399	530

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Figure 9.1: Percentage Distribution of Population by Age Group and Sex, 2012



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Table 9.1.3: Population Projections by Region, 2016-2020

Area	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Zanzibar	1,467,477	1,534,291	1,579,849	1,625,589	1,671,598
Kaskazini Unguja	213,053	216,697	222,066	227,317	232,480
Kusini Unguja	125,215	131,162	133,767	136,235	138,589
Mjini Magharibi	702,283	683,833	700,791	717,468	733,914
Kaskazini Pemba	223,033	260,884	271,594	282,716	272,348
Kusini Pemba	203,893	241,715	251,631	261,853	294,267

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Projections based on 2012 PHC

Table 9.1.4: Regional Population and Inter-Censal Growth Rates, 2002 and 2012

Description	Population		Inter-censal growth rate
	2002	2012	
Zanzibar	981,754	1,303,569	2.8
Kaskazini Unguja	136,639	187,455	3.2
Kusini Unguja	94,244	115,588	2.0
Mjini Magharibi	390,074	593,678	4.2
Kaskazini Pemba	185,326	211,732	1.3
Kusini Pemba	175,471	195,116	1.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

9.2 Crime

Table 9.2.1: Reported Offences against Property in Zanzibar, 2016-2020

Offence	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Robbery with Violence	394	292	115	98	181
Breaking and Burglary	1,093	1,321	556	508	1,094
Theft starts at 10 million shillings	4	2	14	8	1
Arson	85	38	23	30	39
Fire Accident	117	48	25	4	36
Theft of motor cycle	56	67	72	41	203
Stealing of Motor Vehicle	5	7	5	6	6
Theft	778	1,018	370	479	462
Theft Against Crop	558	707	333	334	228
Cattle stealing	98	125	80	90	122
Counterfeits bank note	13	6	6	10	0
Theft of Local Government	0	0	11	4	0
Crime Against Government	12	7	4	4	22
Theft of Public Agencies	0	5	0	3	0
Forgery	7	7	8	5	12
Total	3,221	3,650	1,622	1,624	2,406

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table D.4.9: Reported Offences against Persons in Zanzibar, 2016-2020

Offences	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Murder	37	49	41	34	33
Attempt suicide	5	6	6	6	0
Rape (18 years and above)	106	84	17	57	64
Rape to girl (under 18 years)	371	594	484	594	507
Gang Rape	2	0	0	1	0
Attempt to Rape	3	2	3	10	0
Sodomize	83	97	105	157	103
Interference Against Nature	29	3	8	8	46
Child Desertion	5	13	18	1	0
Child stealing	0	1	2	0	3
Abduction	288	379	159	180	150
Assaults	1,297	1,288	792	426	458
Indecent Assault	42	37	34	104	74
Total	2,268	2,553	1,669	1,578	1,438

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Table 9.2.3: Distribution of Criminal Case in the Regional Court, 2020

Offences	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba
Drug trafficking	0	1	2	0	0
Possession of narcotic drugs narcotic drag	28	47	85	6	53
House breaking	13	12	29	0	0
Causing death	6	7	33	0	0
Arson	0	0	1	0	0
Found with stolen property	0	0	0	0	0
Armed robbery	0	0	8	0	0
Robbery	5	12	28	0	0
Obtaining goods by false pretence	0	0	0	0	1
Stealing of government property	2	0	1	0	0
Rape	44	27	94	9	33
Rape to girl	1	0	0	0	0
Defilement of a boy	1	2	7	3	6
Unnatural offence	20	9	16	0	0
Miscellaneous	489	302	2,278	357	939
Total	621	435	2,408	375	1,031

Table 9.2.2: Reported Victims of Road Accidents Zanzibar 2016-2020

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Victims		587	603	322	301	306
Persons Died	Drivers	11	19	9	5	10
	Passengers	63	31	37	24	26
	Cyclists	52	75	61	74	91
	Pedestrians	63	60	57	59	53
	Total	189	185	164	162	180
Persons Injured	Drivers	52	86	50	27	23
	Passengers	323	328	266	207	194
	Cyclists	190	234	94	107	98
	Pedestrians	166	198	71	53	57
	Total	731	846	481	394	372
Traffic Offences	Drinks/Drugs	6	3	21	13	13
	Dangerous driving	730	729	1,182	591	824
	Mechanical defect	1,179	1,048	1,503	885	701
	Driving without helmet	3,456	2,981	2,620	2,232	2,040
	Driving without license, Insurance and road license	4,596	4,616	5,230	3,782	3,322
	Dangerous loads and passengers	8,828	7,780	8,760	5,730	3,896
	Failure to write the address of the vehicle owner	390	424	709	325	327
	Forged government documents to the passenger car	3	12	121	1	404
	Failure to wear uniforms and badges	3,510	3,568	4,590	3,513	2,802
	Non-Compliance with guidelines and traffic regulations	6,000	6,636	7,921	5,809	4,674
	Total	28,698	27,797	32,657	22,881	19,003

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2020

Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Vision

The Vision of the Office of Chief Government Statistician (OCGS) is “To become a Centre of excellence for statistical production and for promoting a culture of Evidence -based policy and decision- making”.

Mission

The Mission of OCGS is “to coordinate production of official statistics, provide high quality statistical data and information and promote their use in planning, decision making, administration, governance, monitoring and evaluation”.

For comments and suggestions, please contact:

P.O. Box 2321,
Tel: +255 24 2231869
Fax: +255 24 2231742
Email: zanstat@ocgs.go.tz
Website: www.ocgs.go.tz
Zanzibar.